World Tariff Profiles 2009

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UNITED NATIONS

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(As of 23 July 2008)

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Guinea Bissau
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Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
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Myanmar
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Suriname
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Sweden
Switzerland
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Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad and Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States of America
Uruguay
Viet Nam
Zambia
Zimbabwe

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UNITED NATIONS

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development. Three key functions of UNCTAD are: (1) to function as a forum for intergovernmental deliberations, supported by discussions with experts and exchanges of experience, aimed at consensus building; (2) to undertake research, policy analysis and data collection for the debates of government representatives and experts; and (3) to provide technical assistance tailored to the specific requirements of developing countries, with special attention to the needs of the least developed countries and of economies in transition.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

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Direct from WTO Publications
World Trade Organization
154, rue de Lausanne
CH-1211 Geneva 21
Tel: (41 22) 739 52 08
Fax: (41 22) 739 54 58
Email: publications@wto.org

Online WTO bookshop
http://onlinebookshop.wto.org

Printed by WTO Secretariat, Switzerland, 2009

ISBN: 978-92-870-3694-0

Also available in French and Spanish:
French title ISBN 978-92-870-3695-7
Spanish title ISBN 978-92-870-3696-4

The *World Tariff Profiles 2009* is the latest edition issue of this inter-agency statistical publication devoted to market access. The reader will find in this comprehensive report the main tariff parameters for each of the 153 WTO Members and also a few other countries and customs territories. The description of the tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports is complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets. The present publication provides a comprehensive picture of tariff and *ad valorem* equivalents in an abridged format.

This joint publication of the WTO, UNCTAD and the ITC responds to the needs of a large audience of specialists and non-specialists alike. Tariff duties play a fundamental role in key areas of trade negotiations. Perhaps more than in any previous multilateral round of trade negotiations, tariff reduction modalities have been at the core of the Doha negotiations.

The standardized presentation lends itself to easy analyses and comparisons between countries, between sectors and between bound and applied duties for WTO Members. This ease of use should not mask, however, that a number of caveats apply when information is highly aggregated and when estimates are used for calculating *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* duties. The reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables. The standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature breakdown was chosen as yardstick for most calculations lest the very diverse breakdowns of national tariff line nomenclatures affect the comparability between bound and applied duties and across countries.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories, one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part contains a summary table on concessions on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs).

The summary tables in the first part are designed to allow a cross-country comparison as well as a comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The country pages are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the technical annex which for this issue is the reprint of the summary statistics on concessions on ODCs. The data sources and a glossary, which briefly explains some of the most commonly used tariff and trade-related terms, conclude the publication.

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements are due, first of all, to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made all this information available. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, UNCTAD and ITC. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record in tariff analysis and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis. This experience has been gained by investing considerable resources in tariff data compilation and dissemination. To build on this accumulated potential and to facilitate access to their respective databases, the three agencies set up in 2005 a joint Common Analytical Market Access Database (CAMAD). Without this initiative, and the synergies that were created through this cooperation, this publication would not have been possible.

The WTO, as the repository of its Members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for Members notifications on their MFN applied tariffs, is of course at the core of this undertaking. The ITC contributed the major part of the most up-to-date data on applied tariffs, preferential duties and AVE estimates. UNCTAD collaborated with ITC in providing missing tariff data for some countries.

Under the overall supervision of Hubert Escaith, WTO's Chief Statistician, the preparation of this publication was coordinated by Jürgen Richtering (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC). Adelina Mendoza (WTO) was responsible for doing all the calculations and preparing the tables in their final layout. Elodie Robin (ITC) was in charge of providing all the input data and of calculating all the *ad valorem* equivalents. At the ITC, Xavier Pichot, Carla Vaca, Carolin Averbeck, Olga Skorobogatova and Laurence Zandomenighi made contributions in various areas and at UNCTAD assistance was provided by Aki Kuwahara, Samuel Munyaneza and Fabien Dumesnil.

Thanks are also due to the WTO Information and External Relations Division and WTO printing facilities for the production and the French and Spanish translators in the Languages Documentation and Information Management Division for rendering the publication in WTO's other official languages.

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1 The information provided by the European Communities covers its 27 members states in the year 2007.

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2 The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechstenstein.

Abbreviations used

AVG	Average
Ag	Agricultural products
AVE	*Ad valorem* equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non-*ad valorem* duty
Non-Ag	Non-agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations used

-	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or customs territory.
Italics	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the *ad valorem* is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US$	United States dollar

General Note

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO Members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.

- For most WTO Members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.

- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound ad valorem duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. National tariff lines that do not follow the corresponding standard HS nomenclature at the level of HS six-digit subheadings used by the country for the reference year were discarded and not taken into account. All calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006.

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the *ad valorem* or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
Non-*ad valorem* duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2008. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a *pro rata* basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level *ad valorem* duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non-*ad valorem* duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only *ad valorem* duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2008			5.6		0.5		0		3.2
Albania	2008	100	7.0	5.2	28.2	35.2	0	0	15.8	0
Algeria	2008			18.6		1.4		0		40.7
Angola	2008	100	59.2	7.3	0	0.0	0	0	99.3	10.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2008	97.9	58.7	9.7	0	10.6	0	0	97.9	24.2
Argentina	2008	100	31.9	11.6	0.0	13.1	0	11.3	97.8	35.8
Armenia	2008	100	8.5	2.9	36.3	71.5	0	0.4	0	0
Australia	2008	97.0	9.9	3.5	20.9	48.8	0.3	0.3	13.4	4.1
Azerbaijan	2008			9.1		1.5		1.1		0.5
Bahamas	2007			29.9		8.7		0.1		86.7
Bahrain	2008	73.6	34.4	5.2	2.8	8.6	0	0.2	70.8	0.5
Bangladesh	2008	15.5	169.2	14.8	0.0	3.7	0	0.5	15.1	39.9
Barbados	2007	97.9	78.1	13.5	0	4.6	0	0.5	97.9	25.4
Belarus	2008			10.8		8.5		12.1		17.7
Belize	2008	98.0	58.2	10.8	0	9.6	0	0.5	98.0	24.9
Benin	2008	39.4	28.3	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.7	40.0
Bermuda	2008			18.1		4.9		0.5		67.6
Bhutan	2007			21.9		3.8		0		62.9
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	100.0	36.5	13.3	0	0.6	0	0	99.0	28.3
Bolivia	2008	100	40.0	8.3	0	5.6	0	0	100.0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008			6.8		30.1		3.0		2.7
Botswana	2008	96.6	18.9	7.8	14.8	59.5	0	2.3	39.6	21.0
Brazil	2008	100	31.4	13.6	1.0	5.3	0	0	96.4	35.8
Brunei Darussalam	2008	95.3	25.4	2.5	0	81.0	0.3	0.3	95.2	9.3
Burkina Faso	2008	39.2	41.9	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.5	40.0
Burundi	2008	21.8	68.3	12.7	0.7	0.1	0	0	18.6	20.3
Cambodia	2007	100	19.0	14.2	1.0	5.5	0	0	44.5	18.9
Cameroon	2008	13.3	79.9	17.8	0	2.4	0	0	13.3	47.4
Canada	2008	99.7	6.5	4.7	38.2	56.8	2.6	2.9	7.1	6.7
Cape Verde	2008	100.0	15.8	10.4	4.8	43.8	0	0	44.1	31.6
Central African Republic	2007	62.5	36.2	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	62.5	46.9
Chad	2007	13.5	79.9	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	13.5	46.9
Chile	2008	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0.1
China	2008	100	10.0	9.6	6.6	7.4	0	0.4	16.4	14.7
Colombia	2008	100	42.9	12.5	0	2.1	0	0	100.0	28.0
Comoros	2008			11.3		13.7		0		1.1
Congo	2007	16.1	27.3	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	14.1	46.9
Costa Rica	2008	100	42.8	6.4	2.5	2.2	0	0	95.5	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	33.1	11.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	2.6	40.0
Croatia	2008	100	6.2	4.8	26.8	48.9	1.8	1.9	3.3	3.4
Cuba	2008	30.9	21.3	10.7	2.1	5.9	0	0	14.0	9.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2008	100	96.2	12.0	0	0	0	0	99.0	35.2
Djibouti	2008	100	41.0	27.8	0.0	0.1	0	0	99.6	87.4
Dominica	2007	94.8	58.7	9.9	0	23.7	0	0	94.8	23.9
Dominican Republic	2008	100	34.9	7.1	0	56.0	0	0	92.1	27.5
Ecuador	2008	100.0	21.7	11.3	0	23.1	0	0	71.7	29.4
Egypt	2008	99.3	36.8	16.7	2.5	8.1	0.2	0.2	71.0	19.3
El Salvador	2008	100	36.5	5.9	2.8	50.6	0	0	97.2	2.3
Equatorial Guinea	2007			17.9		0.6		0		46.9
Ethiopia	2008			17.3		4.3		0		50.8
European Communities	2008	100	5.5	5.6	28.9	26.7	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.6
Fiji	2008	52.3	41.8	11.7	0	3.2	0.3	2.8	52.2	15.7
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2008	100	7.2	7.7	38.1	36.7	1.3	1.5	11.7	11.9
Gabon	2008	100	21.4	17.8	0	2.3	0	0	14.3	46.9
Gambia	2008	13.7	102.0	19.0	0	0.7	0	0	13.7	91.7
Georgia	2008	100.0	7.4	1.4	22.5	90.9	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.3

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	0.3			40		12		65	5,208	Afghanistan
0	0	5.2	20	15	8	7	95	107	10,178	Albania
	0			30		4		56	5,904	Algeria
0	2.5	0	80	30	5	7	8	92	5,201	Angola
0.2	6.1	0	220	70	31	11	39	94	6,617	Antigua and Barbuda
0	2.2	0	35	*35*	17	258	23	78	9,714	Argentina
0	28.3	0	15	*15*	8	15	85	163	5,870	Armenia
6.0	4.1	0	55	*305*	68	19	112	207	6,002	Australia
	0.5			*279*		83		100	10,671	Azerbaijan
	0.3			210		27		45	6,042	Bahamas
0.3	0.5	0	200	*200*	4	13	41	189	7,101	Bahrain
0	0	0	200	25	14	32	39	59	6,434	Bangladesh
0.4	5.4	0	247	216	29	53	33	153	6,872	Barbados
	0.9			*456*		429		108	11,016	Belarus
0	7.9	0	110	*110*	4	25	32	113	6,460	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	20	14	4	94	57	5,548	Benin
	0.5			*787*		36		108	5,152	Bermuda
	0.6			100		8		64	5,238	Bhutan
2.0	0.9	0	135	40	44	8	41	61	6,944	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	10	2	3	1	36	7,157	Bolivia
	2.4			*239*		183		159	10,424	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.6	9.0	0	597	*346*	56	157	138	154	6,671	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	18	27	72	9,765	Brazil
0.1	11.2	0	*> 1000*	*168*	34	37	156	210	10,689	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	12	4	105	57	5,548	Burkina Faso
0	0	0	100	30	11	6	64	74	5,556	Burundi
0.1	0	0.4	60	35	23	4	55	73	10,689	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	2	53	6,125	Cameroon
0.8	6.7	0	*734*	*718*	559	299	361	418	8,431	Canada
2.1	6.0	58.4	55	50	12	7	81	125	5,584	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	5	25	53	5,493	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	1	53	5,493	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	16	7	4	8	9	7,714	Chile
1.4	2.2	0.1	65	65	54	94	76	79	7,767	China
2.2	0.4	0	227	80	49	13	54	64	7,237	Colombia
	0			20		4		53	5,379	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	26	53	5,493	Congo
0.1	1.1	0	233	151	18	23	36	138	9,520	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	20	15	4	58	57	5,548	Côte d'Ivoire
2.6	4.8	0	*85*	*83*	267	304	106	131	10,672	Croatia
0	0	0	62	30	29	13	77	68	5,410	Cuba
0	0	0	100	30	8	4	18	51	5,794	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.5	0	0	450	33	14	7	47	31	5,589	Djibouti
0	7.0	0	150	165	3	22	43	159	6,479	Dominica
0	0.7	0	99	40	12	8	28	125	6,752	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.1	0	86	35	18	9	37	87	7,229	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	38	23	406	863	5,494	Egypt
0.2	2.3	0	164	164	15	11	36	140	6,615	El Salvador
	0			30		5		53	5,493	Equatorial Guinea
	0			35		6		67	5,467	Ethiopia
4.3	4.1	0	*239*	*236*	1167	932	217	196	10,513	European Communities
0.2	0.9	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	33	154	95	345	5,782	Fiji
4.1	8.4	4.9	*75*	*75*	346	155	123	119	9,919	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	74	54	5,593	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	9	4	22	18	5,052	Gambia
0.6	8.9	0	*684*	*684*	44	33	189	514	10,906	Georgia

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ghana	2008	14.3	92.5	13.0	0	11.9	0	0.0	14.3	43.0
Grenada	2008	100	56.8	10.2	0.3	5.0	0	0	99.7	24.6
Guatemala	2008	100	42.2	5.6	0	50.9	0	0	96.1	0.9
Guinea	2008	38.9	20.1	11.8	0.6	3.3	0	0	17.3	39.7
Guinea Bissau	2008	97.8	48.6	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	97.8	40.0
Guyana	2008	100	56.7	10.9	0	9.5	0	0	100.0	24.9
Haiti	2008	89.2	18.7	2.8	5.1	68.2	9.3	0	53.3	0.0
Honduras	2008	100	32.6	5.6	0	50.6	0	0	91.6	0.7
Hong Kong, China	2008	45.8	0	0	45.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2008	95.0	23.5	7.3	43.6	74.9	3.1	2.4	32.3	4.0
India	2008	73.8	49.0	13.0	2.8	3.7	5.3	5.1	70.2	17.3
Indonesia	2007	96.6	37.1	6.9	2.5	22.3	0.0	0.2	90.7	2.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2008			26.0		0		0		45.2
Israel	2008	75.1	22.0	6.8	8.5	56.7	5.9	4.7	21.3	5.0
Jamaica	2007	100	49.6	7.5	0.6	65.9	0.0	0	83.8	24.7
Japan	2008	99.6	5.4	5.4	55.1	53.7	3.5	6.3	3.7	3.6
Jordan	2008	100.0	16.3	10.8	6.5	50.3	0.1	0.1	47.7	35.8
Kazakhstan	2008			6.0		24.1		8.5		3.6
Kenya	2008	14.6	95.7	12.6	0	37.2	0	0.2	14.6	40.7
Korea, Republic of	2008	94.6	17.0	12.2	14.1	15.5	0.5	0.6	20.1	8.3
Kuwait	2008	100.0	100.0	4.7	0	8.6	0	0.2	100.0	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2008	99.9	7.5	4.7	20.2	48.2	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2008			9.7		0		0		13.4
Lebanon	2007			6.8		39.5		6.0		9.6
Lesotho	2008	100	78.6	7.8	0	59.5	0	2.6	100.0	21.0
Macao, China	2008	26.8	0	0	26.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2008	29.7	27.4	12.5	0.0	1.9	0	0	27.4	38.3
Malawi	2008	31.2	75.9	13.0	0	9.8	0	0	31.2	36.9
Malaysia	2008	83.7	25.7	8.8	6.2	57.1	2.8	0.7	36.4	22.1
Maldives	2008	97.1	36.9	20.4	0	0.1	0	0.0	97.1	59.4
Mali	2008	40.2	28.5	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	18.6	40.0
Mauritania	2007	39.3	19.7	11.9	0.6	4.6	0	0	17.7	37.6
Mauritius	2008	17.9	93.8	2.9	3.2	87.7	0	2.8	14.6	5.5
Mexico	2008	100	36.1	12.6	0.3	15.9	0.9	0.7	98.6	26.3
Moldova	2008	100.0	7.0	4.7	24.6	47.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.4
Mongolia	2008	100	17.6	5.0	1.5	0.9	0	0	77.9	0.0
Montenegro	2008			4.9		5.1		1.1		4.8
Morocco	2008	100	41.3	21.4	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	43.9
Mozambique	2008	13.6	97.5	10.1	0	2.9	0	0	13.3	33.5
Myanmar	2007	17.4	83.3	5.6	0.9	3.5	0.1	0	14.3	5.4
Namibia	2008	96.6	19.2	7.8	14.9	59.5	0	2.3	39.5	21.0
Nepal	2008	99.4	26.0	12.7	2.7	0.1	0	0.3	88.2	14.1
New Zealand	2008	99.9	10.0	2.2	47.7	63.1	1.9	0.1	30.8	0.0
Nicaragua	2007	100	41.7	5.6	0	51.3	0	0	99.9	0.8
Niger	2008	96.8	44.3	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	75.4	40.0
Nigeria	2008	19.3	118.4	12.0	0	10.8	0	0	19.3	40.5
Norway	2008	100	20.8	8.2	46.2	87.9	10.6	8.3	6.4	5.1
Oman	2008	100	13.8	5.7	6.6	8.7	0	0.2	3.4	1.1
Pakistan	2008	98.7	59.9	13.5	0	6.0	0.0	0.7	95.0	36.9
Panama	2008	100.0	23.5	7.2	2.1	36.0	0	0	71.1	1.3
Papua New Guinea	2008	100	32.1	4.9	0	78.7	0.9	0.2	71.7	13.8
Paraguay	2008	100	33.4	11.6	0	6.2	0	0	94.8	31.6
Peru	2008	100	30.1	6.1	0	47.1	0	0	100.0	16.5
Philippines	2008	66.8	25.6	6.3	2.6	2.3	0	0	55.8	3.2
Qatar	2008	100	16.0	5.1	0.9	8.6	0	0.2	18.6	0.5
Russian Federation	2008			10.8		10.8		11.8		17.8

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	99	20	6	8	21	55	5,865	Ghana
0.7	5.1	0	200	40	8	10	39	91	6,308	Grenada
0.6	0.9	0	257	40	25	8	44	109	6,561	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	20	15	4	77	58	5,763	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	7	57	5,548	Guinea Bissau
0	7.7	0	100	100	3	15	32	112	6,307	Guyana
0.0	17.3	0	70	58	909	6	59	165	5,294	Haiti
0	0.7	0	60	164	20	13	23	130	6,630	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,946	Hong Kong, China
5.3	3.4	0	*577*	*506*	417	278	250	439	7,982	Iceland
4.9	2.7	0	300	150	356	306	82	125	11,893	India
0.4	1.4	0	210	150	20	29	35	162	8,732	Indonesia
	6.8			400		23		108	6,650	Iran, Islamic Republic of
6.9	4.2	0	*939*	*753*	711	448	202	253	8,485	Israel
0	8.3	0	100	100	12	12	48	142	6,831	Jamaica
3.5	3.4	0	*781*	*781*	595	487	450	452	9,075	Japan
0.5	0.5	20.4	200	180	24	30	97	135	6,206	Jordan
	3.2			*456*		285		155	11,078	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	5	13	15	94	5,260	Kenya
2.5	2.7	1.8	887	887	185	120	324	409	11,835	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	1	3	0	110	7,101	Kuwait
0.1	2.1	0	*213*	*195*	94	19	78	111	10,954	Kyrgyz Republic
	8.1			40		7		86	10,690	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	6.5			*808*		281		275	5,709	Lebanon
0	9.0	0	200	*141*	2	157	60	138	13,348	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,345	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	5	20	50	6,362	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	10	6	54	73	5,397	Malawi
1.8	7.7	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	343	87	341	274	12,322	Malaysia
2.5	1.0	0	300	200	2	14	116	61	9,082	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	13	4	86	57	5,548	Mali
1.5	0	0	75	20	13	4	88	59	5,946	Mauritania
0	11.7	0	122	*286*	5	283	58	333	12,516	Mauritius
0.8	1.4	0	*254*	254	111	83	35	139	12,079	Mexico
0.6	7.6	0	*162*	*162*	76	109	90	145	9,809	Moldova
0.0	0.1	0	75	25	12	4	35	15	5,445	Mongolia
	6.8			*80*		78		128	9,768	Montenegro
1.3	1.1	0	289	304	48	42	60	97	17,764	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	6	16	72	5,203	Mozambique
0.5	5.4	0	550	40	30	15	107	127	10,689	Myanmar
3.1	9.0	0	597	*346*	57	157	138	154	6,671	Namibia
0.5	3.2	0.2	200	*200*	13	36	49	92	5,259	Nepal
7.4	5.0	0	*402*	*45*	318	8	132	136	7,293	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	7	12	24	131	6,939	Nicaragua
3.0	0	0	200	20	13	4	75	57	5,548	Niger
0	1.9	0	150	50	7	5	40	77	5,533	Nigeria
6.0	4.7	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	904	701	333	441	7,035	Norway
1.3	1.1	2.4	200	*200*	14	10	138	215	7,101	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	*95*	16	58	38	81	6,910	Pakistan
0.3	1.1	1.9	260	260	46	35	53	136	8,943	Panama
0.6	20.7	0	*313*	*213*	59	22	60	230	5,455	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	22	23	66	9,721	Paraguay
0	0.2	0	68	20	2	4	8	109	7,351	Peru
0.0	3.2	0	80	65	19	15	50	114	8,871	Philippines
0.7	0.5	0.9	200	*200*	15	9	105	196	7,101	Qatar
	1.5			*456*		598		117	11,130	Russian Federation

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rwanda	2008	100	89.5	18.6	0.9	6.1	0	0	96.9	37.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2008	97.9	75.9	9.2	0	25.2	0	0.3	97.8	22.1
Saint Lucia	2007	99.6	61.9	8.9	0	41.9	0	0	99.6	25.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	99.7	62.5	9.9	0	8.4	0	0.2	99.7	23.9
Saudi Arabia	2008	100	11.8	5.2	7.1	8.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.4
Senegal	2008	100	30.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	99.8	40.0
Serbia	2008			7.4		1.4		0		13.8
Seychelles	2007			8.2		87.2		0.6		10.8
Sierra Leone		100	47.4		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2008	69.2	10.7	0.0	15.9	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2008	100	78.6	9.9	0	0.5	1.4	0.8	96.4	1.7
South Africa	2008	96.6	19.2	7.8	14.9	59.5	0	2.3	39.5	21.0
Sri Lanka	2008	37.8	30.3	11.2	0.2	13.7	0.5	1.7	24.9	20.5
Sudan	2008			20.4		26.1		0		50.1
Suriname		26.3	18.5		0.8		0.0		21.1	
Swaziland	2008	96.6	19.2	7.8	14.9	59.5	0	2.3	39.5	21.0
Switzerland	2008	99.8	9.8	7.7	18.0	20.2	81.8	83.4	5.8	5.4
Chinese Taipei	2008	100	6.5	6.1	30.8	31.6	1.1	1.8	6.1	6.2
Tanzania	2008	13.4	120.0	12.6	0	37.2	0	0.2	13.4	40.7
Thailand	2007	74.7	28.6	10.5	2.8	20.8	18.7	10.3	66.0	24.2
Togo	2008	14.0	80.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	14.0	40.0
Tonga		100.0	17.6		0		0.0		51.3	
Trinidad and Tobago	2008	100	55.7	7.5	1.6	67.2	0	0.3	95.2	24.8
Tunisia	2008	57.6	57.9	21.5	0	20.8	0	0	57.6	45.9
Turkey	2008	50.4	28.3	9.7	3.6	23.9	0.1	0.6	28.7	10.7
Uganda	2008	15.8	73.4	12.6	0	37.2	0	0.2	15.8	40.7
Ukraine	2008	100	5.8	5.5	31.0	32.3	0.1	4.0	4.0	5.9
United Arab Emirates	2008	100	14.7	5.0	0.9	8.6	0	0.2	0.7	0.5
United States	2008	100.0	3.5	3.5	45.6	45.3	8.2	9.4	2.7	2.9
Uruguay	2008	100	31.6	10.5	0	15.0	0	0	98.2	35.1
Uzbekistan	2008			15.5		1.3		4.5		33.4
Vanuatu	2008			16.1		17.1		1.4		32.1
Viet Nam	2007	100	11.4	16.8	14.3	32.6	0.0	0	27.4	40.7
Zambia	2008	16.8	106.4	13.8	0	19.3	0	2.1	16.8	33.2
Zimbabwe	2008	21.2	91.7	25.5	1.7	6.2	0.5	6.8	14.9	35.0

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	100	30	14	4	32	53	5,907	Rwanda
0.1	2.4	0	250	*192*	22	28	25	109	6,303	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.2	7.9	0	250	95	36	19	46	123	6,332	Saint Lucia
0.2	5.9	0	250	*92*	37	20	46	94	6,295	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.2	0.4	3.2	*> 1000*	*429*	109	27	291	251	14,228	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	2	57	5,548	Senegal
	3.6			30		14		97	10,197	Serbia
	10.8			*786*		51		422	5,122	Seychelles
0		0	80		6		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	*> 1000*	*115*	59	5	513	4,005	8,300	Singapore
0.1	0.3	0	*672*	*672*	85	53	23	177	5,253	Solomon Islands
3.1	9.0	0	597	*> 1000*	57	169	138	206	6,671	South Africa
0.0	0.6	0	175	*175*	56	53	64	117	6,463	Sri Lanka
	0			40		4		80	5,295	Sudan
0		0	40		17		49			Suriname
3.1	9.0	0	597	*346*	57	157	138	154	6,671	Swaziland
3.7	3.8	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	7008	6451	357	434	8,081	Switzerland
5.2	5.4	0.2	500	500	243	186	243	239	8,853	Chinese Taipei
0	0.7	0	120	*113*	1	14	0	95	5,260	Tanzania
1.2	3.9	0	*473*	*360*	1077	147	76	132	8,062	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	57	5,548	Togo
0		0	20		3		14			Tonga
0	8.2	0	156	*100*	16	18	37	151	6,290	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	60	42	11	67	77	16,492	Tunisia
2.9	7.9	0	225	225	309	214	120	227	12,333	Turkey
0	0.7	0	80	*80*	5	12	18	93	5,260	Uganda
3.9	5.9	1.8	*94*	*94*	59	125	93	155	22,068	Ukraine
0.7	0.5	0.9	200	*200*	10	9	111	182	7,101	United Arab Emirates
7.4	7.3	0.0	350	*350*	1334	1109	288	259	10,986	United States
0	0.4	0	55	55	18	17	24	77	10,952	Uruguay
	0.3			*522*		81		81	10,986	Uzbekistan
	1.2			*> 1000*		95		258	5,270	Vanuatu
3.8	0.8	33.6	*200*	150	63	17	116	121	10,689	Viet Nam
0	0.1	0	125	*66*	7	31	33	73	5,984	Zambia
0	5.6	0	150	*> 1000*	54	372	79	215	5,899	Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2008		5.8		1.2		0		9.0
Albania	2008	9.4	7.8	10.9	11.2	0	0	15.4	0
Algeria	2008		23.3		0.2		0		69.5
Angola	2008	52.8	10.0	0	0	0	0	94.7	8.6
Antigua and Barbuda	2008	105.0	15.0	0	26.1	0	0	100.0	40.8
Argentina	2008	32.5	10.3	0.1	6.1	0	0	95.8	15.7
Armenia	2008	14.7	6.9	1.3	32.1	0	2.9	0	0
Australia	2008	3.3	1.3	32.5	74.9	1.6	1.4	3.5	0.6
Azerbaijan	2008		13.8		0.7		5.6		2.8
Bahamas	2007		23.6		20.3		0.1		69.2
Bahrain	2008	38.9	8.6	0	21.2	0	1.3	100.0	3.6
Bangladesh	2008	192.0	17.6	0	9.3	0	0.6	99.3	57.0
Barbados	2007	111.1	31.0	0	10.4	0	3.3	100.0	48.5
Belarus	2008		13.3		5.8		27.8		15.1
Belize	2008	101.4	20.7	0	12.9	0	3.6	100.0	46.7
Benin	2008	61.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.2	58.5
Bermuda	2008		12.8		16.5		3.2		19.4
Bhutan	2007		41.4		0		0		96.5
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	55.7	16.8	0	0	0	0	99.0	43.0
Bolivia	2008	40.0	9.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008		12.4		33.8		22.1		20.1
Botswana	2008	38.8	9.4	22.4	44.3	0	14.9	71.7	25.2
Brazil	2008	35.5	10.2	2.9	6.3	0	0	95.6	15.1
Brunei Darussalam	2008	31.0	0.1	0	98.4	2.3	1.3	96.5	0.0
Burkina Faso	2008	98.1	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5
Burundi	2008	95.1	10.5	3.1	0	0	0	96.0	20.7
Cambodia	2007	28.1	18.1	0	5.1	0	0	72.1	35.2
Cameroon	2008	80.0	22.3	0	1.2	0	0	100.0	69.2
Canada	2008	14.5	11.5	50.1	56.7	17.8	20.3	6.1	6.1
Cape Verde	2008	19.3	12.1	0	30.7	0	0	61.8	39.4
Central African Republic	2007	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.3
Chad	2007	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.3
Chile	2008	26.0	6.1	0	0	0	0	100.0	0.6
China	2008	15.8	15.6	5.8	5.9	0	0.3	35.8	34.8
Colombia	2008	91.8	16.9	0	0.0	0	0	99.9	43.1
Comoros	2008		5.6		27.5		0		7.1
Congo	2007	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.3
Costa Rica	2008	42.5	12.5	0	0	0	0	89.0	8.8
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	14.9	14.5	0.1	0	0	0	1.0	58.5
Croatia	2008	10.8	10.3	16.3	26.2	13.8	14.4	22.8	23.3
Cuba	2008	37.0	10.9	4.6	9.0	0	0	92.5	18.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2008	98.1	12.8	0	0	0	0	99.7	37.7
Djibouti	2008	48.4	21.1	0	0.7	0	0	99.7	72.1
Dominica	2007	112.2	20.5	0	25.8	0	0	100.0	45.0
Dominican Republic	2008	39.6	12.8	0	32.9	0	0	98.8	53.0
Ecuador	2008	25.6	15.0	0	11.4	0	0	85.4	43.8
Egypt	2008	96.1	66.4	0	13.7	1.3	1.3	67.0	26.5
El Salvador	2008	42.2	12.3	0	24.7	0	0	100.0	12.6
Equatorial Guinea	2007		21.9		0		0		66.3
Ethiopia	2008		22.4		1.3		0		70.6
European Communities	2008	15.9	16.0	32.5	29.6	32.0	36.6	28.9	27.8
Fiji	2008	47.2	23.7	0	3.0	2.3	5.1	99.8	16.4
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2008	13.2	13.7	34.8	33.3	9.2	10.4	31.5	32.8
Gabon	2008	60.0	21.8	0	0.2	0	0	100.0	66.2
Gambia	2008	103.5	18.9	0	1.1	0	0	100.0	92.9
Georgia	2008	13.6	8.3	8.3	48.8	2.5	2.5	12.7	2.1

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	0.8			40		8		87	684	Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	7	58	58	2,090	Albania
	0			30		4		47	784	Algeria
0	0	0	55	30	3	6	18	71	693	Angola
0	0.3	0	220	45	9	10	16	90	1,078	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0.5	0	35	32	13	15	22	52	944	Argentina
0	0	0	15	*15*	5	13	13	71	709	Armenia
9.2	23.7	0	29	*23*	36	8	145	178	748	Australia
	1.6			*152*		69		89	2,170	Azerbaijan
	0.4			210		16		73	972	Bahamas
2.2	3.6	0	200	*200*	3	13	63	297	1,122	Bahrain
0	0	0	200	25	7	8	19	49	967	Bangladesh
0	9.7	0	223	216	14	46	23	129	1,146	Barbados
	2.2			*456*		282		116	2,335	Belarus
0	3.0	0	110	*110*	3	18	4	100	1,055	Belize
0	0	0	100	20	7	3	20	46	786	Benin
	2.6			*787*		28		385	682	Bermuda
	0			100		6		42	708	Bhutan
0	0	0	135	40	39	7	60	52	939	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	10	2	2	1	10	956	Bolivia
	10.9			*239*		178		141	2,077	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.7	7.4	0	597	*141*	51	118	154	136	911	Botswana
0	0	0	55	20	21	13	31	51	945	Brazil
1.1	1.6	0	*> 1000*	*50*	32	14	296	1,001	1,208	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	6	3	13	46	786	Burkina Faso
0	0	0	100	30	5	4	23	95	777	Burundi
0	0	0.1	60	35	13	4	43	72	1,208	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	43	875	Cameroon
3.8	4.2	0	*734*	*718*	476	281	304	307	1,367	Canada
0	4.7	65.4	55	50	11	7	60	107	763	Cape Verde
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	45	814	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	45	814	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	16	3	3	22	17	1,048	Chile
3.1	3.2	0.4	65	65	36	49	73	75	1,087	China
0	2.6	0	227	80	47	10	38	71	965	Colombia
	7.1			20		4		100	713	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	45	814	Congo
1.0	6.1	0	233	151	14	20	63	126	1,506	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	20	8	3	38	46	786	Côte d'Ivoire
7.3	7.7	0	*85*	*83*	263	297	91	87	2,522	Croatia
0	0	0	40	30	8	12	28	82	746	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	3	13	45	747	Democratic Republic of the Congo
3.7	0	0	450	33	10	5	98	48	782	Djibouti
0	4.0	0	150	150	3	18	20	130	1,054	Dominica
0	3.1	0	99	40	12	7	27	81	1,007	Dominican Republic
0.7	0	0	86	30	16	7	42	52	953	Ecuador
2.2	2.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	30	21	451	599	743	Egypt
1.2	7.4	0	164	164	13	9	49	123	980	El Salvador
	0			30		4		45	814	Equatorial Guinea
	0			35		6		48	729	Ethiopia
9.1	8.1	0	*239*	*236*	1090	874	144	128	2,797	European Communities
1.1	2.7	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	33	52	158	362	751	Fiji
10.4	7.1	0	*75*	*75*	327	136	93	92	2,089	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	1	5	0	45	834	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	6	4	21	22	665	Gambia
0.3	1.5	0	*684*	*684*	42	33	239	235	2,200	Georgia

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ghana	2008	97.1	17.4	0	2.8	0	0	100.0	76.5
Grenada	2008	101.0	16.9	2.1	12.3	0	0	97.9	43.8
Guatemala	2008	51.3	9.9	0	24.4	0	0	98.0	4.2
Guinea	2008	39.7	14.2	0	3.2	0	0	98.3	56.9
Guinea Bissau	2008	40.0	14.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.5
Guyana	2008	100.0	21.7	0	10.6	0	0	100.0	49.2
Haiti	2008	21.3	5.7	16.8	39.2	8.8	0	65.0	0
Honduras	2008	32.3	10.7	0	23.7	0	0	94.6	5.1
Hong Kong, China	2008	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2008	109.1	40.5	26.0	62.7	23.1	18.0	61.6	30.3
India	2008	114.2	32.2	0	5.4	0.3	0.3	98.5	81.2
Indonesia	2007	47.1	8.5	0	13.5	0.2	1.4	99.2	4.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2008		28.9		0		0		56.1
Israel	2008	73.3	17.9	3.1	38.6	0.2	19.5	75.3	27.0
Jamaica	2007	97.1	17.9	1.9	41.5	0.3	0	97.1	48.2
Japan	2008	24.0	23.6	34.7	35.1	15.3	22.6	23.7	22.8
Jordan	2008	23.7	18.1	1.1	29.1	0.8	0.9	54.3	50.0
Kazakhstan	2008		13.2		6.0		20.9		19.0
Kenya	2008	100.0	19.9	0	16.0	0	1.1	100.0	68.0
Korea, Republic of	2008	59.3	49.0	2.3	5.1	3.4	4.1	72.5	51.2
Kuwait	2008	100.0	5.2	0	21.2	0	1.3	100.0	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2008	13.0	7.8	1.2	27.1	2.3	2.1	22.7	3.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2008		19.5		0		0		51.3
Lebanon	2007		19.5		18.5		9.8		25.4
Lesotho	2008	200.0	9.4	0	44.3	0	16.2	100.0	25.2
Macao, China	2008	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2008	30.0	14.7	0	2.9	0	0	100.0	60.2
Malawi	2008	121.4	15.5	0	10.2	0	0	100.0	45.5
Malaysia	2008	83.4	14.7	13.5	67.5	20.4	4.9	27.4	9.3
Maldives	2008	48.2	18.3	0	0.5	0	0.2	100.0	28.0
Mali	2008	59.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5
Mauritania	2007	37.7	10.1	0	18.2	0	0	98.3	33.0
Mauritius	2008	119.6	4.2	0	78.7	0	0.2	100.0	8.0
Mexico	2008	44.2	22.9	0.4	10.1	7.0	4.9	95.0	45.8
Moldova	2008	13.6	11.2	3.0	18.4	8.3	8.4	17.9	10.0
Mongolia	2008	18.9	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0	74.0	0.2
Montenegro	2008		11.1		23.9		8.4		30.6
Morocco	2008	54.5	42.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	75.4
Mozambique	2008	100.0	13.8	0	0.7	0	0	100.0	60.4
Myanmar	2007	102.5	8.7	0.6	7.7	0.6	0	85.7	3.9
Namibia	2008	41.2	9.4	23.0	44.3	0	14.9	71.1	25.2
Nepal	2008	41.5	14.8	0	0	0	1.7	96.4	10.4
New Zealand	2008	5.7	1.4	55.7	71.0	0.2	0.3	12.4	0
Nicaragua	2007	43.5	11.1	0	23.4	0	0	100.0	6.0
Niger	2008	83.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5
Nigeria	2008	150.0	15.2	0	0	0	0	100.0	57.6
Norway	2008	136.3	59.0	29.0	45.2	65.4	62.5	48.2	38.5
Oman	2008	28.0	12.4	0	21.2	0	1.4	11.3	8.0
Pakistan	2008	95.6	15.4	0	13.7	0.1	5.0	92.9	39.4
Panama	2008	27.7	13.4	0.4	25.6	0	0	79.9	9.6
Papua New Guinea	2008	45.1	13.9	0	47.7	6.1	1.8	80.1	35.1
Paraguay	2008	33.2	10.2	0	6.2	0	0	93.6	15.2
Peru	2008	30.8	10.0	0	20.3	0	0	100.0	35.3
Philippines	2008	34.7	9.7	0	0.1	0	0	90.0	13.3
Qatar	2008	25.8	8.5	0	21.2	0	1.3	23.4	3.6
Russian Federation	2008		14.2		5.8		26.0		16.7

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	99	20	3	3	10	28	799	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	7	10	31	83	1,026	Grenada
4.0	1.5	0	257	40	21	8	81	73	938	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	20	6	4	14	49	806	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	3	1	46	786	Guinea Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	100	1	10	0	97	1,029	Guyana
0.3	0	0	70	15	105	5	72	102	721	Haiti
0	3.6	0	60	164	14	13	24	122	983	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	939	Hong Kong, China
11.9	10.7	0	*577*	*506*	407	276	130	241	1,794	Iceland
0	5.7	0	300	150	19	21	46	88	1,477	India
3.4	2.8	0	210	150	16	21	52	246	1,162	Indonesia
	3.6			400		22		107	838	Iran, Islamic Republic of
2.8	8.1	0	560	*275*	122	257	91	166	1,255	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	6	12	17	98	1,211	Jamaica
6.4	5.5	0	*781*	*781*	342	314	264	276	1,710	Japan
3.6	2.9	21.7	200	180	22	26	135	144	849	Jordan
	2.6			*456*		173		128	2,372	Kazakhstan
0	2.4	0	100	*100*	1	9	0	70	704	Kenya
7.3	7.5	0	887	887	156	98	219	254	1,583	Korea, Republic of
0	1.4	0	100	100	1	3	0	234	1,122	Kuwait
0.4	0.7	0	*213*	*195*	57	18	86	81	2,467	Kyrgyz Republic
	0			40		6		69	1,208	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	11.8			*808*		47		225	761	Lebanon
0	7.4	0	200	*141*	1	118	0	137	1,823	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	895	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	48	901	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	4	14	58	729	Malawi
9.9	5.0	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	333	79	260	412	1,597	Malaysia
6.7	0.2	0	300	*103*	2	8	141	42	1,188	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	6	3	14	46	786	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	4	45	78	831	Mauritania
0	18.3	0	122	30	3	6	11	190	1,527	Mauritius
4.4	4.9	0	*254*	254	107	76	86	175	1,198	Mexico
1.2	1.9	0	*162*	*162*	72	105	71	98	2,122	Moldova
0.3	0.2	0	75	25	11	4	26	31	764	Mongolia
	5.8			*80*		72		86	2,034	Montenegro
8.5	3.6	0	289	304	40	38	97	101	2,479	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	59	723	Mozambique
3.5	3.2	0	550	40	29	12	93	98	1,208	Myanmar
1.7	7.4	0	597	*141*	52	118	147	136	911	Namibia
0.9	1.6	0	200	*200*	12	26	53	133	720	Nepal
9.3	29.0	0	35	*5*	65	4	112	133	1,005	New Zealand
0.6	4.8	0	200	164	6	12	46	116	1,063	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	20	7	3	76	46	786	Niger
0	2.9	0	150	50	1	4	0	61	729	Nigeria
7.3	10.8	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	744	686	124	175	1,349	Norway
7.2	8.0	0	200	*200*	11	10	155	257	1,122	Oman
0	2.6	0	200	*95*	12	46	22	96	803	Pakistan
1.5	4.1	0	260	260	30	26	71	154	1,404	Panama
1.1	2.0	0	*313*	*213*	52	20	63	151	819	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	25	6	16	19	52	944	Paraguay
0	0	0	68	20	2	4	21	64	966	Peru
0	10.0	0	80	65	17	15	33	110	1,261	Philippines
5.5	3.6	0	200	*200*	10	9	164	306	1,122	Qatar
	4.0			*456*		361		120	2,477	Russian Federation

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rwanda	2008	74.3	15.1	3.2	0	0	0	94.8	29.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2008	108.6	13.0	0	27.8	0	2.0	99.3	31.4
Saint Lucia	2007	114.6	14.8	0	30.7	0	0	100.0	38.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	114.5	15.9	0	11.9	0	1.3	100.0	38.8
Saudi Arabia	2008	20.7	7.1	0.1	21.2	8.8	1.3	5.1	1.5
Senegal	2008	29.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	99.0	58.5
Serbia	2008		14.2		3.3		0		44.8
Seychelles	2007		19.7		84.5		4.2		15.4
Sierra Leone		40.3		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2008	29.1	0.2	3.5	99.8	3.7	0.3	3.7	0.2
Solomon Islands	2008	72.7	14.8	0	0	3.5	3.2	85.8	5.6
South Africa	2008	41.2	9.3	23.0	44.3	0	14.9	71.1	24.8
Sri Lanka	2008	50.0	25.5	0	4.9	2.4	7.7	99.6	68.9
Sudan	2008		31.7		7.9		0		82.4
Suriname		19.9		0.1		0		99.6	
Swaziland	2008	41.2	9.4	23.0	44.3	0	14.9	71.1	25.2
Switzerland	2008	57.2	44.0	22.6	29.8	77.5	79.1	34.2	31.8
Chinese Taipei	2008	17.8	16.9	27.5	26.5	6.9	9.9	35.0	35.7
Tanzania	2008	120.0	19.9	0	16.0	0	1.1	100.0	68.0
Thailand	2007	42.7	25.2	1.5	4.5	44.3	32.1	91.8	67.2
Togo	2008	80.0	14.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.5
Tonga		19.2		0		0		83.0	
Trinidad and Tobago	2008	90.2	18.1	6.3	41.8	0	2.3	89.6	46.0
Tunisia	2008	116.1	40.9	0	7.1	0	0	100.0	82.4
Turkey	2008	60.1	42.2	0.4	16.3	0	0.6	86.4	60.6
Uganda	2008	77.7	19.8	0	16.0	0	1.1	100.0	68.0
Ukraine	2008	11.1	13.0	12.6	15.9	1.2	28.8	26.6	36.3
United Arab Emirates	2008	25.4	7.1	0	21.2	0	1.3	5.6	3.6
United States	2008	4.8	5.3	34.6	30.5	39.5	50.8	4.6	6.0
Uruguay	2008	33.9	10.1	0	7.9	0	0	96.2	15.4
Uzbekistan	2008		19.5		0.2		10.9		45.1
Vanuatu	2008		32.0		21.7		8.6		52.0
Viet Nam	2007	18.5	24.2	8.8	13.1	0	0	45.3	59.1
Zambia	2008	123.3	19.3	0	1.9	0	5.0	100.0	60.4
Zimbabwe	2008	140.1	25.4	1.3	2.7	2.3	4.3	95.8	58.3

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	80	30	7	3	27	71	792	Rwanda
0	13.2	0	250	*192*	16	26	27	106	1,025	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	1.4	0	250	45	14	15	22	96	1,053	Saint Lucia
0	0.1	0	250	*92*	15	20	22	89	1,025	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1.3	1.4	2.3	*> 1000*	*429*	105	25	382	422	2,244	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	3	5	46	786	Senegal
	0			30		9		59	2,084	Serbia
	8.1			*786*		44		324	706	Seychelles
0		0	80		3		12			Sierra Leone
3.6	0.2	0	*> 1000*	*115*	58	5	353	1,485	1,145	Singapore
0.6	2.1	0	*672*	*672*	34	25	53	285	736	Solomon Islands
1.7	7.4	0	597	*139*	52	119	147	136	911	South Africa
0.0	2.2	0	175	*175*	36	49	12	94	902	Sri Lanka
	0			40		4		44	752	Sudan
0		0	20		6		6			Suriname
1.7	7.4	0	597	*141*	52	118	147	136	911	Swaziland
5.6	9.4	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	1941	1454	170	233	1,992	Switzerland
4.3	3.5	0.0	500	500	164	136	214	209	1,418	Chinese Taipei
0	2.4	0	120	*113*	1	10	0	71	704	Tanzania
3.9	0.2	0	*473*	*360*	373	89	98	78	991	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	3	0	46	786	Togo
0		0	20		2		10			Tonga
0	2.1	0	156	*100*	10	14	33	106	1,027	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	60	27	11	35	43	3,345	Tunisia
4.6	10.4	0	225	225	129	145	80	112	2,228	Turkey
0	2.4	0	80	*80*	5	8	11	66	704	Uganda
0.9	3.6	2.4	*94*	*94*	32	86	66	112	4,393	Ukraine
5.6	3.6	0	200	*200*	2	9	168	309	1,122	United Arab Emirates
5.3	5.7	0	350	*350*	847	762	304	293	1,596	United States
0	0.4	0	55	55	14	14	23	57	1,394	Uruguay
	1.2			*522*		51		84	2,335	Uzbekistan
	3.2			*> 1000*		73		312	712	Vanuatu
2.0	2.6	36.8	135	100	31	11	91	86	1,208	Viet Nam
0	0.2	0	125	*66*	4	12	9	45	781	Zambia
0	2.0	0	150	140	31	49	30	85	826	Zimbabwe

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2008			5.5		0.4		0		2.3
Albania	2008	100	6.6	4.8	30.8	38.9	0	0	15.9	0
Algeria	2008			17.8		1.6		0		36.4
Angola	2008	100	60.1	6.9	0	0.0	0	0	100.0	10.2
Antigua and Barbuda	2008	97.6	51.4	8.9	0	8.3	0	0	97.6	21.6
Argentina	2008	100	31.8	11.9	0	14.2	0	13.1	98.1	38.8
Armenia	2008	100	7.5	2.2	41.6	77.5	0	0	0	0
Australia	2008	96.5	11.0	3.9	19.1	44.9	0.1	0.2	14.9	4.7
Azerbaijan	2008			8.4		1.6		0.4		0.2
Bahamas	2007			30.9		6.9		0.0		89.3
Bahrain	2008	69.6	33.4	4.7	3.2	6.7	0	0	66.3	0
Bangladesh	2008	2.6	34.4	14.3	0.0	2.8	0	0.5	2.3	37.3
Barbados	2007	97.6	72.9	10.8	0	3.7	0	0.0	97.6	21.9
Belarus	2008			10.5		8.9		9.7		18.1
Belize	2008	97.7	51.5	9.3	0	9.1	0	0.0	97.7	21.6
Benin	2008	30.1	11.4	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.4	37.2
Bermuda	2008			18.9		3.1		0.1		74.9
Bhutan	2007			18.9		4.3		0		57.8
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	100	33.6	12.8	0	0.7	0	0	99.0	26.1
Bolivia	2008	100	40.0	8.1	0	6.4	0	0	100.0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008			6.0		29.5		0.1		0.1
Botswana	2008	96.1	15.7	7.6	13.6	61.8	0	0.4	34.7	20.4
Brazil	2008	100	30.8	14.1	0.7	5.2	0	0	96.5	39.0
Brunei Darussalam	2008	95.0	24.5	2.9	0	78.4	0	0.2	95.0	10.7
Burkina Faso	2008	29.9	13.1	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.2	37.2
Burundi	2008	9.9	26.6	13.1	0.4	0.1	0	0	6.7	20.3
Cambodia	2007	100	17.7	13.6	1.1	5.6	0	0	40.3	16.4
Cameroon	2008	0.1	50.0	17.1	0	2.6	0	0	0.1	44.1
Canada	2008	99.7	5.3	3.7	36.4	56.8	0.3	0.3	7.2	6.7
Cape Verde	2008	100.0	15.2	10.2	5.5	45.8	0	0	41.4	30.4
Central African Republic	2007	56.8	37.9	17.3	0	0.7	0	0	56.8	44.0
Chad	2007	0.3	75.0	17.3	0	0.7	0	0	0.2	44.0
Chile	2008	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2008	100	9.1	8.7	6.8	7.6	0	0.5	13.5	11.6
Colombia	2008	100	35.4	11.8	0	2.4	0	0	100.0	25.7
Comoros	2008			12.2		11.6		0		0.1
Congo	2007	3.3	14.6	17.3	0	0.7	0	0	0.9	44.0
Costa Rica	2008	100	42.9	5.4	2.9	2.6	0	0	96.5	0
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	22.9	8.6	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	2.8	37.2
Croatia	2008	100	5.5	4.0	28.5	52.3	0	0	0.3	0.3
Cuba	2008	20.4	9.4	10.7	1.7	5.5	0	0	2.0	8.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2008	100	95.9	11.9	0	.	0	0	98.9	34.8
Djibouti	2008	100	39.9	28.8	0.0	.	0	0	99.6	89.7
Dominica	2007	94.0	50.0	8.3	0	23.4	0	0	94.0	20.7
Dominican Republic	2008	100	34.2	6.2	0	59.5	0	0	91.0	23.7
Ecuador	2008	100.0	21.2	10.7	0	24.9	0	0	69.5	27.2
Egypt	2008	99.2	27.7	9.2	2.8	7.3	0	0	71.7	18.2
El Salvador	2008	100	35.7	4.9	3.2	54.5	0	0	96.8	0.7
Equatorial Guinea	2007			17.3		0.7		0		44.0
Ethiopia	2008			16.6		4.8		0		47.8
European Communities	2008	100	3.9	4.0	28.4	26.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Fiji	2008	45.0	40.0	9.9	0	3.3	0	2.4	45.0	15.6
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2008	100	6.3	6.8	38.6	37.2	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.7
Gabon	2008	100	15.5	17.1	0	2.6	0	0	1.2	44.0
Gambia	2008	0.5	56.1	19.0	0	0.7	0	0	0.5	91.5
Georgia	2008	100.0	6.5	0.3	24.7	97.3	0	0	0.3	0

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	0.2			25		11		61	4,524	Afghanistan
10.5	15.7	6.0	20	15	7	6	106	124	8,088	Albania
	0			30		4		57	5,120	Algeria
0	2.1	0	80	30	2	7	3	96	4,508	Angola
0.2	3.0	0	206	70	25	10	23	89	5,539	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	*35*	10	255	23	81	8,770	Argentina
0	22.4	0	15	10	7	4	94	189	5,161	Armenia
6.8	4.7	0	55	*305*	52	14	105	201	5,254	Australia
	0.2			*279*		20		93	8,501	Azerbaijan
	0.3			100		22		40	5,070	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	2	29	28	5,979	Bahrain
0.0	0	0	125	25	12	28	59	61	5,467	Bangladesh
0.4	6.1	0	247	145	17	17	29	125	5,726	Barbados
	0.7			*291*		154		99	8,681	Belarus
0	4.4	0	110	50	3	16	12	99	5,405	Belize
1.4	0	0	50	20	11	4	90	58	4,762	Benin
	0.2			*124*		15		47	4,470	Bermuda
	0.1			100		8		55	4,530	Bhutan
0	0.2	0	40	40	13	7	13	61	6,005	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	10	2	3	1	38	6,201	Bolivia
	0.1			*67*		9		85	8,347	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.5	8.5	0	50	*346*	13	53	70	157	5,760	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	16	26	73	8,820	Brazil
0	12.9	0	50	*168*	5	25	30	195	9,481	Brunei Darussalam
1.2	0	0	100	20	11	4	141	58	4,762	Burkina Faso
1.4	0	0	100	30	10	6	114	71	4,779	Burundi
0	0	0.4	43	35	19	4	53	72	9,481	Cambodia
0	0	0	50	30	1	5	0	54	5,250	Cameroon
6.7	11.4	0	20	25	129	44	100	136	7,064	Canada
1.9	6.2	57.3	55	50	12	7	85	128	4,821	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	5	25	54	4,679	Central African Republic
0	0	0	75	30	1	5	0	54	4,679	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,666	Chile
1.4	1.1	0.0	50	50	52	82	70	73	6,680	China
0	0	0	104	35	5	8	9	57	6,272	Colombia
	0			20		4		46	4,666	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	67	54	4,679	Congo
0	0	0	100	15	15	8	29	101	8,014	Costa Rica
0	0	0	25	20	12	4	67	58	4,762	Côte d'Ivoire
0.3	7.3	0	25	25	21	23	85	117	8,150	Croatia
0.6	0	0	62	30	27	13	78	65	4,664	Cuba
0	0	0	100	30	7	4	19	51	5,047	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	230	33	9	5	13	28	4,807	Djibouti
0	3.4	0	50	165	1	15	0	143	5,425	Dominica
0	23.7	0	40	20	6	6	28	135	5,745	Dominican Republic
0	0.1	0	40	35	10	9	35	93	6,276	Ecuador
0.1	15.1	0	160	> 1000	18	9	69	447	4,751	Egypt
0	18.4	0	80	30	8	8	30	121	5,635	El Salvador
	0			30		5		54	4,679	Equatorial Guinea
	0			35		6		70	4,738	Ethiopia
7.4	1.9	0	26	26	123	107	105	100	7,716	European Communities
0	0.6	0	40	*> 1000*	1	108	0	269	5,031	Fiji
2.5	6.3	5.7	*62*	*62*	33	35	107	108	7,830	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
1.2	0	0	60	30	2	5	31	55	4,759	Gabon
0	0	0	80	20	4	4	36	17	4,387	Gambia
0.3	2.6	0	20	12	12	2	84	719	8,706	Georgia

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ghana	2008	1.2	34.7	12.3	0	13.3	0	0.0	1.2	37.9
Grenada	2008	100	50.0	9.2	0	3.9	0	0	100.0	21.7
Guatemala	2008	100	40.8	4.9	0	54.9	0	0	95.8	0.4
Guinea	2008	29.6	10.0	11.5	0.7	3.3	0	0	4.9	37.1
Guinea Bissau	2008	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	97.4	37.2
Guyana	2008	100	50.0	9.3	0	9.4	0	0	100.0	21.3
Haiti	2008	87.6	18.3	2.4	3.4	72.6	9.3	0	51.5	0.0
Honduras	2008	100	32.6	4.9	0	54.7	0	0	91.2	0
Hong Kong, China	2008	37.5	0	0	37.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2008	94.2	9.6	2.3	46.3	76.8	0	0	27.8	0.0
India	2008	69.8	34.7	10.1	3.2	3.4	6.1	5.8	65.9	7.6
Indonesia	2007	96.1	35.6	6.7	2.9	23.7	0	0	89.4	2.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2008			25.6		.		0		43.6
Israel	2008	71.5	11.2	5.1	9.4	59.5	6.7	2.5	13.1	1.7
Jamaica	2007	100	42.4	5.9	0.4	69.6	0	0	81.8	21.1
Japan	2008	99.6	2.5	2.6	58.2	56.5	1.7	3.9	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2008	100.0	15.2	9.8	7.3	53.5	0.0	0	46.7	33.6
Kazakhstan	2008			4.9		26.8		6.6		1.2
Kenya	2008	1.6	54.1	11.5	0	40.4	0	0.0	1.6	36.5
Korea, Republic of	2008	93.9	10.2	6.6	15.9	17.0	0.1	0.1	12.1	1.8
Kuwait	2008	100.0	100.0	4.7	0	6.7	0	0	100.0	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2008	99.9	6.7	4.2	23.2	51.4	0.2	0	0.0	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2008			8.2		.		0		7.6
Lebanon	2007			4.9		42.7		5.4		7.3
Lesotho	2008	100	60.0	7.5	0	61.8	0	0.5	100.0	20.4
Macao, China	2008	15.6	0	0	15.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2008	18.9	25.3	12.1	0.0	1.7	0	0	16.2	35.0
Malawi	2008	20.7	42.4	12.6	0	9.7	0	0	20.7	35.6
Malaysia	2008	81.3	14.9	8.0	5.0	55.5	0.1	0.1	37.8	24.0
Maldives	2008	96.7	35.1	20.7	0	0.0	0	0	96.7	64.2
Mali	2008	31.1	13.4	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	6.4	37.2
Mauritania	2007	30.1	10.5	12.1	0.7	2.5	0	0	5.4	38.3
Mauritius	2008	5.3	19.1	2.7	3.7	89.1	0	3.2	1.6	5.1
Mexico	2008	100	34.9	11.1	0.3	16.8	0	0.0	99.2	23.4
Moldova	2008	100	6.0	3.7	28.0	51.8	0	0	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2008	100	17.3	5.0	1.7	1.0	0	0	78.5	0
Montenegro	2008			4.0		2.2		0.0		0.9
Morocco	2008	100	39.2	18.3	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	39.2
Mozambique	2008	0.5	6.6	9.5	0	3.2	0	0	0	29.4
Myanmar	2007	4.7	21.1	5.1	1.0	2.8	0	0	3.3	5.7
Namibia	2008	96.1	15.7	7.6	13.6	61.8	0	0.4	34.7	20.4
Nepal	2008	99.3	23.7	12.4	3.1	0.1	0	0.1	86.9	14.6
New Zealand	2008	99.9	10.6	2.3	46.5	61.9	2.2	0.0	33.6	0.0
Nicaragua	2007	100	41.5	4.7	0	55.5	0	0	99.9	0
Niger	2008	96.3	38.1	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	71.9	37.2
Nigeria	2008	6.9	48.5	11.5	0	12.4	0	0	6.9	37.9
Norway	2008	100	3.2	0.6	48.8	94.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2008	100	11.6	4.7	7.6	6.8	0	0	2.2	0
Pakistan	2008	99.1	54.6	13.2	0	4.9	0	0.1	95.4	36.5
Panama	2008	100.0	22.9	6.2	2.4	37.6	0	0	69.8	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2008	100	30.1	3.6	0	83.5	0.1	0	70.4	10.6
Paraguay	2008	100	33.5	11.8	0	6.2	0	0	95.0	34.1
Peru	2008	100	30.0	5.5	0	51.2	0	0	100.0	13.6
Philippines	2008	61.8	23.4	5.7	3.0	2.7	0	0	50.6	1.6
Qatar	2008	100	14.5	4.7	1.1	6.7	0	0	17.9	0
Russian Federation	2008			10.2		11.5		9.7		17.9

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	20	5	8	18	58	5,066	Ghana
0	3.4	0	50	40	1	9	0	84	5,282	Grenada
0	18.5	0	75	20	11	5	23	115	5,623	Guatemala
0.3	0	0	40	20	14	4	68	59	4,957	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	1	4	0	58	4,762	Guinea Bissau
0	4.1	0	70	70	2	13	1	100	5,278	Guyana
0	14.6	0	*50*	58	815	6	56	181	4,573	Haiti
0	18.4	0	55	15	17	4	22	115	5,647	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,007	Hong Kong, China
8.7	19.3	0	175	20	38	8	134	180	6,188	Iceland
0.2	2.3	0	150	*122*	344	294	40	109	10,416	India
0	0.9	0	60	150	9	16	25	108	7,570	Indonesia
	7.1			120		20		108	5,812	Iran, Islamic Republic of
4.5	1.7	0	*939*	*753*	620	205	241	273	7,230	Israel
0	21.1	0	50	40	9	9	35	147	5,620	Jamaica
8.8	8.6	0	*778*	*618*	310	231	501	391	7,365	Japan
0	17.8	20.2	*39*	66	11	16	68	122	5,357	Jordan
	5.6			*69*		118		93	8,706	Kazakhstan
0	0.5	0	62	*59*	4	9	28	97	4,556	Kenya
3.5	1.7	2.1	*437*	*405*	42	38	97	99	10,252	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	1	2	0	28	5,979	Kuwait
0	0.1	0	20	15	46	5	64	114	8,487	Kyrgyz Republic
	2.8			40		7		84	9,482	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	9.2			*126*		243		158	4,948	Lebanon
0	8.5	0	60	*60*	1	53	0	138	11,525	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,450	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	5	28	50	5,461	Madagascar
0	0	0	85	25	9	6	16	76	4,668	Malawi
0.0	12.6	0	*113*	60	18	21	69	131	10,725	Malaysia
1.8	1.1	0	300	200	2	13	105	62	7,894	Maldives
2.4	0	0	60	20	12	4	105	58	4,762	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	4	70	56	5,115	Mauritania
1.6	10.3	0	65	*286*	2	281	180	353	10,989	Mauritius
0	7.2	0	50	50	10	14	11	86	10,881	Mexico
0.1	8.4	0	20	20	12	12	78	123	7,687	Moldova
0	0	0	30	5	7	2	37	10	4,681	Mongolia
	2.3			30		15		99	7,734	Montenegro
0	0	0	45	50	11	12	11	72	15,285	Morocco
0	0	0	15	20	2	6	57	74	4,480	Mozambique
0.0	5.7	0	165	40	10	15	79	131	9,481	Myanmar
0.5	8.5	0	50	*346*	13	53	70	157	5,760	Namibia
0	2.5	0.2	60	80	10	19	34	75	4,539	Nepal
5.5	5.8	0	*402*	*45*	280	6	130	135	6,288	New Zealand
0	17.8	0	100	15	6	4	14	115	5,876	Nicaragua
0	0	0	50	20	11	4	50	58	4,762	Niger
0	1.7	0	80	50	6	5	21	80	4,804	Nigeria
12.1	5.5	0	*552*	*552*	166	17	299	1,450	5,686	Norway
0	0	2.7	20	5	8	3	52	28	5,979	Oman
0	0.5	0	100	90	13	20	33	78	6,107	Pakistan
0.0	0.1	2.2	81	81	27	18	46	87	7,539	Panama
0.3	16.5	0	100	40	13	7	54	224	4,636	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	21	24	68	8,777	Paraguay
0	13.6	0	30	17	1	3	0	118	6,385	Peru
0	1.6	0	50	30	7	9	52	104	7,610	Philippines
0	0	1.0	30	5	13	2	34	28	5,979	Qatar
	0.9			*218*		243		99	8,653	Russian Federation

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rwanda	2008	100	91.8	19.2	0.6	7.1	0	0	97.3	39.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2008	97.6	70.8	8.6	0	24.8	0	0	97.6	20.6
Saint Lucia	2007	99.5	53.9	8.0	0	43.6	0	0	99.5	23.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	99.7	54.5	8.9	0	7.9	0	0	99.7	21.6
Saudi Arabia	2008	100	10.5	4.9	8.2	6.9	0.1	0	0.4	0.3
Senegal	2008	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	100.0	37.2
Serbia	2008			6.3		1.1		0		9.1
Seychelles	2007			6.4		87.6		0		10.1
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2008	64.5	6.3	0	17.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2008	100	79.4	9.2	0	0.5	1.1	0.4	98.0	1.2
South Africa	2008	96.1	15.7	7.6	13.6	61.8	0	0.4	34.7	20.4
Sri Lanka	2008	28.3	19.7	9.0	0.2	15.0	0.2	0.8	13.5	13.2
Sudan	2008			18.7		28.9		0		45.2
Suriname		15.1	17.0		1.0		0.0		9.1	
Swaziland	2008	96.1	15.7	7.6	13.6	61.8	0	0.4	34.7	20.4
Switzerland	2008	99.7	2.7	2.2	17.3	18.8	82.5	84.0	1.5	1.3
Chinese Taipei	2008	100	4.8	4.5	31.3	32.3	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.7
Tanzania	2008	0.2	120.0	11.5	0	40.4	0	0.0	0.1	36.5
Thailand	2007	70.9	25.6	8.2	3.0	23.3	14.8	7.0	62.0	17.7
Togo	2008	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	0.8	37.2
Tonga		100.0	17.3		0		0.0		46.5	
Trinidad and Tobago	2008	100	50.5	5.9	0.9	71.0	0	0.0	96.0	21.5
Tunisia	2008	51.1	40.5	18.6	0	22.9	0	0	51.1	40.4
Turkey	2008	42.8	16.9	4.8	4.0	25.0	0.1	0.6	19.8	3.1
Uganda	2008	3.0	50.6	11.5	0	40.4	0	0.0	2.9	36.5
Ukraine	2008	100	5.0	4.4	33.8	34.8	0	0.2	0.5	1.3
United Arab Emirates	2008	100	13.1	4.7	1.1	6.7	0	0	0	0
United States	2008	100.0	3.3	3.3	47.3	47.5	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.4
Uruguay	2008	100	31.2	10.6	0	16.0	0	0	98.5	38.1
Uzbekistan	2008			14.9		1.5		3.6		31.7
Vanuatu	2008			13.8		16.4		0.3		29.1
Viet Nam	2007	100	10.4	15.7	15.1	35.6	0.0	0	24.7	37.9
Zambia	2008	4.1	42.2	13.0	0	22.0	0	1.6	4.0	29.1
Zimbabwe	2008	9.2	10.8	25.5	1.8	6.7	0.2	7.1	2.5	31.5

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2008	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	100	30	12	4	31	50	5,115	Rwanda
0	0.7	0	170	70	8	9	11	106	5,278	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.5	11.9	0	206	95	29	14	33	127	5,279	Saint Lucia
0.5	2.9	0	206	40	30	9	34	87	5,270	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	1.0	3.4	20	20	16	11	52	45	11,984	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	1	58	4,762	Senegal
	6.0			30		14		94	8,113	Serbia
	10.1			225		13		413	4,416	Seychelles
0		0	80		5		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	4	1	69	0	7,155	Singapore
0	0.0	0	*134*	*134*	56	31	15	34	4,517	Solomon Islands
0.5	8.5	0	50	*> 1000*	13	64	70	219	5,760	South Africa
0.7	13.2	0	100	*29*	28	10	87	99	5,561	Sri Lanka
	0			40		4		86	4,543	Sudan
0		0	40		14		71			Suriname
0.5	8.5	0	50	*346*	13	53	70	157	5,760	Swaziland
8.0	8.6	0	*152*	*57*	5068	4998	160	160	6,089	Switzerland
2.6	2.7	0.2	*189*	*189*	121	91	140	125	7,435	Chinese Taipei
0	0.5	0	120	*59*	1	9	0	97	4,556	Tanzania
0.4	11.7	0	*189*	*186*	710	67	43	137	7,071	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	58	4,762	Togo
0		0	20		3		14			Tonga
0	21.5	0	70	45	10	13	22	152	5,263	Trinidad and Tobago
0.0	0	0	180	43	27	9	37	80	13,147	Tunisia
0.8	3.2	0	*133*	82	242	112	82	151	10,105	Turkey
0	0.5	0	80	*59*	3	9	22	97	4,556	Uganda
0.5	2.8	1.7	25	25	42	54	90	107	17,675	Ukraine
0	0	1.0	15	5	9	2	27	28	5,979	United Arab Emirates
8.3	8.5	0.0	*56*	*56*	566	437	149	145	9,390	United States
0	0.4	0	35	35	11	15	23	80	9,558	Uruguay
	0.2			*133*		34		76	8,651	Uzbekistan
	0.8			250		33		109	4,558	Vanuatu
2.1	9.7	33.1	*200*	150	55	17	119	126	9,481	Viet Nam
0	0.1	0	60	*66*	5	23	18	77	5,203	Zambia
0.5	6.1	0	35	*> 1000*	28	333	92	233	5,073	Zimbabwe

TECHNICAL NOTES

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. National tariff lines that do not follow the corresponding standard HS nomenclature at the level of HS six-digit subheadings used by the country for the reference year were discarded and not taken into account. All calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-ad valorem duties are converted into ad valorem equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Part A.1
Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows.
Imports in billion US$	Imports in billion US$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the pro rata shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Part A.2
Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Part B
Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US$	Total imports of major partner countries.
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports.
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty.
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in *ad valorem* terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all traded tariff lines; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of product groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN[1]	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	**17**	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	**21**	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	**12**	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	**13**	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	**x15**	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	**18**	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 1504), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionary	**14**	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	**20**	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	**x23**	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	**x15**	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05, 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1 Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN[1]	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	**11**	Ch. 03, 1504, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	**4**	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	**97**	2709-10
Chemicals	**5**	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620)[2], Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	**1**	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490)
Textiles	**x2**	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301- 02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 640699, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	**x2**	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	**3**	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610, 640699), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	**7**	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	**8**	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	**6**	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	**10**	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-24, 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93(except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210)

2 The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.6	5.8	5.5		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	1.2	71.3	12.8	0	8.4	0.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0.4	73.9	23.3	0.0	2.3	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.3	0	10		
Dairy products					8.9	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.8	0	16		
Coffee, tea					6.8	0	10		
Cereals & preparations					6.0	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.7	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery					4.5	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco					10.2	0	40		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					5.2	6.3	16		
Fish & fish products					4.3	0	10		
Minerals & metals					5.8	0	20		
Petroleum					8.0	0	12		
Chemicals					5.0	1.3	16		
Wood, paper, etc.					5.0	0	10		
Textiles					4.4	1.0	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.3	0	16		
Non-electrical machinery					3.8	0	10		
Electrical machinery					6.1	0	10		
Transport equipment					6.2	0	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.7	0	16		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	75	3	8	31.2	35.9	28.5	35.3	70.1
2. Pakistan	2007	54	5	17	11.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Communities	2007	21	4	4	5.9	0.5	0.5	98.7	100.0
4. Turkey	2007	12	4	4	25.5	35.0	0.0	35.3	2.8
5. Bangladesh	2006	12	1	1	16.7	24.4	0.0	33.3	2.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2007	36	6	12	14.6	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States	2007	8	6	9	3.1	0.2	0.1	77.6	98.6
3. European Communities	2007	4	19	63	4.4	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
4. Honduras	2006	4	1	6	7.4	9.3	0.0	24.1	1.5
5. Norway	2007	1	4	5	0.5	0.0	0.0	95.8	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.4	6.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.2	7.8	4.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	5.2	7.0	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	4.4	0.7	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		10.9	18.7	54.9	0.1	15.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	11.2	20.7	52.8	14.9	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	13.4	27.3	49.3	10.1	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		30.8	32.3	18.7	2.3	15.9	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	38.9	25.9	19.5	15.7	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	43.6	22.4	19.1	14.9	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.0	0.1	20	100	8.6	0.1	15	2.1	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	0	20	100	10.3	0	15	2.2	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	11.7	0	15	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	9.4	1.2	20	100	7.9	1.9	15	4.6	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	68.4	10	100	2.1	70.1	10	1.2	92.3
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.6	6.3	10	0.7	2.0
Beverages & tobacco	12.3	31.7	20	100	9.4	28.3	15	3.0	25.8
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.4	5.4	20	100	6.2	5.2	15	0.2	6.4
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	10	0.9	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.5	41.6	20	100	6.0	16.5	15	18.7	17.4
Petroleum	9.3	0	10	100	7.7	17.1	10	6.8	96.1
Chemicals	4.2	24.6	10	100	1.7	47.8	15	9.0	39.9
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	95.7	20	100	0.3	95.4	15	4.4	98.0
Textiles	9.2	0.3	20	100	7.8	0.3	15	4.0	0.4
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	5.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	2.3	20	100	10.8	3.3	15	3.2	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	31.0	10	100	0.5	89.2	10	8.0	78.1
Electrical machinery	4.5	40.9	10	100	2.9	60.0	10	9.5	46.5
Transport equipment	8.1	9.2	20	100	3.0	47.2	15	6.4	89.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.5	34.1	20	100	7.0	34.7	15	8.9	23.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	36	14	29	14.1	4.8	2.3	89.4	89.8
2. United States	2007	4	5	5	1.9	0.2	0.2	84.2	98.8
3. Russian Federation	2006	4	1	1	5.0	5.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2007	4	3	5	7.5	14.3	0.0	66.7	56.1
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	3	1	2	15.8	0.2	0.0	48.7	99.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	457	38	192	4.9	4.2	4.2	99.5	100.0
2. China	2007	67	1	2	12.7	0.1	0.0	10.3	98.7
3. Turkey	2007	20	6	7	7.0	3.8	0.0	15.4	19.7
4. FYR of Macedonia	2007	18	11	22	7.0	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	5	10	18	10.5	8.7	0.1	36.6	17.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	18.6	23.3	17.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2006	12.0	11.6	12.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2006	20.0	4.2	15.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0.2	20.6	0	9.8	0	69.5	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0	73.8	0	4.9	0	21.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	1.6	23.8	0	38.3	0	36.4	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0.6	50.6	0	35.4	0	13.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	1.1	0
Dairy products					22.4	0	30	3.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.3	0	30	1.6	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					24.6	1.3	30	7.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.7	0	30	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					25.0	0	30	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.6	0	30	0.5	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products					17.3	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products					29.3	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.0	30	20.5	0.0
Petroleum					19.4	28.8	30	0.2	3.4
Chemicals					14.6	0.2	30	12.8	0.4
Wood, paper, etc.					19.3	0.2	30	4.2	0.7
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30	1.0	0.1
Clothing					30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.0	0.6	30	1.3	0.2
Non-electrical machinery					8.9	0.2	30	18.2	0.3
Electrical machinery					17.4	0	30	5.2	0
Transport equipment					10.8	21.7	30	12.3	1.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.1	7.1	30	3.0	3.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	44	12	26	15.0	7.8	4.4	31.9	52.9
2. Morocco	2007	2	2	2	42.0	38.3	38.3	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2007	2	9	12	5.7	1.3	0.4	31.5	75.3
4. Niger	2007	2	2	3	11.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Tunisia	2007	2	3	3	63.0	69.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	21,176	1	7	3.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	17,368	2	14	1.3	0.1	0.0	80.5	43.8
3. Canada	2007	4,716	1	1	6.1	0.0	0.0	53.5	100.0
4. Brazil	2006	2,234	1	2	7.2	0.0	0.0	38.5	99.9
5. China	2007	1,124	1	2	5.9	0.1	0.0	20.8	97.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		59.2	52.8	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.3	10.0	6.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	8.0	12.3	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	7.4	1.6	5.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.5	3.8	0	0	94.7	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	39.2	28.0	23.8	3.5	5.2	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0	31.8	35.0	17.5	0.1	15.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.0	69.5	9.6	8.9	8.0	2.1	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0	66.6	11.6	10.0	10.6	1.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.5	0	55	100	11.1	0	20	4.8	0
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	6.0	0	10	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	55	100	12.0	0	15	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	16.5	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	7.7	0	15	6.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.6	0	55	100	4.7	0	15	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	4.6	0	5	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	22.4	0	30	4.1	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	55.0	0	55	100	6.8	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	20	1.0	0
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	7.6	0.2	30	16.2	0
Petroleum	70.0	0	80	100	19.4	0	20	0.8	0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	0	30	8.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	11.4	0	30	3.9	0
Textiles	60.2	0	80	100	6.1	0	20	2.5	0
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.0	0	15	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.5	0	30	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.4	0	10	18.6	0
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.6	0	20	5.6	0
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	3.5	0	20	14.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	7.2	0	30	3.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Namibia	2007	1	3	4	9.0	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2007	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	0	2	3	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2007	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2007	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	12,885	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	38.5	99.9
2. United States	2007	12,208	1	1	0.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	4,422	2	3	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2007	2,122	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2007	1,113	1	1	8.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	105.0	51.4	Binding coverage:	Total	97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2008	9.7	15.0	8.9		Non-Ag	97.6
Trade weighted average	2007	14.9	18.4	14.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	86.1	13.9	0
MFN applied	2008	26.1	27.1	1.8	4.2	14.4	26.4	0	0	0
Imports	2007	13.8	14.2	3.3	4.5	42.3	21.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	95.0	1.8	0.8	0
MFN applied	2008	8.3	62.8	3.1	4.2	18.7	2.7	0.2	0	0
Imports	2007	4.7	37.8	5.1	9.1	32.2	11.2	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	130	100	17.8	26.0	40	3.5	41.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	1.7	45.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.7	0	220	100	20.6	18.2	40	3.0	6.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.4	18.1	40	4.3	5.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.5	0	156	100	17.0	20.2	40	0.6	1.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	111.0	0	182	100	20.6	0.2	45	5.8	0.1
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	56.6	40	0.6	22.1
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	21.6	18.4	40	1.5	30.4
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.7	17.8	30	14.3	1.6
Petroleum	79.6	0	120	100	0.0	50.0	0	0.0	100.0
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.2	6.0	20	10.0	15.4
Wood, paper, etc.	52.5	0	153	100	8.9	14.5	20	9.6	9.8
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.4	2.3	30	3.0	2.4
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.7	0	100	100	9.6	17.1	25	1.9	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.4	30	10.9	0.5
Electrical machinery	54.2	0	163	100	10.1	1.2	35	9.2	0.0
Transport equipment	56.4	0	143	100	9.5	8.5	35	10.1	2.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.5	0	206	100	13.8	3.7	70	6.5	1.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	5	9	14	13.5	5.0	4.0	37.0	95.4
2. Mauritius	2007	4	1	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
3. Barbados	2007	1	1	1	155.7	124.1	124.1	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2006	1	2	2	12.5	2.7	0.0	25.0	73.9
5. Thailand	2006	1	2	2	21.8	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	63	9	12	4.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2006	22	1	1	14.1	0.0	0.0	54.5	99.9
3. Honduras	2006	4	2	7	7.8	9.2	0.0	22.0	2.2
4. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2007	2	11	18	13.0	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2007	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.5	31.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.6	10.3	11.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	10.9	8.6	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	44.8	1.8	43.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.2	0.4	0.4	7.1	88.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.1	6.4	55.8	16.1	15.2	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2007	4.3	2.7	62.7	17.4	12.7	0.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.3	1.5	18.6	79.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	14.2	14.9	11.4	20.6	34.0	4.8	0	0	13.1
Imports	2007	21.7	8.0	6.5	20.1	42.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	2.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.6	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.2	7.4
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.4	25	0.6	1.7
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	32.9	0	35	100	12.2	8.7	31	0.3	13.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.5	7.5	32	1.6	0.6
Sugars and confectionery	33.9	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	35	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.5	10.7	14	0.4	21.8
Fish & fish products	33.9	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.2	0.6
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	9.9	7.5	25	14.0	28.6
Petroleum	34.9	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	5.5	98.9
Chemicals	21.3	0	35	100	8.2	1.3	18	18.0	7.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	3.5	18	3.2	9.4
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	20.4	0	*35*	3.3	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	24.4	0	*35*	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	14.1	2.8	*35*	2.8	10.1
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	5.5	64.0	20	17.7	38.0
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	12.5	22.6	20	11.4	11.8
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	10.4	40.1	20	15.7	3.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.4	0	35	100	13.6	20.8	*35*	3.7	23.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	8,165	20	50	19.0	8.7	0.4	21.0	69.9
2. China	2007	5,156	3	3	14.8	5.4	0.0	8.9	0.0
3. Brazil	2006	2,468	16	42	12.2	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2007	1,470	19	71	5.9	5.9	4.5	81.1	53.0
5. United States	2007	1,084	21	55	8.9	11.4	1.0	58.7	48.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2006	7,935	42	300	13.6	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	3,092	39	168	3.6	0.8	0.5	77.9	46.3
3. European Communities	2007	2,938	50	304	4.0	3.9	2.3	70.3	65.5
4. Chile	2007	2,802	48	437	6.0	6.0	5.5	95.3	76.9
5. Mexico	2006	1,592	30	133	14.5	20.3	18.1	33.9	81.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	2.9	6.9	2.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	3.9	13.5	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	2.9	0.5	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0.4	1.0	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	32.1	0	65.9	2.0	0	0	0	0	2.9
Imports	2007	30.1	0	53.2	3.9	1.1	5.9	5.8	0.0	17.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		41.6	7.2	7.3	43.8	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	77.5	0	22.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	82.8	0	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	7.5	24.7	10	1.7	3.6
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	9.1	9.0	10	1.7	6.8
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	9.6	4.2	10	2.1	9.1
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	5.3	46.8	10	5.1	81.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.6	9.2	15	100	5.6	44.2	10	1.5	14.8
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.8	12.5	10	1.1	3.1
Beverages & tobacco	14.6	2.4	15	100	9.6	13.0	*15*	4.2	9.3
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	3.1	68.6	10	0.4	88.7
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	9.5	5.2	10	0.1	32.2
Minerals & metals	7.0	46.9	15	100	1.5	84.8	10	33.4	92.7
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.3	96.7	10	100	0.3	97.0	10	10.7	91.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.7	15	100	1.4	86.4	10	3.6	61.0
Textiles	9.1	4.2	15	100	1.6	83.4	10	1.4	60.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.0	5.9	15	100	3.0	69.7	10	1.6	48.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	30.3	15	100	0.3	96.7	10	8.5	87.2
Electrical machinery	9.9	33.2	15	100	3.4	65.7	10	2.1	75.3
Transport equipment	9.6	9.8	15	100	3.1	68.7	10	7.7	43.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.7	28.7	15	100	4.0	59.6	10	3.4	77.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	75	6	15	20.5	36.5	36.5	100.0	100.0
2. Ukraine	2007	12	3	5	19.9	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2007	5	5	19	7.4	4.8	1.4	66.0	61.4
4. Yemen	2007	5	8	16	8.2	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Communities	2007	3	10	25	11.9	6.7	1.8	14.6	73.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	455	7	8	3.0	1.7	1.5	78.5	94.4
2. Israel	2006	56	1	1	6.9	0.0	0.0	34.8	99.8
3. Yemen	2007	47	27	186	5.8	5.4	0.0	2.2	1.3
4. China	2007	38	2	3	3.3	0.2	0.0	50.0	90.9
5. Georgia	2006	37	24	64	0.5	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.9	3.3	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total	97.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	3.5	1.3	3.9		Non-Ag	96.5
Trade weighted average	2007	5.3	2.8	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.2
Imports in billion US$	2007	156.2	7.1	149.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		32.5	44.4	16.2	3.4	3.2	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2008	74.9	24.5	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	1.4
Imports	2007	48.9	47.5	0	0.2	3.4	0	0	0	3.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.1	18.3	26.9	17.3	7.5	4.8	2.5	0	0.1
MFN applied	2008	44.9	40.5	9.9	0	4.6	0	0	0.0	0.2
Imports	2007	49.5	37.3	10.7	0	2.4	0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.6	75.3	16	100	0.4	91.2	5	0.3	95.0
Dairy products	4.7	20.0	*23*	100	4.3	75.0	*23*	0.2	30.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.6	23.6	29	100	1.6	68.9	5	0.7	51.0
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.5	69.3
Cereals & preparations	2.5	31.7	17	100	1.3	72.4	5	1.1	25.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.9	31.6	14	100	1.6	67.4	5	0.5	81.1
Sugars and confectionery	7.0	0	15	100	1.9	59.4	5	0.1	16.1
Beverages & tobacco	10.1	4.3	25	100	3.6	28.8	5	0.9	24.4
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	31.0	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.3	94.1
Fish & fish products	0.8	80.4	10	100	0.0	99.2	5	0.7	87.5
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.2	45	97.3	2.8	45.3	10	12.2	50.2
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.3	100.0
Chemicals	9.1	8.7	55	100	1.8	64.3	18	11.1	58.7
Wood, paper, etc.	7.0	26.2	25	100	3.4	33.2	10	4.2	24.0
Textiles	18.3	14.2	55	89.8	6.8	16.3	18	2.0	11.8
Clothing	41.1	6.7	55	94.0	15.4	8.0	18	2.2	2.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.4	12.7	55	85.6	5.5	16.7	18	2.3	4.0
Non-electrical machinery	8.2	18.5	50	96.0	3.1	43.4	10	16.5	48.1
Electrical machinery	10.3	30.7	45	98.4	3.2	42.2	10	9.8	50.1
Transport equipment	12.6	9.0	40	99.2	6.3	34.5	*305*	15.4	16.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.3	33.2	40	98.4	1.4	73.5	10	6.8	73.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	4,123	23	58	29.1	28.3	0.0	28.9	31.1
2. United States	2007	2,637	15	35	6.9	6.7	2.0	66.1	50.7
3. China	2007	2,596	14	24	16.0	27.0	2.2	5.7	1.1
4. European Communities	2007	2,288	24	71	15.0	10.0	0.0	17.2	23.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	1,684	16	36	39.1	28.8	0.0	4.2	10.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	27,039	10	26	2.6	0.1	0.0	63.0	96.8
2. China	2007	23,109	20	63	8.6	1.8	0.0	12.1	66.2
3. European Communities	2007	12,235	49	334	3.9	0.4	0.0	28.2	89.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	9,626	17	42	6.4	1.6	0.0	21.7	53.6
5. India	2006	7,210	14	26	8.8	6.8	0.0	7.8	0.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	9.1	13.8	8.4		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2007	5.5	7.0	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2007	5.3	0.9	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0.7	15.3	1.9	79.3	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.3	5.6
Imports	2007	34.0	28.7	0.9	34.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.0	21.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	1.6	46.5	6.3	45.5	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Imports	2007	10.1	57.6	10.9	21.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	4.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.2	0	15	0.5	0
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.6	0.3	*49*	0.8	0.6
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations					13.1	3.8	15	6.8	84.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.4	0	15	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery					13.2	0	15	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					28.7	0	*152*	4.2	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					11.9	0.9	15	0.1	33.5
Fish & fish products					11.4	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					8.3	0.1	15	17.2	5.7
Petroleum					10.7	20.0	15	1.2	0
Chemicals					4.4	3.2	15	8.0	20.9
Wood, paper, etc.					11.0	0	15	3.5	0
Textiles					12.6	0	*279*	1.2	0
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.2	0	*39*	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	0.1	15	22.8	0.0
Electrical machinery					9.0	0	15	6.3	0
Transport equipment					3.7	11.8	15	16.3	32.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.9	6.0	15	4.6	10.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	161	7	15	18.1	21.3	21.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	44	7	8	12.0	7.0	3.6	14.7	81.8
3. Georgia	2006	24	11	18	5.8	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2007	17	4	5	24.1	6.6	0.0	38.5	83.0
5. Ukraine	2007	7	5	6	16.0	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	10,046	1	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	86.7	99.7
2. United States	2007	1,374	2	7	1.6	0.1	0.0	64.1	31.8
3. Georgia	2006	294	32	107	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2006	278	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	185	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0

Bahamas

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2007	29.9	23.6	30.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2007	22.5	17.1	23.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2007	3.0	0.5	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	20.3	0	7.9	2.5	7.9	60.6	0.4	0.4	0.1
Imports	2007	37.8	0	15.5	2.4	9.9	32.2	1.4	0.9	1.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	6.9	0.2	0.5	3.0	11.7	76.6	1.1	0	0.0
Imports	2007	15.3	21.8	1.4	3.2	7.7	49.6	1.0	0	20.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.8	50.4	35	4.0	59.3
Dairy products					16.5	24.2	30	1.1	29.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants					26.0	5.6	35	3.0	15.0
Coffee, tea					17.6	43.8	35	0.3	37.1
Cereals & preparations					23.9	19.1	35	3.5	28.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.8	38.3	35	0.5	72.3
Sugars and confectionery					21.5	27.1	35	0.5	54.0
Beverages & tobacco					25.5	38.3	210	3.1	42.5
Cotton					35.0	0	35	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					32.8	0.4	35	0.4	0.3
Fish & fish products					26.5	13.6	35	0.6	36.4
Minerals & metals					32.0	7.2	35	11.8	8.8
Petroleum					21.5	10.5	35	20.0	14.4
Chemicals					32.5	4.9	70	10.8	21.3
Wood, paper, etc.					27.1	13.6	50	8.8	29.4
Textiles					27.7	2.8	50	1.8	9.8
Clothing					25.0	1.8	35	1.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.					30.8	4.5	45	1.6	13.2
Non-electrical machinery					32.9	6.3	75	8.6	13.8
Electrical machinery					34.1	2.0	65	6.0	0.8
Transport equipment					36.3	11.8	75	8.7	9.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					30.4	15.9	100	3.6	34.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	210	1	1	12.2	0.2	0.2	50.0	100.0
2. Norway	2007	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2007	6	4	8	0.8	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2007	2	2	2	10.5	1.0	0.0	25.0	93.2
5. South Africa	2006	2	1	1	4.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2006	537	9	15	11.3	8.1	0.0	3.1	0.0
2. United States	2007	311	5	10	2.4	3.0	2.9	87.4	77.3
3. European Communities	2007	181	5	6	3.3	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2007	134	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	27.9	98.6
5. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2006	79	1	2	13.8	0.2	0.0	22.0	97.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.4	38.9	33.4	Binding coverage:	Total	73.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.2	8.6	4.7		Non-Ag	69.6
Trade weighted average	2007	5.8	22.6	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	11.3	0.6	10.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.3	0.4	2.2	0
MFN applied	2008	21.2	73.8	0	0	0	0	0.3	3.3	1.3
Imports	2007	24.1	59.9	0	0	0	0	0.2	15.8	7.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	0	0	0	0	66.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.7	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	1.9	98.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.4	30.5	5	0.7	15.1
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	32.7	5	0.8	65.7
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.3	32.1
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.1	38.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.2	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.2	64.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.1	0	200	100	70.9	0.7	*200*	1.2	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	11.0	125	0.1	15.4
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	3.3	34.4	5	0.1	29.2
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.2	4.9	2.3	5	9.4	0.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	50.0	5.0	0	5	52.1	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.2	4.4	11.0	5	10.2	7.4
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	100	27.8	4.7	5.1	5	1.9	2.4
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	5	1.0	0.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.7	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	7.9	35	100	4.8	4.9	5	6.3	10.3
Electrical machinery	26.3	25.0	35	100	4.0	20.9	5	3.0	6.6
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.2	5	8.7	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.2	8.1	35	98.2	4.7	6.2	5	1.1	6.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	13	8	11	3.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2006	7	6	8	5.4	4.8	4.8	98.7	99.7
3. Pakistan	2007	2	4	5	13.1	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	1	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2007	1	4	4	53.6	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	818	16	33	4.6	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	730	16	41	3.5	5.5	2.2	75.1	36.3
3. United States	2007	439	7	16	6.4	4.5	4.5	98.7	100.0
4. Japan	2007	427	2	4	1.9	0.1	0.0	57.6	96.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2007	386	2	3	3.2	0.1	0.0	43.5	99.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		169.2	192.0	34.4	Binding coverage:	Total	15.5
Simple average MFN applied	2008	14.8	17.6	14.3		Non-Ag	2.6
Trade weighted average	2006	10.0	4.1	11.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	15.7	3.5	12.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.9	0	95.1	0
MFN applied	2008	9.3	0	13.8	19.9	57.0	0	0	0	0.6
Imports	2006	75.1	0	6.8	2.9	15.3	0	0	0	8.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2008	2.8	14.8	17.2	27.8	37.3	0	0	0	0.5
Imports	2006	4.7	23.0	20.1	24.9	27.3	0	0	0	9.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	192.6	0	200	100	21.1	3.8	25	0.1	47.2
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	24.4	0	25	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.2	0	200	100	20.3	2.2	25	1.6	61.7
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.8	0	25	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	196.3	0	200	100	15.0	13.1	25	4.5	78.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.7	0	200	100	10.7	31.7	25	7.2	96.8
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	22.7	0	25	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25	0.2	0
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.9	30.0	7	5.4	98.9
Other agricultural products	190.2	0	200	100	11.9	15.7	25	0.9	4.6
Fish & fish products	43.3	0	50	2.8	23.4	5.2	25	0.0	4.3
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	14.1	2.9	25	11.5	15.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.8	0	25	12.4	0
Chemicals	34.3	0	125	2.1	11.6	4.8	25	9.1	12.0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.4	16.4	8.9	25	2.6	14.2
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	20.1	0	25	10.7	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.2	0	25	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.7	15.4	0.6	25	0.8	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	5.8	0.7	25	12.4	0.1
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	13.7	0	25	8.7	0
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	13.1	10.0	25	5.9	4.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	6.0	13.7	2.6	25	2.5	2.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	48	13	29	13.5	12.1	10.9	88.0	89.0
2. United States	2007	13	7	8	9.4	29.2	2.8	96.3	92.4
3. India	2006	13	10	16	31.5	48.6	17.9	18.2	2.0
4. Pakistan	2007	11	3	3	19.1	14.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
5. Saudi Arabia	2007	6	12	32	6.6	4.3	0.0	22.4	32.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	6,886	12	77	6.5	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	3,410	9	66	8.9	15.5	0.0	37.9	6.4
3. Canada	2007	502	9	68	10.5	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2006	210	19	37	11.0	8.8	5.4	20.7	35.1
5. Japan	2007	168	18	60	12.5	21.7	21.7	98.5	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		78.1	111.1	72.9	Binding coverage:	Total	97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2007	13.5	31.0	10.8		Non-Ag	97.6
Trade weighted average	2007	19.7	41.3	14.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.8
Imports in billion US$	2007	1.3	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		17.1

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	81.5	18.5	0
MFN applied	2007	10.4	35.8	1.4	3.9	11.5	25.6	2.4	9.0	3.3
Imports	2007	12.4	13.6	0.7	3.7	28.2	15.8	14.7	10.8	7.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	94.1	3.6	0
MFN applied	2007	3.7	67.2	3.4	3.7	15.3	3.1	3.4	0.1	0.0
Imports	2007	4.0	46.0	7.3	9.6	20.2	8.0	4.4	0.4	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	137.1	0	184	100	67.6	8.9	184	1.8	21.1
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100	55.5	0	141	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.5	0	223	100	32.5	4.7	216	2.7	9.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	100.1	0	135	100	17.2	14.9	135	5.4	30.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	136.6	0	158	100	22.8	20.6	158	1.5	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100	21.6	0	60	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	102.0	0	141	100	60.3	0	141	3.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.4	0	158	100	8.4	19.4	40	0.5	24.7
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	30.3	15.8	145	1.5	22.5
Minerals & metals	72.7	0	158	100	8.4	5.3	60	12.3	3.2
Petroleum	114.0	0	158	100	4.9	22.7	*40*	0.5	0
Chemicals	70.2	0	122	100	6.8	3.2	60	13.8	5.7
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	11.7	4.7	60	10.3	10.7
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	7.5	0.2	60	2.1	0.4
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	37.2	0	117	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.0	0	127	100	10.2	2.4	60	1.8	4.2
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100	5.9	5.4	60	12.8	1.3
Electrical machinery	75.7	0	152	100	9.9	1.2	60	10.7	0.4
Transport equipment	97.2	0	247	100	9.4	8.5	45	8.5	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	77.8	0	162	100	15.7	3.2	70	5.4	4.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	30	2	3	10.9	53.0	4.1	85.4	27.1
2. United States	2007	20	2	5	2.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Albania	2007	15	3	4	8.5	9.9	0.0	6.1	0.6
4. Saint Lucia	2007	7	8	20	17.5	20.2	20.2	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2007	7	1	1	6.2	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2007	53	4	5	12.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	39	6	8	11.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2006	32	1	1	14.6	0.0	0.0	14.3	99.7
4. European Communities	2007	20	16	36	2.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2007	19	24	120	12.9	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.8	13.3	10.5		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2007	7.7	16.0	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2007	26.4	1.9	24.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	5.8	33.3	11.0	34.9	10.8	2.5	1.2	0.5	27.8
Imports	2007	8.3	27.1	9.9	20.9	24.2	4.9	3.4	1.3	46.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	8.9	36.4	16.1	20.4	16.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	9.7
Imports	2007	9.2	65.1	10.5	10.2	4.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	2.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					15.3	7.4	*57*	0.2	10.2
Dairy products					15.3	0	*31*	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.5	2.2	*45*	1.1	1.5
Coffee, tea					9.1	20.8	*51*	0.7	9.0
Cereals & preparations					13.1	1.3	*116*	1.6	8.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.1	10.4	*31*	1.2	22.3
Sugars and confectionery					17.7	0	*74*	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco					43.3	0	*456*	1.3	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.6	7.1	*31*	0.8	2.9
Fish & fish products					14.1	0.8	*291*	0.7	7.4
Minerals & metals					10.5	0.9	*25*	22.9	0.4
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	29.2	0
Chemicals					7.0	0.6	25	9.7	0.5
Wood, paper, etc.					15.0	4.8	*83*	2.2	9.2
Textiles					12.1	0	*91*	2.2	0
Clothing					20.2	0	*72*	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.0	0	*91*	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.8	54.1	*27*	12.4	47.2
Electrical machinery					9.4	18.1	*45*	3.4	33.8
Transport equipment					12.8	2.5	50	4.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					12.7	9.1	*218*	2.9	31.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	118	18	32	16.9	6.7	2.9	21.3	48.9
2. Ukraine	2007	49	7	20	36.8	27.5	20.6	99.2	91.0
3. Japan	2007	37	1	1	78.8	133.8	0.0	12.5	0.4
4. Kazakhstan	2007	36	6	11	22.6	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2007	9	2	3	11.3	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	5,391	30	130	3.8	0.6	0.4	70.2	93.6
2. Ukraine	2007	1,395	41	226	4.7	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2007	1,024	3	7	5.4	0.5	0.0	39.6	21.4
4. China	2007	605	5	5	6.4	4.6	0.0	23.7	0.8
5. Brazil	2006	365	3	5	8.6	0.9	0.0	26.1	93.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.4	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total	98.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.8	20.7	9.3		Non-Ag	97.7
Trade weighted average	2006	14.4	34.3	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	85.3	14.7	0
MFN applied	2008	12.9	35.5	1.5	3.5	12.3	31.4	0.4	2.7	3.6
Imports	2006	33.9	9.1	0.7	0.7	26.0	6.7	2.1	20.8	24.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.8	6.7	0.2	0
MFN applied	2008	9.1	62.8	2.9	3.6	17.2	4.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2006	15.2	24.8	27.4	11.2	14.9	6.6	0	0	21.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.8	0	110	100	29.5	9.4	45	0.8	20.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.5	62.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.6	0	110	100	22.3	4.7	45	1.0	4.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.6	4.2	40	0.5	5.6
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	16.4	16.2	*110*	4.7	36.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	100	16.5	26.4	40	1.2	77.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	60.0	0	*110*	4.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.3	0	110	100	8.2	20.9	40	1.6	72.7
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	4.7	30.4	11.4	45	0.4	53.1
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.4	50	15.3	22.3
Petroleum	60.0	0	70	100	2.6	63.9	25	20.1	11.3
Chemicals	50.1	0	70	100	6.2	11.1	35	11.2	20.1
Wood, paper, etc.	51.6	0	70	100	10.6	6.0	50	5.7	20.7
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.4	0.3	30	1.6	0.9
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.9	3.0	30	2.1	5.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.6	8.5	45	8.9	25.5
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	4.7	45	5.6	1.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	11.4	45	8.2	8.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.0	10.2	50	3.1	4.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	110	3	6	19.6	42.4	1.9	41.2	13.8
2. United States	2007	43	3	4	8.7	18.6	14.9	90.5	85.6
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	8	3	8	28.1	35.9	35.9	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2007	8	2	2	1.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2007	5	2	3	28.1	38.3	38.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Costa Rica	2007	47	1	2	5.3	0.1	0.0	51.3	98.9
2. United States	2007	38	7	19	2.3	3.2	3.2	95.9	99.9
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2007	17	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mexico	2006	7	9	16	16.2	18.2	0.0	20.6	9.8
5. European Communities	2007	7	16	29	4.6	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		28.3	61.8	11.4	Binding coverage:	Total	39.4
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag	30.1
Trade weighted average	2006	12.8	14.5	12.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	1.0	0.3	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.1	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0	7.1	45.4	0	47.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	11.9	6.8	5.4	4.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	6.9	22.2	31.0	0	39.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	4.7	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	14.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.4	0	100	100	10.7	0	20	4.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	2.8	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	15.0	14.5	0	20	2.0	0
Minerals & metals	29.1	6.1	50	12.4	11.7	1.5	20	9.6	0
Petroleum	8.0	0	10	50.0	7.2	22.9	10	14.1	0
Chemicals	15.7	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20	7.9	54.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.0	11.2	5.1	20	2.5	12.3
Textiles	18.4	0	25	27.8	16.4	0.3	20	11.1	1.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20	3.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.1	0	25	26.0	13.0	1.3	20	2.0	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.0	7.0	0	20	3.3	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	11.2	0.4	20	1.4	0.1
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	73.0	8.7	2.5	20	4.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.1	14.3	2.1	20	7.0	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2007	81	1	1	40.0	40.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
2. India	2006	51	2	2	13.3	2.8	0.0	33.3	77.1
3. European Communities	2007	21	5	7	9.5	36.2	8.1	98.2	48.0
4. Thailand	2006	12	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2007	12	1	1	15.0	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2007	91	1	2	9.6	9.6	0.1	26.1	1.5
2. Nigeria	2006	61	6	8	9.7	11.5	0.0	17.2	0.8
3. European Communities	2007	51	11	13	3.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2007	32	3	6	1.7	1.1	1.0	84.6	97.3
5. India	2006	20	4	6	6.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	18.1	12.8	18.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	16.5	54.4	7.6	2.1	13.9	3.2	1.1	1.2	3.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	3.1	3.3	18.2	0.5	69.7	4.9	0.2	0.0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.1	14.3	22		
Dairy products					3.0	40.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.7	3.8	34		
Coffee, tea					9.2	2.1	22		
Cereals & preparations					5.0	55.1	22		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.0	13.9	22		
Sugars and confectionery					14.5	28.1	22		
Beverages & tobacco					81.5	0	*787*		
Cotton					6.5	0	7		
Other agricultural products					12.4	18.5	34		
Fish & fish products					6.0	0.8	10		
Minerals & metals					20.1	4.2	34		
Petroleum					50.6	0	*124*		
Chemicals					20.8	4.5	22		
Wood, paper, etc.					18.4	3.5	22		
Textiles					12.5	0.1	34		
Clothing					6.5	0	7		
Leather, footwear, etc.					20.6	0.6	34		
Non-electrical machinery					22.5	5.3	34		
Electrical machinery					24.0	0.6	34		
Transport equipment					30.0	4.0	75		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.1	3.6	34		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2007	2	2	2	5.0	5.8	0.0	50.0	41.8
2. United States	2007	1	2	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.7
3. Nigeria	2006	1	3	3	10.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2007	1	1	1	5.0	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2006	1	1	1	55.8	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	185	2	4	3.9	0.7	0.7	76.7	100.0
2. Switzerland	2007	55	1	2	1.0	0.1	0.0	38.9	0.0
3. Brazil	2006	19	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	7	18	29	2.9	0.3	0.0	54.5	88.8
5. Nigeria	2006	6	11	13	8.1	8.4	0.0	21.9	9.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2007	21.9	41.4	18.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	0	0	3.2	0.3	5.1	87.3	4.1	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	4.3	1.3	35.3	1.2	26.4	31.3	0.1	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					30.0	0	30		
Dairy products					50.0	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					46.4	0	50		
Coffee, tea					38.3	0	50		
Cereals & preparations					36.2	0	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					44.2	0	100		
Sugars and confectionery					28.1	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					77.7	0	100		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					32.3	0	50		
Fish & fish products					30.0	0	30		
Minerals & metals					22.0	0.2	30		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					13.1	2.9	50		
Wood, paper, etc.					21.2	3.5	50		
Textiles					24.4	0.4	50		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					23.8	6.3	50		
Non-electrical machinery					10.2	18.5	50		
Electrical machinery					12.3	12.6	20		
Transport equipment					16.2	10.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					19.8	0.4	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	46	2	2	49.6	66.0	66.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	0	2	2	0.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2007	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2007	0	1	1	3.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2006	0	2	2	18.1	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2006	150	6	10	8.7	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2007	66	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2006	2	2	3	17.5	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Communities	2007	1	9	14	3.1	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.7	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	13.3	16.8	12.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	15.4	23.8	14.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		8.6
Imports in billion US$	2006	24.4	2.3	22.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0.4	8.2	62.1	13.1	15.5	0
MFN applied	2008	0	11.4	17.3	28.3	33.8	9.3	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0	4.4	10.0	24.7	25.8	35.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.7	34.1	14.9	24.1	21.0	5.1	0	0	0
Imports	2006	4.2	30.4	13.4	24.7	12.7	14.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	17.2	0	20	1.1	0
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	30.0	0	40	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	14.8	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	18.0	0	40	2.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	24.5	0	40	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	22.4	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	24.3	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.6	0	122	100	9.2	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	31.7	0	35	100	18.9	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.3	0.8	35	8.9	0.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	9.8	0	15	0.1	0
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	0.2	20	14.0	0.1
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	14.0	4.4	35	3.6	20.9
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	18.3	0	35	2.6	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	29.7	0	35	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	15.4	0.6	35	3.0	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	9.2	0.1	20	18.0	0.1
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	11.4	0	20	14.1	0
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.4	5.7	40	19.2	15.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.6	1.1	35	4.8	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	141	10	11	16.8	5.3	2.0	54.4	86.2
2. United States	2007	68	10	17	3.9	1.6	1.1	85.7	98.3
3. Colombia	2006	38	11	21	21.0	39.5	39.5	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2007	32	2	2	8.6	0.3	0.0	44.4	96.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	18	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	30,593	6	23	2.7	0.2	0.1	86.7	29.5
2. European Communities	2007	6,658	9	18	3.5	0.6	0.4	99.2	96.8
3. China	2007	3,009	3	4	6.5	2.5	0.0	15.9	57.0
4. Colombia	2006	1,390	33	130	12.9	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2007	1,371	2	6	4.9	0.2	0.0	52.7	97.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	8.3	9.8	8.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	8.3	10.0	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	2.6	0.3	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	3.2	96.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0	0.3	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.4	25.2	68.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	9.3	14.4	76.3	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	9.8	0	10	0.1	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	9.9	0	10	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	4.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	9.9	0	10	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	10	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	10	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	2.6	10	14.7	3.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	0	10	10.2	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.5	0	10	16.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	2.0	10	4.5	7.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	2.7	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	9.5	0	10	3.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	4.2	36.7	10	17.5	31.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.4	8.5	10	3.4	10.5
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	13.9	10	12.4	10.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	8.2	6.5	10	3.8	9.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2006	250	2	3	31.7	39.9	39.9	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2006	130	3	8	25.4	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
3. Peru	2006	125	9	19	13.0	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2007	85	11	17	9.1	2.4	1.8	69.8	93.5
5. United States	2007	38	6	10	4.0	5.1	2.5	95.8	89.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2006	1,584	1	2	12.4	0.2	0.2	94.7	100.0
2. United States	2007	288	12	35	5.8	3.0	3.0	93.6	99.8
3. Japan	2007	264	1	1	6.3	0.1	0.0	37.2	99.5
4. Argentina	2007	248	3	4	17.9	0.7	0.7	87.3	99.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	161	1	2	6.7	0.1	0.0	23.2	98.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	6.8	12.4	6.0		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2007	8.5	19.2	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2007	7.8	1.3	6.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	33.8	30.7	10.7	4.2	4.4	9.2	5.8	0.7	22.1
Imports	2007	13.0	26.9	11.6	8.7	13.4	16.9	9.1	0.5	41.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	29.5	30.5	30.2	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2007	26.5	28.4	36.9	8.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					37.7	14.1	*239*	1.5	0.9
Dairy products					21.5	0	*72*	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.8	27.7	*107*	1.8	8.5
Coffee, tea					7.1	43.8	*38*	1.5	2.3
Cereals & preparations					12.3	17.4	*86*	3.9	15.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.7	45.6	5	1.3	28.8
Sugars and confectionery					8.2	29.9	*35*	1.2	5.3
Beverages & tobacco					27.8	0	*60*	3.5	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.3	73.8	10	1.2	79.7
Fish & fish products					3.1	66.9	*67*	0.4	38.7
Minerals & metals					5.0	35.7	*61*	17.3	35.4
Petroleum					1.7	82.7	10	10.5	59.9
Chemicals					3.3	51.5	*32*	11.9	23.5
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	29.6	15	6.6	16.6
Textiles					9.0	4.1	15	3.9	0.8
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.5	23.0	15	3.6	5.5
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	18.8	15	10.4	21.1
Electrical machinery					5.7	32.0	15	5.2	20.2
Transport equipment					5.7	26.7	15	6.8	6.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.3	15	4.7	34.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	103	21	49	16.3	10.4	4.5	90.6	87.8
2. Croatia	2006	85	16	70	13.4	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2006	24	17	47	21.8	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
4. FYR of Macedonia	2007	10	9	23	27.3	32.9	32.9	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2007	3	8	10	40.7	28.8	28.1	95.8	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,189	43	302	3.8	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
2. Croatia	2006	649	40	228	5.4	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2006	319	41	198	8.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2007	27	8	9	12.7	8.6	0.0	10.1	1.9
5. FYR of Macedonia	2007	24	24	79	8.4	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.9	38.8	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.8	9.4	7.6		Non-Ag	96.1
Trade weighted average	2007	8.1	12.3	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	4.0	0.5	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.4	2.4	1.8	1.5	14.3	35.3	18.7	3.3	0
MFN applied	2008	44.3	11.0	12.2	7.3	17.5	7.1	0.4	0.2	14.9
Imports	2007	27.1	20.7	8.9	8.6	23.9	10.7	0.0	0.1	18.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.6	5.4	21.5	20.9	19.7	15.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	61.8	2.4	6.5	8.9	12.9	7.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2007	55.7	7.9	7.4	7.5	13.9	7.7	0	0.0	6.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.6	21.0	160	100	13.1	52.9	*40*	0.3	62.2
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	17.6	20.0	*36*	1.4	61.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	22.1	99	100	9.6	34.2	*99*	1.6	14.6
Coffee, tea	67.3	20.8	170	100	8.6	45.8	*34*	0.4	19.9
Cereals & preparations	49.3	0.3	597	100	9.7	34.8	*104*	3.8	35.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.9	6.1	81	100	7.9	18.1	20	1.0	4.5
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	6.2	62.5	37	1.1	6.5
Beverages & tobacco	124.0	4.9	597	100	21.5	9.4	*141*	2.7	1.9
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.0	36.7
Other agricultural products	11.9	56.0	72	98.7	2.0	86.4	25	0.9	79.4
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.8	4.6	76.0	30	0.3	55.7
Minerals & metals	11.8	16.0	30	95.9	3.8	71.9	30	16.0	72.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15	13.8	58.3
Chemicals	12.3	7.1	30	99.6	2.9	78.7	20	10.0	54.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.9	12.1	30	100	6.4	56.6	30	5.1	36.2
Textiles	22.2	4.0	30	99.2	17.5	12.8	*346*	1.7	10.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	37.9	2.1	40	2.3	1.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	0	30	97.9	13.3	35.3	43	3.1	19.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.5	90.1	30	11.9	83.6
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.4	30	99.6	5.3	62.0	25	7.0	51.8
Transport equipment	18.4	17.2	50	100	6.0	66.8	30	11.4	27.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.7	25.0	30	96.1	3.8	78.4	30	4.2	86.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	59	1	2	55.1	76.7	12.8	41.7	3.3
2. Norway	2007	10	1	2	287.9	367.3	36.7	0.0	0.0
3. Zambia	2007	3	1	1	17.8	24.7	19.8	44.4	1.2
4. Namibia	2007	1	10	29	11.7	27.1	27.1	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2007	1	12	27	34.6	25.9	0.0	3.5	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,148	1	2	3.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2007	528	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2006	270	1	1	9.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2007	210	10	13	38.7	8.5	0.0	4.6	2.3
5. United States	2007	186	2	7	9.5	3.5	3.5	94.4	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.5	30.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	13.6	10.2	14.1
Trade weighted average	2006	8.6	11.0	8.4
Imports in billion US$	2006	90.2	4.1	86.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.2	73.9	14.5	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.3	6.0	56.7	15.9	15.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	1.8	2.9	60.6	20.9	13.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.5	73.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	5.2	14.6	11.5	29.8	25.0	13.9	0	0	0
Imports	2006	31.5	10.7	13.5	20.7	20.6	2.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	38.2	6.2	55	100	8.9	7.9	16	0.1	3.0
Dairy products	48.9	0	55	100	15.1	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.7	5.4	14	0.8	1.4
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	43.4	0.8	55	100	11.8	8.7	20	2.0	1.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	8.0	7.5	12	0.5	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	29.0	7.8	55	100	7.6	9.9	14	0.4	11.9
Fish & fish products	33.5	4.2	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.5	41.0
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.4	20	16.3	34.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	14.8	99.5
Chemicals	21.0	0.4	35	100	8.3	1.2	18	15.9	3.7
Wood, paper, etc.	28.8	2.0	35	100	10.7	3.5	18	1.7	6.5
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	22.4	0.2	35	2.2	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	35	100	15.7	0.6	35	2.4	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.7	11.9	20	14.9	20.5
Electrical machinery	32.0	2.3	35	100	14.2	10.3	20	13.7	17.6
Transport equipment	33.3	0	35	100	18.1	11.1	35	7.6	23.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.2	0.8	35	100	15.3	8.8	20	5.1	31.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	16,195	16	40	17.5	11.3	0.3	21.1	58.3
2. China	2007	4,824	5	5	14.9	4.6	0.2	1.0	0.0
3. United States	2007	3,037	19	49	8.6	20.6	1.1	70.5	49.3
4. Russian Federation	2006	2,653	8	15	23.4	39.8	5.2	1.8	1.1
5. Japan	2007	1,759	13	22	24.8	9.2	0.3	30.0	45.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	25,260	56	572	4.0	1.6	1.0	68.7	85.3
2. United States	2007	21,466	54	442	3.5	1.4	0.5	78.3	70.4
3. China	2007	13,524	15	40	8.8	0.9	0.0	11.2	84.2
4. Argentina	2007	13,005	55	708	12.9	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2006	4,993	51	472	13.3	23.7	19.9	28.1	38.7

Brunei Darussalam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.4	31.0	24.5	Binding coverage:	Total	95.3
Simple average MFN applied	2008	2.5	0.1	2.9		Non-Ag	95.0
Trade weighted average	2006	5.1	7.1	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	1.7	0.3	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	0.7	0.1	85.1	10.2	0	1.1	2.3
MFN applied	2008	98.4	1.2	0.4	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.3
Imports	2006	91.7	1.8	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.3	7.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.2	29.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	78.4	8.7	1.5	0.7	10.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Imports	2006	67.6	10.8	0.2	1.1	20.2	0.1	0	0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.1	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	16.6	0	50	100	2.2	54.2	*10*	0.9	68.8
Cereals & preparations	21.7	0	50	100	0.2	99.7	*50*	4.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	233.5	0	*> 1000*	61.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	62.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.6	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Fish & fish products	21.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.2	96.3	20	17.5	98.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.4	81.9	*3*	1.4	21.3
Chemicals	21.0	0	50	94.4	0.5	94.4	*168*	11.5	89.2
Wood, paper, etc.	25.3	0	40	97.6	4.4	71.1	20	4.3	71.9
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.9	85.8	10	5.5	92.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.4	67.2	20	1.3	44.8
Non-electrical machinery	28.1	0	40	99.8	7.1	56.9	20	15.5	79.5
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	76.7	14.3	10.3	20	7.0	2.5
Transport equipment	24.5	0	40	67.2	4.0	80.0	20	12.5	16.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.6	0	40	88.0	5.1	54.1	*137*	4.3	55.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1	2	2	23.1	57.8	0.0	42.9	14.7
2. Thailand	2006	0	2	2	2.5	3.2	1.3	50.0	35.8
3. Nigeria	2006	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2007	0	9	14	14.1	9.9	4.3	46.7	51.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	2,499	1	2	3.4	0.0	0.0	56.7	100.0
2. Indonesia	2007	1,607	1	1	7.7	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	1,206	1	2	3.9	3.0	0.4	68.7	0.1
4. Australia	2007	945	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	44.8	100.0
5. United States	2007	336	3	12	7.0	5.8	0.0	37.3	10.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.9	98.1	13.1	Binding coverage:	Total	39.2
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag	29.9
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	11.9	6.8	5.4	4.0	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	98.3	0	100	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.8	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	92.9	0	100	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	15.0	14.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	8.0	0	10	50.0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	15.7	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	83.0	0	100	22.6	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	27.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.1	0	25	26.0	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.0	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	73.0	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.5	0	100	3.4	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2007	155	1	1	25.0	40.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
2. Pakistan	2007	30	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Communities	2007	27	7	12	6.7	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2006	22	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	16	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2007	26	37	169	14.8	13.0	5.0	36.6	29.8
2. European Communities	2007	13	19	32	3.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Niger	2007	5	19	28	14.5	18.3	17.3	59.1	93.9
4. India	2006	4	3	4	8.9	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2007	1	6	7	3.2	0.4	0.4	96.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		68.3	95.1	26.6	Binding coverage:	Total	21.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.7	10.5	13.1		Non-Ag	9.9
Trade weighted average	2007	13.8	10.6	14.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.4	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	0.6	0	0.3	0	1.4	94.6	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	73.4	5.4	0.3	0	20.7	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0	75.1	2.3	2.1	0	20.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	5.4	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.1	33.5	32.0	13.7	0.0	20.3	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0.1	12.3	23.2	22.1	27.9	14.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	8.0	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	9.5	0	30	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	0	30	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	95.1	4.9	100	100	12.6	0	30	8.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	5.3	0	10	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	23.1	0	30	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	83.8	0	100	100	29.5	0	30	0.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	0	10	0	0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	7.0	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	6.0	60.0	15	4.7	8.3	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	8.2	0	18	2.7	9.4	0.2	30	16.6	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	12.1	0	30	27.6	0
Chemicals	5.6	17.9	20	8.0	9.5	0	30	10.1	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	20	8.9	13.3	0	30	2.6	0
Textiles	25.6	0	100	34.9	17.6	0	30	2.1	0
Clothing	19.8	0	20	6.9	30.0	0	30	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	73.1	0	100	24.7	14.6	0	30	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	3.0	9.8	0	30	4.6	0
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.0	0	10	3.4	0
Transport equipment	76.3	0	100	13.1	11.6	0	30	16.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	42.9	1.4	100	5.3	19.2	0.2	30	1.8	2.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	48	1	1	7.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2007	4	1	1	7.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Nigeria	2006	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kenya	2006	2	1	2	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Rwanda	2007	2	3	4	23.9	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Rwanda	2007	4	9	28	18.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Honduras	2006	1	1	5	10.3	10.6	0.0	11.8	0.2
3. European Communities	2007	1	14	25	3.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2007	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2007	0	2	2	12.5	1.0	0.8	50.0	96.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		19.0	28.1	17.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	14.2	18.1	13.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.2	7.1	17.6	14.3	57.0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2007	5.1	0	39.6	20.0	0	35.2	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.1	0	28.7	29.9	17.4	22.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	5.6	0	48.2	29.9	0	16.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.4	0	40	100	27.8	9.3	35		
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100	25.8	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.9	0	40	100	14.0	4.5	35		
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	29.4	0	40	100	19.8	3.8	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.8	0	40	100	9.1	1.9	35		
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100	7.0	0	7		
Beverages & tobacco	44.1	0	60	100	33.1	0	35		
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	7.0	0	7		
Other agricultural products	23.7	0	40	100	15.5	9.9	35		
Fish & fish products	23.5	0	40	100	18.8	0.8	35		
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	40	100	10.9	6.1	35		
Petroleum	22.7	0	40	100	14.8	0	35		
Chemicals	9.3	0	35	100	9.6	11.6	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	24.8	0	35	100	11.8	1.5	35		
Textiles	10.1	0	40	100	9.6	0.3	35		
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	28.5	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.3	0	40	100	18.0	1.2	35		
Non-electrical machinery	15.3	1.8	35	100	14.6	3.6	35		
Electrical machinery	26.6	12.1	35	100	24.2	0	35		
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100	16.3	8.6	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	2.1	35	100	14.6	12.9	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2006	27	1	1	10.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2006	25	6	8	44.1	28.7	20.6	24.0	7.1
3. Thailand	2006	9	8	9	16.7	11.6	7.3	23.3	7.5
4. China	2007	3	3	3	11.9	12.0	2.4	50.0	34.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2007	2	2	3	93.4	52.5	0.0	12.5	49.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	2,460	4	58	9.8	17.1	0.0	33.4	0.9
2. European Communities	2007	929	5	46	7.4	11.5	11.5	99.9	100.0
3. Canada	2007	188	4	53	12.3	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2006	145	6	13	17.3	2.6	0.9	42.6	46.1
5. Japan	2007	136	3	9	13.0	69.5	69.4	94.2	97.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2008	17.8	22.3	17.1		Non-Ag	0.1
Trade weighted average	2006	12.2	10.8	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	3.3	0.5	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.2	6.8	22.8	0	10.8	58.3	0	0	0
Imports	2006	46.7	3.9	20.4	0	2.9	26.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	2.6	2.6	50.7	0	13.0	31.1	0	0	0
Imports	2006	7.1	5.2	66.8	0	8.1	12.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	21.6	1.1	30	0.3	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	25.0	0	30	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.2	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.9	7.6	30	10.1	71.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	19.8	1.3	30	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30	0.7	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	17.1	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	12.2	58.2	30	2.5	98.3
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	16.5	0	30	11.7	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	30.8	0
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	11.8	3.1	30	12.5	22.3
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.1	2.4	30	3.4	19.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	20.4	0.2	30	2.4	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	21.3	0.6	30	1.9	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.2	0.4	30	6.2	0.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30	4.6	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.7	8.1	30	6.2	1.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.7	30	1.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	621	6	8	9.4	10.4	0.9	87.4	66.7
2. China	2007	58	1	1	20.0	40.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
3. Turkey	2007	25	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Gabon	2007	22	11	20	25.0	29.5	29.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	16	4	5	3.4	0.1	0.1	96.3	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,749	4	11	3.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	426	1	1	5.3	3.0	0.0	36.4	0.2
3. United States	2007	289	8	16	3.1	0.2	0.2	95.1	99.9
4. China	2007	102	3	5	3.6	0.3	0.0	54.3	93.1
5. Gabon	2007	35	26	63	18.3	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		6.5	14.5	5.3	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2008	4.7	11.5	3.7		Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2007	3.4	11.9	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		12.4
Imports in billion US$	2007	368.9	22.5	346.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		50.1	15.3	19.1	7.0	1.1	1.4	0.3	3.3	17.8
MFN applied	2008	56.7	11.8	18.9	6.4	1.2	1.2	0.4	3.3	20.3
Imports	2007	51.9	15.8	19.1	10.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	15.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		36.4	7.9	40.2	7.9	7.2	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2008	56.8	9.7	22.1	4.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2007	55.5	5.4	35.1	1.0	2.9	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.7	46.0	*734*	100	20.7	68.0	*718*	0.6	53.8
Dairy products	179.7	0	*314*	100	126.2	0	*314*	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.4	60.5	19	100	3.5	58.6	19	1.7	83.1
Coffee, tea	7.5	55.0	*265*	100	7.7	76.0	*265*	0.5	67.5
Cereals & preparations	16.2	16.5	*277*	100	13.3	31.2	*277*	1.1	23.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.5	53.1	*218*	100	4.5	53.3	*218*	0.4	64.6
Sugars and confectionery	6.5	7.8	*27*	100	4.9	28.1	*24*	0.2	7.9
Beverages & tobacco	9.5	23.2	*256*	100	9.0	34.4	*256*	1.2	28.4
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.5	90.0	5	0.0	93.7
Other agricultural products	4.1	73.2	*532*	100	4.0	79.0	*532*	0.4	54.9
Fish & fish products	1.2	75.5	11	100	0.9	81.1	11	0.5	77.8
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.4	16	99.5	1.7	68.7	16	12.6	70.5
Petroleum	6.9	0	8	50.0	2.7	58.7	8	7.9	98.5
Chemicals	4.4	27.5	*8*	100	2.8	50.5	16	11.6	45.9
Wood, paper, etc.	1.4	79.3	16	100	1.1	83.1	16	5.1	78.7
Textiles	10.6	9.8	18	100	6.6	47.2	18	1.8	16.6
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.9	3.0	18	1.9	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.6	24.1	20	100	5.3	40.9	20	2.0	18.5
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	46.4	14	100	1.5	74.6	10	16.0	75.9
Electrical machinery	4.3	36.4	11	100	2.5	53.8	11	9.1	64.6
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	94.3	5.8	41.1	25	19.3	14.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.0	41.2	18	99.8	3.0	52.2	18	6.1	70.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	16,035	26	183	7.7	3.8	3.5	93.5	98.7
2. Japan	2007	2,904	15	36	21.6	12.6	0.0	28.9	58.1
3. European Communities	2007	2,380	24	84	12.4	5.6	0.0	23.3	67.5
4. Mexico	2006	1,165	18	45	18.6	27.5	27.2	94.0	98.6
5. China	2007	1,088	12	19	15.1	9.2	0.0	7.1	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	281,557	57	802	3.3	1.3	1.3	99.6	99.8
2. European Communities	2007	23,860	55	725	4.0	0.9	0.0	29.4	79.1
3. China	2007	9,873	40	262	8.3	3.1	0.0	13.1	39.5
4. Japan	2007	7,033	36	170	2.8	0.8	0.0	61.2	80.2
5. Mexico	2006	6,260	56	677	13.2	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		15.8	19.3	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.4	12.1	10.2		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2007	11.2	15.9	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.7	0.2	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	18.9	17.4	1.8	46.6	12.6	2.7	0	0
MFN applied	2008	30.7	21.1	8.9	0	24.4	15.0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	13.7	39.0	5.4	0	14.0	27.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.5	35.6	15.1	2.4	26.6	13.8	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	45.8	13.4	10.4	0	14.8	15.6	0	0	0
Imports	2007	40.8	25.3	8.3	0	12.7	12.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	24.3	0	35	100	17.4	8.2	30	2.4	2.2
Dairy products	18.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	4.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.2	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	3.5	25.0
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	18.0	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	6.7	30.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	12.0	0	20	100	2.2	55.6	5	2.3	11.4
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.1	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	4.3	2.7
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	13.8	0	50	100	9.6	49.6	50	0.2	70.4
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	45	100	23.0	3.2	40	0.3	12.7
Minerals & metals	13.8	1.8	55	100	5.6	64.9	50	16.9	40.1
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	9.4	46.4
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	75.6	50	6.9	38.7
Wood, paper, etc.	16.1	6.1	55	99.6	11.2	24.4	50	5.3	12.3
Textiles	20.0	0	55	100	15.4	5.1	50	0.9	15.3
Clothing	36.8	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	18.9	17.0	50	1.1	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.3	35	100	3.2	75.0	30	9.1	57.5
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.2	35	100	12.4	19.2	30	6.4	19.0
Transport equipment	15.6	6.7	55	100	10.4	56.7	50	15.5	52.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	11.9	55	100	13.8	36.4	50	2.1	42.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2006	1	1	1	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Communities	2007	1	6	9	7.5	7.2	7.2	98.3	94.4
3. United States	2007	0	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2007	0	2	2	50.2	68.7	68.7	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2007	0	1	1	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	24	13	31	4.1	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2007	3	1	2	43.3	34.9	22.7	33.3	75.7
3. Nigeria	2006	2	3	4	8.6	10.8	0.0	14.3	36.2
4. United States	2007	2	9	14	1.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	1	1	2	64.5	168.4	168.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	30.0	37.9	Binding coverage:	Total	62.5
Simple average MFN applied	2007	17.9	21.9	17.3		Non-Ag	56.8
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	1.7	54.9	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.8	0	30		
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	41.8	0	50	60.5	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	83.8	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	10.5	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	42.1	0	50	1.2	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	48.8	0	50	22.6	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	32.0	0	50	87.2	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	37.0	0	50	93.0	16.9	0	30		
Transport equipment	38.6	0	70	88.5	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.9	0	50	88.5	22.0	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2007	7	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.7
2. European Communities	2007	4	4	4	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2007	3	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	1	3	3	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2006	0	2	2	11.9	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	65	2	5	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2007	11	1	1	25.0	29.8	0.1	20.0	0.7
3. Nigeria	2006	7	2	2	6.3	9.5	0.0	25.0	4.7
4. China	2007	7	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2007	6	2	2	0.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

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Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	75.0	Binding coverage:	Total	13.5
Simple average MFN applied	2007	17.9	21.9	17.3		Non-Ag	0.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.8	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	9.0	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	40	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2007	8	1	1	27.5	39.6	33.7	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2007	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2006	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2006	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	2,226	1	2	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2007	95	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2007	77	1	1	9.9	0.0	0.0	14.3	99.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	55	1	1	4.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Thailand	2006	26	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.0	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	6.0	6.1	6.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	6.0	6.1	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US$	2007	42.6	3.1	39.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	90.1	9.3	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	0	98.5	0	0.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0	0	99.6	0	0.4	0	0	0	13.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0.4	0	99.6	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.4	0	16	1.0	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.1	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	14.1	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	22.6	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.9	0.8
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.9	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	12.8	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	7.9	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	9.2	6	10.9	3.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,573	18	59	15.6	10.8	6.8	49.5	72.5
2. United States	2007	1,901	15	52	5.8	1.8	0.5	81.1	79.6
3. Japan	2007	566	14	40	11.8	7.1	0.8	33.3	30.8
4. Mexico	2006	495	19	50	18.1	25.9	25.9	97.5	99.9
5. Canada	2007	403	8	29	10.6	2.5	0.7	97.4	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	13,983	10	21	4.2	0.6	0.5	95.4	98.9
2. China	2007	9,872	3	6	6.9	1.3	1.2	54.7	98.3
3. Japan	2007	7,568	8	15	2.6	0.6	0.1	64.0	87.6
4. United States	2007	6,939	18	51	3.8	1.0	0.6	98.8	58.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	3,619	5	11	5.7	1.4	0.9	87.1	69.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.8	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	9.6	15.6	8.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	4.5	12.0	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US$	2007	953.8	36.8	917.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.8	8.1	25.0	25.3	26.3	7.0	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2008	5.9	8.5	26.3	24.5	24.9	7.4	2.6	0	0.3
Imports	2007	0.8	41.5	31.4	4.7	4.9	15.9	0.7	0	2.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.8	18.3	46.9	14.7	12.1	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	7.6	19.9	46.6	14.3	10.6	1.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2007	51.6	19.2	24.0	2.7	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	9.4	25	100	14.7	10.1	25	0.2	4.1
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	4.8	30	100	14.8	5.9	30	0.2	3.6
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.7	0	32	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	2.6	65	100	23.9	3.4	65	0.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	6.2	30	100	10.6	5.4	30	2.1	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	27.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.9	2.4	65	100	22.9	2.2	65	0.2	1.8
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.4	0
Other agricultural products	11.9	10.2	38	100	11.5	9.4	38	0.5	2.3
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.7	23	100	10.7	6.2	23	0.5	0.2
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.7	50	100	7.5	8.4	50	16.5	58.0
Petroleum	3.3	50.0	9	100	4.5	20.0	9	10.1	83.0
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.6	1.7	47	11.4	4.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	23.0	20	100	4.4	35.3	20	2.5	77.1
Textiles	9.7	0.2	38	100	9.6	0	38	2.1	0
Clothing	16.2	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.7	25	100	13.4	0.6	25	1.6	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	7.8	9.0	35	13.2	49.6
Electrical machinery	8.8	26.6	35	100	8.0	24.0	35	26.0	82.9
Transport equipment	11.5	0.8	45	100	11.5	0.8	45	3.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.3	14.7	35	100	11.9	9.8	35	8.6	14.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	7,401	27	155	20.0	15.5	0.8	35.0	20.4
2. European Communities	2007	4,599	29	174	14.8	13.4	2.1	18.9	47.7
3. United States	2007	3,425	26	125	5.3	2.8	0.0	27.2	53.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	2,477	24	135	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	1,905	24	123	50.3	126.1	0.2	3.9	4.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	315,699	65	1,127	3.6	2.9	0.0	45.4	62.8
2. European Communities	2007	305,638	70	1,546	4.0	3.4	0.0	30.4	47.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2007	167,125	60	755	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2007	118,839	66	1,119	3.8	2.7	0.6	70.4	75.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	46,904	70	1,360	6.6	4.5	0.7	17.9	44.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.9	91.8	35.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.5	16.9	11.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	11.7	18.7	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		10.0
Imports in billion US$	2006	25.1	2.3	22.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		27.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.3	74.9	24.5	0
MFN applied	2008	0.0	12.0	15.8	29.1	39.6	0.8	2.6	0	0
Imports	2006	0	4.8	9.5	56.0	24.7	0.6	4.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2008	2.4	34.9	12.9	24.0	25.5	0.2	0	0	0
Imports	2006	5.3	40.7	14.1	22.7	11.9	5.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	209	100	24.5	0	80	0.2	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	26.8	0	50	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.6	0	178	100	15.3	0.1	60	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	17.9	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	111.6	0	195	100	20.4	0	80	4.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	132.5	0	227	100	16.3	0	20	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	16.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	85.5	0	137	100	18.6	0	20	0.6	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	78.1	0	151	100	9.9	0	70	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	38.2	0	104	100	19.1	0	20	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0	35	100	10.1	0.9	20	13.1	1.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	10.1	0	15	2.6	0
Chemicals	34.9	0	35	100	8.0	6.2	20	19.6	8.0
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	13.1	4.0	20	3.4	16.3
Textiles	35.7	0	40	100	17.7	0.2	20	3.9	0.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	13.6	0.6	20	2.9	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	8.6	3.6	20	14.3	2.3
Electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	10.5	1.0	20	12.0	0.6
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	13.6	6.8	35	12.4	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.0	0	35	100	11.2	0.6	20	5.4	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,179	8	13	15.0	14.2	2.8	67.0	59.1
2. United States	2007	1,575	12	25	5.8	2.7	2.6	93.8	99.5
3. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2006	491	18	43	18.8	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2007	275	3	4	8.2	0.9	0.2	48.3	94.0
5. Canada	2007	259	6	12	3.5	2.3	0.4	63.3	75.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	7,008	32	102	4.6	1.4	1.4	92.4	99.3
2. European Communities	2007	3,163	23	38	4.5	0.8	0.7	99.4	98.0
3. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2006	1,930	50	488	14.9	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0
4. Ecuador	2006	1,327	51	541	11.8	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2007	1,093	4	4	7.7	1.4	0.0	17.2	37.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.3	5.6	12.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	27.5	56.2	0	9.0	7.1	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	11.6	10.9	0	77.2	0.1	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.3	55.4	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.9	2.6	5		
Coffee, tea					5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations					3.0	40.5	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.3	66.2	15		
Sugars and confectionery					3.8	25.0	5		
Beverages & tobacco					13.3	4.3	20		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					8.3	17.1	20		
Fish & fish products					4.8	3.4	5		
Minerals & metals					13.8	5.6	15		
Petroleum					15.0	0	15		
Chemicals					14.2	4.0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					1.3	79.9	15		
Textiles					13.6	9.2	20		
Clothing					15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.0	1.2	15		
Non-electrical machinery					14.7	0.2	15		
Electrical machinery					14.9	0	15		
Transport equipment					9.0	6.4	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.2	37.4	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	11	2	3	5.1	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2006	3	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Singapore	2006	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	0	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2006	0	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2007	13	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	2	8	11	4.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2006	2	2	2	12.5	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2007	0	3	6	18.7	22.1	0.0	16.7	7.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		27.3	30.0	14.6	Binding coverage:	Total	16.1
Simple average MFN applied	2007	17.9	21.9	17.3		Non-Ag	3.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.6	0	0	0.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.8	0	30		
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	10.0	0	10	0.8	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.3	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	1.7	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	3.8	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	16.9	0	30		
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.1	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	16.1	22.0	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	30	4	6	12.5	6.3	6.0	88.0	99.1
2. Cameroon	2006	24	1	1	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	6	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Angola	2006	2	3	3	6.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2007	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	2,829	5	5	2.1	0.3	0.0	48.7	91.4
2. United States	2007	1,724	1	2	1.4	0.2	0.2	98.3	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	829	1	1	1.8	3.0	0.0	56.0	0.3
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	440	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2007	419	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.8	42.5	42.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	6.4	12.5	5.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	4.6	10.8	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.9
Imports in billion US$	2007	13.0	1.0	11.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	7.6	2.1	1.3	3.9	81.2	2.9	1.0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	25.3	25.6	40.3	0.4	6.7	1.4	0.3	0
Imports	2007	0	44.5	11.9	32.9	0.0	9.9	0.8	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.5	91.9	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	2.6	53.1	26.0	18.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	30.7	43.6	12.4	13.3	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	57.0	0	233	100	21.7	0	151	0.2	0
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	41.8	0	66	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	42.1	0	45	100	12.2	0	46	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	13.4	0	15	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	40.5	0	95	100	11.0	0	66	3.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.6	0	45	100	7.1	0	31	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.1	0	46	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.8	0	60	100	14.0	0	41	0.7	0
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	1.0	0	1	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	36.2	0	45	100	5.0	0	15	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	46.1	0	60	100	9.6	0	15	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	42.8	0.1	60	100	4.1	0.4	15	11.8	1.0
Petroleum	44.3	0	45	100	8.1	17.6	15	11.0	69.7
Chemicals	43.7	0.1	55	100	2.8	0.2	15	14.2	0.0
Wood, paper, etc.	43.0	0	55	100	7.0	0	15	5.5	0
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	8.6	0	15	2.8	0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0	15	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.7	0	70	100	8.2	0	15	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	41.0	6.3	50	100	2.0	5.7	15	9.4	25.1
Electrical machinery	34.2	22.6	45	100	2.9	21.2	15	21.8	80.8
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	5.2	0	15	7.0	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	8.0	45	100	7.0	6.0	15	3.6	11.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,783	6	14	14.1	16.6	4.0	82.0	55.1
2. United States	2007	1,322	11	25	6.4	5.4	4.8	93.8	96.6
3. Canada	2007	190	5	9	3.7	0.1	0.1	98.1	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2007	124	17	62	15.5	12.1	0.0	13.9	22.5
5. Guatemala	2007	121	16	50	11.6	10.1	10.1	99.5	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	2,418	26	126	3.8	3.0	2.9	96.8	99.6
2. European Communities	2007	2,314	3	5	4.0	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.9
3. China	2007	2,302	1	2	5.2	0.1	0.0	41.0	99.2
4. Mexico	2006	705	15	36	13.3	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	601	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total	33.1
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag	22.9
Trade weighted average	2007	7.5	11.6	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	6.5	0.9	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	2.9	1.9	94.1	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0	28.5	41.0	0	30.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	10.8	5.7	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	39.9	22.2	19.0	0	19.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.4	0	15	100	19.0	0	20	1.1	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.4	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.2	15	100	13.2	0	20	8.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.6	0	15	100	10.7	0	20	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	11.3	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.2	0	64	100	18.6	0	20	1.9	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	5.8	38.5	12	12.1	14.5	0	20	4.3	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.3	16	5.3	11.7	1.5	20	10.4	10.2
Petroleum	8.1	0	10	50.0	7.2	22.9	10	30.7	97.9
Chemicals	16.7	0	20	1.1	7.2	4.5	20	10.1	27.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.6	11.2	5.1	20	2.4	13.0
Textiles	19.7	0	20	16.4	16.4	0.3	20	1.4	3.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	42.5	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.8	0	10	19.9	13.0	1.3	20	1.3	3.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	4.3	15	77.1	7.0	0	20	6.9	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	78.6	11.2	0.4	20	3.8	0.4
Transport equipment	11.1	1.2	25	67.2	8.7	2.5	20	8.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	0	25	4.4	14.3	2.1	20	5.6	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,137	5	11	11.1	6.9	4.5	85.3	89.7
2. United States	2007	439	1	4	3.5	0.1	0.0	87.5	99.8
3. Russian Federation	2006	141	2	4	6.6	1.4	0.1	20.0	73.9
4. India	2006	117	2	2	45.0	3.5	0.0	16.7	94.7
5. Algeria	2006	85	2	2	21.1	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,584	7	21	4.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Mali	2007	195	12	22	12.8	11.6	7.2	49.2	43.2
3. Canada	2007	180	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	50.8	99.9
4. United States	2007	80	7	15	2.7	0.2	0.1	79.5	57.5
5. Senegal	2007	79	17	27	16.2	12.9	6.6	67.9	37.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		6.2	10.8	5.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	4.8	10.3	4.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	4.5	14.2	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.6
Imports in billion US$	2006	21.5	1.6	19.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	27.8	16.9	16.2	12.6	9.8	0.4	0	13.8
MFN applied	2008	26.2	20.6	15.6	14.3	12.8	10.2	0.3	0	14.4
Imports	2006	22.9	15.6	17.7	10.4	13.4	10.6	9.4	0	27.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.5	35.3	22.4	13.6	0.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	52.3	15.8	20.6	10.9	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	54.3	12.2	24.1	9.4	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	21.8	11.1	*51*	100	19.6	13.8	*51*	1.3	47.8
Dairy products	20.0	0	*47*	100	24.6	0	*43*	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.4	1.5	*85*	100	11.0	2.8	*80*	1.4	1.1
Coffee, tea	8.8	16.7	33	100	8.2	20.8	33	0.6	13.8
Cereals & preparations	13.4	0.5	40	100	11.0	13.6	40	1.1	11.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.3	57.3	*40*	100	4.1	59.5	*40*	0.6	72.4
Sugars and confectionery	19.3	0	*83*	100	16.3	12.5	*83*	1.0	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	13.6	30.3	55	100	13.6	32.4	55	0.7	34.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.8	22.5	20	100	2.4	59.7	20	0.7	38.1
Fish & fish products	7.3	1.9	25	100	7.3	0.8	25	0.5	4.2
Minerals & metals	4.9	38.9	18	100	3.7	57.3	18	17.1	59.6
Petroleum	6.9	27.1	14	100	9.8	23.5	14	11.5	69.9
Chemicals	4.6	13.7	10	100	1.3	77.7	7	11.7	56.5
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	73.6	12	100	1.4	74.4	12	5.9	57.6
Textiles	7.1	11.6	14	100	6.5	16.7	14	3.0	15.3
Clothing	13.7	0	14	100	13.2	1.4	14	2.3	1.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.5	6.3	15	100	4.6	43.4	15	2.6	36.5
Non-electrical machinery	3.9	43.1	15	100	3.0	61.5	15	12.0	63.9
Electrical machinery	4.7	43.5	15	100	3.6	61.2	15	7.8	73.1
Transport equipment	6.7	23.9	15	100	6.1	28.3	15	12.6	21.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.4	36.1	18	100	3.2	63.8	18	5.5	79.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	544	24	98	17.1	36.6	8.2	90.9	56.8
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	428	20	93	18.4	19.1	17.2	94.0	90.9
3. Serbia	2006	52	17	42	20.9	17.3	12.0	51.1	66.7
4. FYR of Macedonia	2007	36	16	63	19.2	27.4	15.0	87.1	70.9
5. United States	2007	15	14	38	5.0	3.0	2.6	75.5	93.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	5,714	56	688	4.1	3.2	3.2	99.6	99.9
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	1,277	55	635	6.9	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2007	311	21	57	6.6	3.4	2.2	58.3	81.8
4. Serbia	2006	283	46	327	8.4	7.0	7.0	99.9	99.9
5. Russian Federation	2006	165	19	39	13.2	7.7	0.1	23.2	6.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.3	37.0	9.4	Binding coverage:	Total	30.9
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.7	10.9	10.7		Non-Ag	20.4
Trade weighted average	2006	10.0	11.1	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	6.4	1.2	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.6	2.2	0.7	0	0.1	92.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	9.0	31.7	30.5	10.3	6.7	11.5	0	0	0
Imports	2006	7.7	32.0	32.8	18.6	4.4	4.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.7	3.6	8.3	4.6	1.3	0.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2008	5.5	24.3	37.0	24.8	3.0	5.4	0	0	0
Imports	2006	5.4	29.8	37.8	22.1	2.1	2.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.5	1.2	40	100	9.7	2.2	30	3.2	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	22.1	0	30	2.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.1	1.1	40	100	9.4	5.0	30	1.9	0.6
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	40	100	11.2	5.1	30	7.5	18.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.0	0	40	100	8.2	2.8	30	1.9	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30	0.3	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	16.3
Other agricultural products	32.5	16.8	40	100	6.2	31.1	30	0.9	6.5
Fish & fish products	2.6	0	5	12.1	4.7	50.4	30	0.5	40.4
Minerals & metals	4.2	34.0	36	10.8	7.7	8.0	30	11.6	12.8
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	50.0	2.4	20.0	3	0	0
Chemicals	6.0	17.2	36	11.8	9.5	3.0	30	9.9	12.0
Wood, paper, etc.	4.0	46.2	29	10.5	8.7	14.2	30	3.6	10.3
Textiles	17.7	21.1	36	9.5	14.6	2.0	30	2.0	5.8
Clothing	42.6	0	62	3.4	22.8	0	30	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.1	0	12	7.5	12.0	2.1	30	3.1	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.7	0.3	14	61.7	9.7	0.8	30	16.5	0.6
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	62.6	10.4	0	30	20.4	0
Transport equipment	7.7	0	15	23.0	9.0	6.7	30	5.7	16.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.5	0	28	17.0	12.4	3.9	30	6.7	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	274	8	16	16.4	27.4	8.1	17.9	13.6
2. China	2007	129	1	1	18.3	49.8	0.0	14.3	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	34	2	2	36.9	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2007	23	5	8	13.5	9.4	1.1	52.4	10.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	21	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	977	2	2	5.5	2.7	0.0	28.0	9.1
2. Canada	2007	190	2	2	3.2	0.1	0.0	67.3	98.3
3. European Communities	2007	130	17	30	2.7	6.8	4.6	85.9	48.7
4. Brazil	2006	87	3	4	5.5	3.9	3.9	86.7	100.0
5. Mexico	2006	36	5	9	11.7	5.8	2.8	26.4	46.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		96.2	98.1	95.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.0	12.8	11.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.3	1.9	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	18.8	43.1	0	37.7	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.9	0	0.2	3.4	0.5	95.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	31.7	33.2	0	34.8	0.0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	13.4	0	20		
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100	11.5	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	14.0	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.9	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	90.1	0	100	100	12.8	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	12.1	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	13.1	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	98.9	0	100	100	18.4	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.3	0	20		
Fish & fish products	92.6	0	100	100	16.8	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.7	0	100	100	12.1	0	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	10		
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100	8.5	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	92.2	0	100	100	15.6	0	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	14.5	0	20		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	14.5	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	85.5	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	91.4	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Transport equipment	87.7	0	100	100	8.8	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.2	0	100	100	13.4	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	26	10	13	9.8	4.7	4.7	99.1	100.0
2. Kenya	2006	10	2	2	13.8	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2007	2	3	3	0.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2007	2	2	4	24.6	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Nigeria	2006	1	2	2	15.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	949	6	13	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2007	460	3	4	1.4	0.9	0.9	94.1	99.4
3. United States	2007	204	3	4	1.5	0.0	0.0	97.3	100.0
4. Brazil	2006	175	1	1	9.3	0.1	0.0	16.7	99.3
5. Zambia	2007	131	1	1	14.9	0.3	0.0	12.4	98.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.0	48.4	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	27.8	21.1	28.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	0	0	0	95.1	1.0	3.7	0
MFN applied	2008	0.7	0.1	26.9	0	37.7	34.5	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.6	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	0.0	9.6	0	13.3	76.3	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.0	0	20		
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	17.2	5.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	16.2	0	33		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	30.8	0	33		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	16.1	1.9	33		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.4	0	250	100	20.8	1.3	33		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.4	6.3	33		
Beverages & tobacco	175.1	0	450	100	33.0	0	33		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	33.0	0	33		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	28.1	0	33		
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	33		
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	30.7	0	33		
Petroleum	40.0	54.2	230	100	31.9	0	33		
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100	32.0	0	33		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	30.3	0	33		
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	33		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	30.5	0	33		
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	27.2	0	33		
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	28.7	0	33		
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	26.8	0	33		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	32.5	0	33		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	124	1	4	2.3	0.0	0.0	53.8	100.0
2. Yemen	2007	12	2	4	6.5	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Communities	2007	4	4	5	9.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2007	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2006	2	1	4	5.0	0.3	0.0	83.3	99.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kenya	2006	27	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	2	15	30	4.2	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	1	4	5	8.1	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2007	1	4	4	4.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. Yemen	2007	1	9	11	7.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Dominica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	112.2	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	94.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	9.9	20.5	8.3		Non-Ag	94.0
Trade weighted average	2007	14.6	24.3	12.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.3	75.1	24.6	0
MFN applied	2007	25.8	23.8	1.6	3.9	14.0	26.4	1.9	2.6	0
Imports	2007	18.5	10.1	0.9	3.5	40.1	21.8	2.5	2.7	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	94.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	23.4	47.7	4.2	3.9	17.4	3.1	0.1	0.1	0
Imports	2007	13.1	25.6	19.8	8.0	28.2	4.4	0.6	0.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	118.5	0	150	100	19.1	9.2	40	3.5	0.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.3	67.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.3	0	150	100	25.6	17.2	135	1.4	13.9
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135	0.4	0.9
Cereals & preparations	110.5	0	150	100	15.2	15.7	135	4.7	5.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	119.7	0	150	100	18.0	49.8	40	2.6	62.2
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	19.5	0	40	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	150	100	61.9	6.5	150	3.2	1.5
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	106.4	0	150	100	6.9	48.0	40	0.9	11.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	27.5	19.0	40	0.9	53.4
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	6.3	21.7	35	11.9	16.8
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	2.3	85.4	20	16.1	2.3
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	92.8	6.9	18.4	165	11.1	23.4
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.9	8.7	23.9	40	9.2	19.0
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	6.2	24.9	30	1.4	3.7
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.6	0	20	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	81.5	8.5	25.5	20	2.3	15.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	3.0	63.8	60	7.2	32.4
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.3	6.1	30	7.8	1.7
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.8	17.5	40	6.6	1.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	98.6	12.7	9.8	125	3.8	6.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	10	7	8	20.0	21.6	2.8	36.1	33.4
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2007	2	8	23	26.1	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2007	1	1	2	10.8	0.2	0.0	38.5	98.6
4. Thailand	2006	0	1	1	3.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Saint Lucia	2007	0	2	3	18.3	28.0	28.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	31	3	3	5.4	2.1	0.0	28.6	2.4
2. Jamaica	2007	12	3	6	13.6	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	5	4	5	15.7	31.2	31.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2007	4	11	22	3.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2006	3	4	6	16.2	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.6	34.2
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.1	12.8	6.2
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.4	93.4	3.1	0	0
MFN applied	2008	32.9	0.6	8.1	5.4	49.8	3.1	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	8.3	0.7	9.9	81.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	59.5	5.3	5.2	6.2	23.7	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	99	100	20.9	12.3	40		
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	5.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	99	100	17.0	13.2	25		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20		
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	10.9	29.0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.5	0	40	100	5.1	68.5	40		
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.0	18.8	20		
Beverages & tobacco	39.0	0	40	100	18.1	0	20		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	36.6	0	40	100	3.0	79.9	20		
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	16.3	17.5	20		
Minerals & metals	35.5	0	40	100	5.8	57.6	20		
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	8.4	35.0	14		
Chemicals	21.9	0	40	100	2.8	78.1	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	40	100	6.6	56.1	20		
Textiles	38.7	0	40	100	4.1	74.2	20		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.7	0	40	100	8.7	44.1	20		
Non-electrical machinery	35.4	0	40	100	1.7	84.3	20		
Electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	5.7	61.8	20		
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.3	29.8	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.0	0	40	100	11.3	31.5	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	579	14	37	6.5	10.6	6.0	96.2	82.2
2. European Communities	2007	402	6	15	17.2	17.6	5.5	53.1	57.1
3. Canada	2007	13	8	21	2.2	2.0	1.8	74.4	97.6
4. Jamaica	2007	11	9	16	19.3	19.5	15.2	64.1	78.3
5. Switzerland	2007	9	6	12	20.1	8.9	0.4	48.0	18.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	3,487	27	116	4.7	6.7	6.7	99.4	99.9
2. European Communities	2007	665	21	54	4.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2006	111	19	47	16.7	13.4	0.0	12.2	11.4
4. China	2007	100	8	11	6.1	2.3	0.0	36.8	10.3
5. Canada	2007	92	19	71	7.0	4.7	0.8	49.5	71.1

Ecuador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.6	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.3	15.0	10.7		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2006	9.4	15.2	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.6
Imports in billion US$	2006	12.1	0.9	11.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.5	0.9	11.2	50.0	32.8	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2008	11.4	6.1	10.3	28.3	42.1	1.8	0	0	0
Imports	2006	2.2	6.1	19.8	33.5	38.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.9	16.2	12.4	44.4	25.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	24.9	21.9	10.9	15.1	19.8	7.5	0	0	0
Imports	2006	31.3	29.6	12.1	10.0	12.0	5.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.2	0	86	100	19.4	6.6	25	0.2	0
Dairy products	41.1	0	72	100	22.1	0	25	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	14.5	9.3	20	0.9	8.2
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	30	100	18.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.9	0	68	100	17.7	8.8	25	3.0	0.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	39	100	15.6	9.3	20	1.4	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	13.8	11.5	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.9	0	30	100	21.4	0	30	0.6	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	19.0	0	45	100	7.3	27.9	20	0.5	11.7
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	17.3	8.8	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	30	100	8.3	24.1	30	20.7	46.3
Petroleum	17.1	0	25	100	7.5	24.1	15	11.3	93.6
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	4.8	48.5	20	14.8	4.8
Wood, paper, etc.	23.6	0	30	100	12.8	6.9	25	3.4	18.0
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	17.8	4.2	30	2.3	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.1	0	30	99.3	13.6	7.1	30	2.2	2.2
Non-electrical machinery	20.0	0	30	100	4.8	50.7	25	10.2	22.2
Electrical machinery	22.5	0	30	100	8.1	28.7	25	9.4	40.6
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	10.1	17.3	35	12.4	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	13.1	10.0	30	4.6	27.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,963	10	17	13.4	20.8	7.5	80.9	52.9
2. United States	2007	795	12	25	6.4	4.3	2.5	95.6	88.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	447	1	1	11.1	5.4	1.2	7.4	0.0
4. Colombia	2006	224	16	33	17.9	32.6	32.6	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	112	6	9	6.3	7.9	0.1	54.3	50.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	5,176	4	9	3.9	0.2	0.2	95.5	100.0
2. Peru	2006	1,454	6	9	10.4	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2007	642	1	2	6.0	6.0	5.9	99.3	98.0
4. Colombia	2006	527	28	91	15.5	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2007	460	15	32	4.8	9.7	7.0	99.3	26.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		36.8	96.1	27.7
Simple average MFN applied	2008	16.7	66.4	9.2
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.3
	Non-Ag	99.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	10.4	20.6	1.7	16.2	25.8	22.4	2.6	1.3
MFN applied	2008	13.7	50.6	9.3	0	12.3	11.4	0.3	2.5	1.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	11.9	8.6	4.2	23.0	35.5	13.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2008	7.3	54.0	20.5	0	3.1	15.1	0	0.1	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.6	0	80	97.5	15.5	22.0	30		
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	7.0	15.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.3	0	80	100	8.9	5.4	30		
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.6	20.8	30		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	> 1000	100	24.2	11.8	> 1000		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.7	0	60	100	4.5	17.4	30		
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	9.6	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	1096.7	0	> 1000	100	825.1	0	> 1000		
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5		
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	60	100	2.4	23.6	30		
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	60	100	5.4	31.2	30		
Minerals & metals	31.3	0.1	60	99.7	8.0	5.5	30		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.8	0	5		
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	70	100	4.7	4.1	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	60	100	11.7	0.1	30		
Textiles	27.8	0	60	100	10.9	3.9	30		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.8	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.7	0	60	90.4	12.2	0.2	30		
Non-electrical machinery	18.3	6.4	80	99.0	5.2	15.9	30		
Electrical machinery	26.1	22.8	60	98.1	8.0	21.3	30		
Transport equipment	35.0	0	160	94.3	12.4	5.8	135		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.3	7.8	70	100	11.8	7.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	835	18	62	15.2	12.0	5.6	28.7	28.1
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	323	15	67	4.7	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. Syrian Arab Republic	2006	150	12	22	26.2	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2007	120	4	5	27.7	36.4	0.0	20.4	13.0
5. Jordan	2007	116	15	56	18.7	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	8,465	39	208	4.2	2.7	2.7	99.3	99.8
2. United States	2007	2,288	17	63	5.7	6.1	0.1	61.0	51.6
3. India	2006	1,815	3	4	9.8	7.9	0.0	2.3	0.0
4. Japan	2007	812	1	2	3.2	0.1	0.0	63.3	99.2
5. Saudi Arabia	2007	787	49	292	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	42.2	35.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.9	12.3	4.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	6.7	16.5	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.4
Imports in billion US$	2007	7.4	1.4	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		10.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	13.4	74.1	11.3	1.2	0
MFN applied	2008	24.7	11.7	12.5	38.3	1.8	10.6	0	0.3	0
Imports	2007	23.3	4.4	3.3	38.8	5.5	24.7	0	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	0	0	0	14.4	81.8	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2008	54.5	12.3	14.8	17.7	0.1	0.6	0	0	0
Imports	2007	61.0	14.2	6.1	16.4	1.9	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	52.1	0	164	100	24.2	6.6	164	1.6	6.2
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	26.2	7.5	40	1.4	10.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.0	0	50	100	11.4	19.9	30	2.1	6.4
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.5	0.0
Cereals & preparations	37.5	0	78	100	11.0	24.1	40	6.1	33.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.8	0	88	100	5.7	37.6	15	2.6	39.5
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	25.2	16.7	40	0.3	21.4
Beverages & tobacco	55.2	0	74	100	17.7	7.8	40	3.1	0.4
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.7	0	40	100	4.2	48.8	15	0.5	40.2
Fish & fish products	45.7	0	70	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.7	68.0
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.5	15	11.9	69.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	39.3	15	16.4	94.0
Chemicals	37.6	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.5	15	14.8	44.1
Wood, paper, etc.	34.8	0	70	100	6.2	44.5	15	5.4	51.0
Textiles	38.1	0	70	100	8.2	12.8	20	2.6	24.5
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.5	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.6	0	80	100	7.8	22.7	20	2.1	7.5
Non-electrical machinery	30.3	6.7	50	100	1.2	89.6	15	7.9	83.7
Electrical machinery	26.6	25.2	50	100	2.6	74.8	15	9.3	73.7
Transport equipment	34.5	0	50	100	4.4	44.3	30	5.6	4.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	9.0	40	100	7.4	43.7	30	2.9	52.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	342	9	16	6.6	6.4	3.8	93.2	89.6
2. European Communities	2007	201	5	6	9.4	11.3	10.2	95.7	97.0
3. Guatemala	2007	162	15	40	11.0	12.7	12.7	99.5	100.0
4. Honduras	2006	99	15	26	12.6	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2007	40	9	20	13.2	13.7	0.0	10.4	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	1,625	11	61	7.4	16.0	16.0	98.9	99.9
2. Guatemala	2007	443	45	340	6.4	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2006	184	36	173	7.5	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2007	125	35	142	7.9	9.6	0.0	32.0	20.7
5. Costa Rica	2007	107	40	190	6.9	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2007	17.9	21.9	17.3		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.8	0	30		
Dairy products					20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea					29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					27.2	0	30		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products					24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals					17.1	0	30		
Petroleum					10.0	0	10		
Chemicals					11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles					19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery					12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery					16.9	0	30		
Transport equipment					15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					22.0	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	5	2	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2007	0	1	1	58.5	58.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2007	0	3	4	1.6	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,966	2	2	2.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2007	1,697	2	2	0.6	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
3. United States	2007	1,669	2	4	0.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2007	1,211	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	584	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	17.3	22.4	16.6		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2007	11.0	15.3	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2007	5.5	0.4	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	1.3	16.8	11.1	0	10.7	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0.1	47.3	8.7	0	5.9	38.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	4.8	26.1	21.3	0	20.9	26.9	0	0	0
Imports	2007	22.4	29.7	22.6	0	11.0	14.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.8	0.4	30	0.0	1.4
Dairy products					27.3	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					27.6	0.5	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					21.0	0.2	35	3.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					17.2	0	30	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco					31.5	2.2	35	0.5	0.0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					14.4	4.7	30	0.1	3.0
Fish & fish products					21.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.4	4.2	35	19.8	12.2
Petroleum					7.4	16.0	10	13.5	99.8
Chemicals					10.8	0.9	35	10.1	10.3
Wood, paper, etc.					12.1	19.7	35	3.0	9.3
Textiles					27.9	1.1	35	3.2	22.7
Clothing					35.0	0	35	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.5	1.8
Non-electrical machinery					8.2	4.7	30	16.6	4.6
Electrical machinery					17.7	2.6	30	5.3	1.4
Transport equipment					11.4	35.7	35	12.6	6.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.9	2.7	35	3.6	24.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	364	6	9	10.7	5.2	2.7	99.5	95.2
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	90	4	7	3.2	0.6	0.0	36.7	87.1
3. Japan	2007	79	1	1	5.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	73	3	7	2.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2007	67	1	1	13.4	10.0	10.0	42.9	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	67	12	32	4.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2007	20	3	8	10.5	7.3	6.9	32.6	97.1
3. Sudan	2007	6	5	6	21.1	10.9	0.0	7.1	0.5
4. United States	2007	5	7	27	10.7	20.6	20.1	90.3	93.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.5	15.9	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.6	16.0	4.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	2.7	4.6	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		15.1
Imports in billion US$	2007	1,755.1	71.6	1,683.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		32.5	9.5	15.2	11.9	10.0	10.1	7.2	1.5	32.0
MFN applied	2008	29.6	9.3	15.8	13.2	10.8	9.1	6.1	1.7	36.6
Imports	2007	51.3	12.2	17.5	12.2	6.0	0.7	0.1	0	2.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.4	37.2	26.7	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2008	26.2	38.8	27.2	6.7	1.1	0.0	0	0	0.7
Imports	2007	53.2	27.2	12.6	6.2	0.8	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	28.7	20.6	*236*	100	27.6	23.8	*236*	0.2	25.3
Dairy products	67.8	0	*225*	100	64.1	0	*205*	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.8	22.8	*233*	100	12.4	18.6	*233*	1.0	17.5
Coffee, tea	7.2	27.1	*99*	100	7.2	27.1	*99*	0.7	83.4
Cereals & preparations	27.0	6.3	*124*	100	22.3	7.2	*123*	0.1	6.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.0	48.2	*180*	100	6.4	43.4	*180*	1.2	69.7
Sugars and confectionery	31.3	0	*143*	100	33.3	0	*143*	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	24.3	23.4	*239*	100	20.7	19.8	*203*	0.4	23.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.2	66.4	*133*	100	5.8	65.5	*133*	0.4	70.6
Fish & fish products	11.2	10.7	26	100	11.8	9.0	26	1.3	5.1
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.5	12	100	2.0	49.2	12	18.0	59.4
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	3.1	20.0	5	18.9	83.8
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	7	100	4.6	21.4	7	9.2	43.1
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	0.9	81.2	10	3.3	85.0
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.6	2.1	12	2.4	2.0
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.2	22.7	17	2.4	17.0
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.9	21.0	10	12.3	54.7
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.8	20.1	14	11.5	54.8
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.3	12.5	22	5.5	10.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.7	14	100	2.7	20.6	14	6.7	52.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	6,898	28	226	18.4	21.9	0.0	2.1	2.4
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	2,958	25	102	4.5	6.9	0.0	21.3	37.3
3. China	2007	2,603	27	83	15.8	11.8	0.0	5.4	3.4
4. Turkey	2007	1,794	28	137	36.2	26.3	3.5	27.9	58.6
5. Algeria	2006	1,610	21	47	22.0	11.2	0.9	12.7	7.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	108,374	60	1,270	9.4	6.6	0.0	8.7	19.7
2. Turkey	2007	65,999	64	1,593	4.3	3.9	3.9	98.9	99.5
3. Russian Federation	2006	49,720	62	1,286	10.0	9.1	0.0	13.6	23.9
4. Mexico	2006	29,087	64	1,576	12.6	11.4	10.1	55.1	58.9
5. India	2006	28,988	59	1,355	9.9	6.6	0.0	3.8	25.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		41.8	47.2	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	52.3
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.7	23.7	9.9		Non-Ag	45.0
Trade weighted average	2007	15.6	19.1	15.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	1.8	0.2	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	0.1	0	97.2	1.1	1.5	2.3
MFN applied	2008	3.0	56.9	0.1	23.6	0.1	12.8	1.3	2.1	5.1
Imports	2007	27.6	21.7	0	26.4	0.0	21.7	0.2	2.4	5.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	45.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	3.3	68.9	0.0	12.2	0.0	15.3	0.1	0.1	2.4
Imports	2007	5.4	47.8	0.5	9.0	19.3	17.6	0.3	0.0	26.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	14.8	0	27	1.7	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	12.3	3.3	27	1.7	8.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	8.9	2.2	*40*	2.1	39.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	27	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	41.5	0	*262*	100	16.0	2.6	*262*	4.5	52.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	18.8	15	1.3	33.6
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	27.0	0	27	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	156.3	0	*> 1000*	100	202.7	0	*> 1000*	1.0	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	5.3	0	15	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	15.0	0	27	1.9	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.1	7.3	2.5	*58*	9.3	5.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	53.7	0	*> 1000*	32.4	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	5.7	7.0	3.8	*68*	8.5	13.0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	3.5	27	4.3	6.9
Textiles	40.0	0	40	81.8	9.4	0.2	*37*	4.5	0.5
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	26.3	0	27	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.3	0	*35*	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	6.2	7.8	27	8.9	24.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.8	0	27	5.1	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	22.7	3.6	*> 1000*	5.9	0.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	9.2	11.4	8.8	*563*	2.8	19.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	126	2	2	10.5	63.8	0.3	97.7	6.0
2. United States	2007	122	5	7	6.0	1.9	1.0	82.1	56.7
3. New Zealand	2007	25	13	28	2.2	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2007	23	10	19	2.0	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
5. Vanuatu	2007	8	10	21	28.9	25.0	2.8	9.0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2007	77	21	95	8.2	14.7	14.7	99.7	100.0
2. Japan	2007	39	3	7	3.7	1.6	0.0	38.5	54.3
3. New Zealand	2007	22	26	100	7.8	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	20	9	30	7.9	1.7	0.1	55.1	89.7
5. Vanuatu	2007	11	36	109	15.7	19.3	0.9	11.7	8.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.2	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.7	13.7	6.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	6.0	18.4	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US$	2007	5.2	0.6	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.8	15.9	8.9	8.9	10.4	19.2	2.0	0	9.2
MFN applied	2008	33.3	15.6	8.9	9.2	10.8	19.9	2.1	0	10.4
Imports	2007	19.1	11.2	8.1	6.3	25.2	25.0	5.1	0	37.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		38.6	18.4	19.4	14.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2008	37.2	18.7	19.3	15.9	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2007	56.3	13.1	17.1	8.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	16.0	*37*	100	13.6	16.4	*37*	2.3	0.8
Dairy products	20.8	0	*53*	100	20.8	0	*53*	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.4	19.0	*65*	100	21.0	16.7	*65*	1.1	6.4
Coffee, tea	14.4	20.8	*36*	100	14.4	20.8	*36*	1.0	7.2
Cereals & preparations	17.1	9.4	*75*	100	17.2	9.5	*75*	3.0	9.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.6	73.4	*40*	100	2.7	71.5	*40*	1.4	70.7
Sugars and confectionery	8.0	6.3	30	100	8.0	6.3	30	0.8	31.5
Beverages & tobacco	28.1	23.9	*64*	100	28.1	22.8	*64*	0.9	18.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	73.6	45	100	2.0	74.5	45	0.5	44.0
Fish & fish products	1.1	94.9	*62*	100	1.1	95.1	*62*	0.5	97.5
Minerals & metals	5.3	49.4	23	100	5.6	47.3	23	23.0	75.0
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.0	7.4	20	11.7	93.4
Chemicals	3.3	38.1	25	100	3.5	37.6	25	9.6	30.0
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	77.8	18	100	2.9	75.7	18	4.2	71.3
Textiles	9.0	11.3	25	100	9.1	11.5	25	8.6	6.7
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	25.0	0	25	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.3	24.8	25	100	10.4	22.6	25	2.0	10.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.9	16	100	5.4	44.5	16	8.2	59.8
Electrical machinery	7.2	41.7	25	100	8.0	33.9	25	5.2	50.7
Transport equipment	7.0	23.7	20	100	7.1	23.9	20	6.3	4.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.7	35.7	25	100	7.1	31.6	25	7.5	86.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	217	19	57	17.6	16.3	14.7	92.4	87.1
2. Serbia	2006	66	13	52	20.6	23.7	23.7	100.0	100.0
3. Croatia	2006	38	15	39	13.5	20.7	14.2	70.6	51.9
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	32	12	37	19.0	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	17	11	16	10.9	2.0	1.1	78.0	92.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,843	34	204	4.2	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. Croatia	2006	184	20	76	6.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2006	134	42	206	9.0	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	65	33	159	8.1	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	55	7	12	9.7	5.0	2.8	30.4	86.4

Gabon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.4	60.0	15.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	17.8	21.8	17.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	14.7	15.5	14.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	2.1	0.4	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.2	11.4	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	2.0	42.8	11.9	0	9.9	33.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	98.9	0	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	2.6	2.2	51.2	0	13.0	31.0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	7.0	1.4	56.4	0	17.4	17.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30	4.8	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0.6	30	5.5	6.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	60.0	0	60	100	20.1	0	30	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	26.9	1.1	30	2.5	0.1
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	16.1	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	24.4	0	30	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	60	100	16.9	0.1	30	18.6	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	3.9	0
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30	10.0	33.8
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.3	5.3	30	3.7	17.4
Textiles	15.1	0	60	100	19.7	0.3	30	1.3	3.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.2	3.1	30	2.4	2.9
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30	18.4	0.6
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.9	0	30	8.4	0
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.4	9.2	30	11.0	7.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.6	0	60	100	21.6	9.7	30	3.8	18.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2006	7	2	2	16.7	27.0	27.0	100.0	100.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2007	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Ghana	2006	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Communities	2007	1	8	9	14.1	24.2	4.1	42.2	38.7
5. South Africa	2006	1	1	1	27.0	137.5	0.0	12.5	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	1,736	2	2	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2007	1,093	3	4	2.2	0.0	0.0	71.4	99.9
3. European Communities	2007	1,028	5	11	2.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	521	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2007	413	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		102.0	103.5	56.1	Binding coverage:	Total	13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2008	19.0	18.9	19.0		Non-Ag	0.5
Trade weighted average	2007	14.7	7.7	17.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	3.2	4.1	2.1	90.6	0
MFN applied	2008	1.1	5.5	0.2	0	92.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	23.0	48.1	5.0	0	23.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.7	0.9	6.8	0	91.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	1.5	4.2	12.1	0	82.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	13.3	0	20	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	19.7	0.3	20	2.7	0.2
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	17.6	7.4	20	11.6	62.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	100	16.6	0	20	6.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	16.0	0	20	5.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	2.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	83.1	0	110	100	19.9	0.7	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.5	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	42.5	0	50	1.3	19.9	0	20	6.7	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	17.2	0
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	19.3	0	20	5.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	2.7	0
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.2	0.2	20	6.7	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	18.9	5.5	20	5.1	20.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	19.7	0	20	4.3	0
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	9.0	20.0	0	20	14.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	3.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	14	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	7	5	6	9.6	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2007	1	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Thailand	2006	0	1	1	15.0	0.5	0.0	50.0	98.5
5. China	2007	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	9	2	3	2.1	0.0	0.0	72.7	99.8
2. European Communities	2007	8	11	24	7.4	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	2	7	12	6.8	8.9	0.0	16.1	3.9
4. Bangladesh	2006	2	2	3	6.5	3.1	0.0	18.2	38.3
5. Mauritania	2006	1	8	15	18.3	14.1	0.0	5.0	28.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.6	6.5
Simple average MFN applied	2008	1.4	8.3	0.3
Trade weighted average	2006	1.5	11.6	0.2
Imports in billion US$	2006	3.6	0.4	3.2

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.3	2.6	7.4	69.1	10.2	2.2	0	0.3	2.5
MFN applied	2008	48.8	1.7	0	46.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.5
Imports	2006	41.8	6.7	0	48.8	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	7.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		24.7	19.9	22.7	32.4	0.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	97.3	0	0	2.6	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	98.4	0	0	1.6	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.2	12	100	9.6	19.4	12	0.7	4.1
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.5	45.0	12	0.3	33.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.4	0	30	100	9.6	18.5	12	0.9	17.0
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	1.0	91.7	12	1.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	14.3	1.2	*28*	100	8.0	35.4	*28*	2.3	27.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.6	67.1	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.8	6.3	12	2.2	47.6
Beverages & tobacco	49.0	0	*684*	100	46.0	3.2	*684*	2.3	1.1
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	2.0	15	100	0.0	99.8	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.3	97.2	12	100	0.0	99.2	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	32.7	20	100	1.5	87.4	12	16.3	92.2
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.3	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.0	12	100	0.0	99.8	0	11.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	68.3	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0
Textiles	8.1	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.9	0	2.5	100.0
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	99.9	0	1.9	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.8	7.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.9	12	99.8	0.0	99.9	0	10.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.8	43.4	5	100	0.0	99.5	0	7.7	100.0
Transport equipment	10.0	15.6	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	29.5	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	7.9	97.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	121	7	13	14.1	6.9	6.7	55.3	95.9
2. Ukraine	2007	75	2	6	47.9	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	44	3	9	21.6	22.4	22.4	97.7	100.0
4. Armenia	2007	26	6	7	9.2	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2007	11	2	4	25.6	56.9	56.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	472	10	16	3.3	0.8	0.5	98.4	93.9
2. Turkey	2007	280	6	11	5.6	1.3	1.1	95.3	96.7
3. United States	2007	174	6	7	1.7	1.6	1.5	93.3	68.9
4. Canada	2007	64	1	1	4.0	0.1	0.0	59.8	99.2
5. Azerbaijan	2007	59	8	11	8.1	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	97.1	34.7	Binding coverage:	Total	14.3
Simple average MFN applied	2008	13.0	17.4	12.3		Non-Ag	1.2
Trade weighted average	2006	8.5	16.4	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	5.5	0.7	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.2	96.8	0	0
MFN applied	2008	2.8	0	20.6	0	76.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	1.6	0	32.5	0	66.0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	13.3	2.8	45.6	0	37.9	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2006	33.2	14.0	38.1	0	14.7	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.5	0	99	100	19.6	2.2	20	1.3	3.1
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	18.9	0.5	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	96.1	0	99	100	17.8	3.8	20	4.9	1.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	99	100	14.7	0	20	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	11.3	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	19.9	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	14.5	9.3	20	0.3	28.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.1	0	20	2.3	0
Minerals & metals	31.8	0	40	2.4	12.2	4.3	20	13.1	6.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.0	20.0	10	12.7	96.3
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	11.8	0.6	20	10.8	9.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.4	16.1	11.2	20	6.5	69.7
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.9	0.6	20	3.1	10.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.2	0.6	20	2.9	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	2.7	76.3	20	10.6	70.7
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.1	15.0	20	8.3	16.9
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.7	6.1	45.6	20	15.1	9.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.2	15.0	7.5	20	2.2	2.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,232	9	17	11.6	4.5	3.8	81.5	97.1
2. Japan	2007	121	1	2	4.0	0.2	0.1	60.0	95.8
3. Malaysia	2007	116	1	1	3.8	0.1	0.0	75.0	99.7
4. United States	2007	56	3	7	3.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. India	2006	55	3	3	29.0	19.7	0.0	10.0	34.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	289	17	61	4.2	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
2. Ukraine	2007	215	1	1	0.0	2.0	0.0	97.6	0.3
3. United States	2007	109	6	17	5.5	1.6	1.6	83.1	99.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	89	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2006	76	5	8	7.6	5.4	0.0	2.6	3.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		56.8	101.0	50.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.2	16.9	9.2
Trade weighted average	2006	11.8	18.2	10.3
Imports in billion US$	2006	0.3	0.1	0.2

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.1	0	0	0	1.1	1.7	90.0	5.1	0
MFN applied	2008	12.3	38.2	1.5	4.0	13.1	30.7	0	0	0
Imports	2006	15.5	14.5	3.5	1.6	39.2	25.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	3.9	66.7	3.4	4.2	18.3	3.4	0	0	0
Imports	2006	12.1	40.1	9.2	13.8	23.1	1.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.9	0	100	100	22.1	12.9	40	4.4	26.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	30.0	20	2.7	28.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.5	0	200	100	22.1	5.6	40	1.7	21.0
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	93.0	0.6	100	100	13.5	14.0	40	4.5	11.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.1	2.6	200	100	18.0	20.2	40	1.0	1.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.7	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	90.9	0	100	100	26.0	0	40	2.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	103.4	8.1	200	100	8.1	20.0	40	0.3	28.0
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	27.4	16.7	40	1.4	41.1
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	5.3	35	16.5	1.4
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	100	6.7	3.4	40	12.3	5.7
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	5.3	20	19.4	40.7
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.6	0.3	30	1.3	0.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.4	20	1.4	0.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	10.3	2.7	25	2.0	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.4	35	9.5	0.9
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	1.2	35	7.3	0.1
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	8.9	35	6.5	3.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.5	3.4	35	3.8	1.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2	6	7	9.7	0.9	0.8	94.9	99.9
2. Dominica	2007	2	2	2	22.5	31.5	31.5	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2007	2	3	3	14.5	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2007	1	2	2	21.1	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	1	3	3	4.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ecuador	2006	20	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	5	2	2	1.7	0.1	0.1	93.9	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	4	6	6	3.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2007	2	6	10	34.6	54.5	54.5	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2007	1	10	19	12.8	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		42.2	51.3	40.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.6	9.9	4.9
Trade weighted average	2007	5.4	10.1	4.7
Imports in billion US$	2007	12.7	1.5	11.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		13.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.2	0.8	1.9	83.4	4.1	8.6	0
MFN applied	2008	24.4	12.1	13.4	45.9	2.7	1.5	0	0	0
Imports	2007	30.0	10.8	4.5	49.4	4.7	0.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.6	2.6	9.0	86.6	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	54.9	11.0	15.6	18.1	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	59.1	10.5	13.4	14.3	2.7	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	76.0	0	257	100	12.3	6.6	15	0.8	10.3
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.2	7.5	15	0.9	5.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100	11.4	19.9	30	1.0	13.4
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	1.8
Cereals & preparations	44.6	0	135	100	10.3	22.9	24	5.1	38.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.6	0	241	100	5.8	35.9	15	1.4	29.6
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.1	27.1	20	0.3	22.9
Beverages & tobacco	50.3	0	90	100	17.6	7.9	40	0.8	10.7
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.4	0	40	100	4.3	47.8	15	0.7	56.6
Fish & fish products	40.7	0	45	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.3	58.6
Minerals & metals	41.0	0	50	100	3.3	66.6	15	13.2	68.6
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.8	49.5	15	15.8	97.5
Chemicals	38.9	0	50	100	1.9	79.3	15	14.8	54.4
Wood, paper, etc.	36.8	0	55	100	6.4	44.1	15	5.4	50.1
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.3	12.6	15	7.6	5.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.5	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	44.2	0	50	100	7.8	22.7	15	1.9	12.5
Non-electrical machinery	36.2	0	45	100	1.2	89.7	15	9.5	88.2
Electrical machinery	39.5	0	50	100	2.8	74.6	15	7.4	70.2
Transport equipment	40.4	0	75	100	6.1	46.7	20	8.0	13.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.3	0	45	100	6.8	43.0	20	3.0	48.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	1,049	10	28	9.0	9.1	5.6	96.0	93.0
2. European Communities	2007	377	11	17	11.5	8.0	6.8	87.8	94.8
3. El Salvador	2007	270	20	97	13.9	16.5	16.5	99.8	100.0
4. Canada	2007	185	5	9	2.8	1.7	1.7	71.4	99.6
5. Honduras	2006	166	17	54	12.3	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	1,935	19	76	6.9	14.0	14.0	99.2	99.8
2. El Salvador	2007	448	52	459	6.9	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2006	357	44	235	6.8	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2006	259	31	84	17.7	6.7	6.7	81.2	93.9
5. Costa Rica	2007	201	43	255	5.9	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		20.1	39.7	10.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.8	14.2	11.5
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	38.9
	Non-Ag	29.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	97.3	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2008	3.2	24.3	14.9	0	56.9	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	12.1	6.6	5.3	4.5	0.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	3.3	38.5	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	4.3	20		
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100	12.9	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	1.9	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100	13.5	2.5	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	100	10.8	1.7	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	75	100	18.3	1.1	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.7	7.9	20		
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	15.0	14.3	0.4	20		
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	11.1	3.8	20		
Petroleum	8.0	0	10	50.0	14.2	0	20		
Chemicals	15.3	0	20	1.2	7.1	4.7	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.7	0	40	14.9	11.2	5.7	20		
Textiles	18.6	0	30	28.3	16.4	0.8	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	25	26.0	13.1	1.4	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	3.9	25	91.2	6.3	5.9	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	11.3	0	20		
Transport equipment	13.7	1.1	25	73.8	9.6	4.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.8	0	30	3.0	14.7	3.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	49	2	2	8.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2007	12	2	2	20.0	9.4	9.4	66.7	100.0
3. India	2006	5	1	1	25.0	0.8	0.0	75.0	99.2
4. Algeria	2006	3	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Senegal	2007	1	2	2	8.3	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2006	757	2	2	6.1	4.8	0.0	16.7	0.0
2. European Communities	2007	573	4	5	2.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	173	1	1	10.6	0.0	0.0	32.0	99.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	132	3	4	4.9	1.4	0.0	37.3	62.6
5. Canada	2007	117	2	2	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		48.6	40.0	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag	97.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	40.1	0	50	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	14.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	42.6	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	71	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	1	4	5	7.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. Gambia	2007	0	4	5	13.3	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2007	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2007	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2006	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Nigeria	2006	1	5	5	6.9	11.8	0.0	25.0	6.6
3. European Communities	2007	1	6	8	1.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2006	1	1	2	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2006	1	1	1	5.0	9.9	0.0	50.0	0.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		56.7	100.0	50.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.9	21.7	9.3
Trade weighted average	2006	11.2	19.7	10.0
Imports in billion US$	2006	0.9	0.1	0.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	10.6	34.6	1.6	4.0	14.1	31.0	4.1	0	0
Imports	2006	37.4	12.0	0.2	3.5	29.0	10.5	7.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2008	9.4	61.9	3.4	4.1	17.2	3.6	0.5	0	0
Imports	2006	16.8	22.4	5.9	8.7	42.5	3.6	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.1	9.5	100	0.2	2.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	2.4	76.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.4	13.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	13.9	100	4.5	45.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	18.6	40	1.5	34.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	2.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.6	20.2	40	0.4	70.6
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	30.7	10.9	40	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	7.9	7.0	60	11.8	19.2
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	37.2	25	30.4	2.7
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	100	6.6	3.4	40	9.8	6.2
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	3.7	29.7
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.6	30	1.9	4.6
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	2.7	30	2.0	6.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.9	45.1	30	14.1	59.6
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	3.6	45	3.5	0.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	15.7	45	7.2	15.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	5.2	70	1.7	4.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	202	3	4	13.5	51.5	1.2	64.0	5.7
2. Jamaica	2007	21	1	4	21.4	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	18	5	7	49.0	39.4	39.4	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2007	8	7	10	62.0	25.3	25.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	8	10	13	6.1	32.9	15.1	95.7	30.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2007	145	1	1	5.2	0.0	0.0	81.9	100.0
2. United States	2007	112	6	13	4.4	1.4	1.4	99.3	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	74	10	21	1.9	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2007	37	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. China	2007	18	1	3	2.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	97.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.3	18.3	Binding coverage:	Total	89.2
Simple average MFN applied	2008	2.8	5.7	2.4		Non-Ag	87.6
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		16.8	2.2	12.2	3.2	28.2	36.5	0.3	0	8.8
MFN applied	2008	39.2	25.1	16.7	18.6	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	3.9	18.9	7.3	44.9	6.6	0	0	9.3
MFN applied	2008	72.6	12.6	9.1	5.5	0	0	0.0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.8	12.3	40	100	7.4	21.0	15		
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	2.5	45.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.2	11.1	50	100	8.5	18.5	15		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	7.0	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	33.0	9.1	50	100	5.3	48.0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	18.9	*28*	100	1.5	69.7	5		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.5	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	26.3	2.4	*42*	100	8.4	7.1	15		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.4	39.6	70	100	2.0	74.2	15		
Fish & fish products	24.3	2.5	40	37.4	0.9	85.0	15		
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.1	*40*	84.9	2.3	74.4	15		
Petroleum	16.8	0	30	100	3.9	87.5	58		
Chemicals	22.4	1.3	30	99.8	1.3	82.8	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	69.8	1.4	80.0	10		
Textiles	21.4	0.2	*50*	86.5	5.5	58.0	15		
Clothing	31.8	0	*50*	51.1	3.1	48.9	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.8	25	85.6	4.1	50.0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	22.2	22	99.2	0.3	94.9	10		
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	*27*	99.6	0.8	85.0	10		
Transport equipment	13.7	2.5	30	100	3.1	63.9	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.3	0	30	89.4	3.3	50.6	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	18	6	8	2.5	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	17	5	5	7.2	0.3	0.3	93.9	99.9
3. Switzerland	2007	3	2	2	0.1	0.1	0.0	25.0	14.1
4. Canada	2007	1	9	9	4.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2006	0	1	1	10.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	464	2	10	7.0	18.2	18.2	96.4	99.9
2. European Communities	2007	23	2	8	4.1	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2007	20	3	9	9.3	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2006	12	3	6	19.7	32.3	0.0	14.0	5.9
5. Colombia	2006	7	1	1	6.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		32.6	32.3	32.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.6	10.7	4.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	6.2	10.7	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	5.4	0.9	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.0	2.6	2.9	13.9	80.1	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2008	23.7	13.2	12.6	45.4	1.3	3.4	0.2	0.3	0
Imports	2006	32.4	9.1	5.4	50.7	0.0	1.7	0.7	0	8.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	3.2	4.9	2.9	88.1	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	54.7	11.8	15.2	18.4	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	61.1	7.4	9.3	22.2	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	28.8	0	50	100	16.3	6.6	164	1.3	7.9
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	24.5	7.5	35	0.8	1.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	45	100	11.3	20.2	30	1.2	8.7
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	0.2
Cereals & preparations	32.5	0	55	100	11.6	22.9	45	7.3	35.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	32.5	0	50	100	6.2	28.0	15	1.7	70.7
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	11.5	27.1	40	0.4	16.7
Beverages & tobacco	35.0	0	60	100	14.4	6.7	55	2.2	2.9
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.0	0	35	100	4.3	48.4	15	1.3	55.6
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.4	65.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	3.3	66.4	15	12.2	60.4
Petroleum	24.4	0	35	100	8.2	42.3	15	18.5	96.8
Chemicals	32.0	0	35	100	1.9	80.4	15	15.5	62.1
Wood, paper, etc.	33.7	0	50	100	6.4	44.1	15	6.1	39.9
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.3	12.7	15	1.7	13.5
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	55	100	7.7	22.7	15	2.2	8.1
Non-electrical machinery	30.6	0	35	100	1.2	89.2	15	8.5	83.0
Electrical machinery	27.6	0	35	100	2.8	74.6	15	7.3	62.2
Transport equipment	29.2	0	35	100	5.3	34.6	15	7.2	3.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.4	0	35	100	6.6	42.9	15	2.7	45.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	454	7	19	7.5	4.7	3.7	94.0	96.1
2. European Communities	2007	414	7	10	14.7	3.6	1.9	62.9	93.9
3. El Salvador	2007	94	14	55	15.3	16.8	16.8	99.0	99.9
4. Guatemala	2007	56	14	35	11.5	14.0	14.0	96.1	99.8
5. Mexico	2006	52	1	2	16.2	10.1	9.3	58.8	2.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	3,403	10	46	5.7	13.9	13.9	99.1	100.0
2. Guatemala	2007	201	39	132	7.1	5.1	5.1	99.8	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	171	13	25	4.8	6.8	5.5	99.4	64.1
4. El Salvador	2007	102	34	98	7.1	9.2	9.2	99.9	100.0
5. Canada	2007	83	10	42	8.8	12.4	0.1	34.9	26.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total	45.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag	37.5
Trade weighted average	2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	367.9	10.4	357.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		37.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.3	0.0	100.0	0	10.2	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	8.1	0.0	100.0	0	6.5	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	0.0	100.0	0	4.7	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	44.5	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	29.1	0.0	100.0	0	12.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	37.8	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	13.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	53.1	0.0	100.0	0	11.6	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2007	82	12	16	15.5	18.8	14.2	55.1	73.5
2. United States	2007	75	19	49	4.2	3.0	0.0	33.5	30.1
3. Macao, China	2007	68	13	51	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2007	65	22	66	10.9	8.8	0.0	23.2	23.0
5. Singapore	2006	55	13	33	0.4	0.3	0.0	99.3	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	13,743	53	738	4.1	3.4	0.0	26.3	47.7
2. China	2007	12,348	50	477	9.6	5.5	4.3	39.1	91.1
3. United States	2007	6,152	55	592	4.0	7.5	0.0	42.9	39.2
4. Malaysia	2007	4,102	49	397	9.5	2.5	0.0	47.9	82.3
5. Singapore	2006	4,012	48	474	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		23.5	109.1	9.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.3	40.5	2.3
Trade weighted average	2006	2.9	18.8	2.0
Imports in billion US$	2006	6.0	0.3	5.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	95.0
	Non-Ag	94.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		36.8
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		39.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		26.0	3.2	7.7	1.4	6.8	13.0	3.4	38.4	23.1
MFN applied	2008	62.7	2.3	4.2	0.5	4.4	5.6	8.3	12.0	18.0
Imports	2006	67.0	0.9	2.2	0.8	9.7	8.3	7.6	3.4	17.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.3	6.2	7.8	6.0	17.3	9.7	0.8	0.0	0
MFN applied	2008	76.8	3.9	13.5	5.7	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	79.0	6.8	10.9	3.3	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	356.6	0	*464*	100	164.7	25.2	*464*	0.1	9.1
Dairy products	439.0	0	*577*	100	182.3	0	*506*	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.3	20.6	*472*	100	23.0	67.6	*472*	1.3	74.8
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	*116*	100	7.4	63.9	*79*	0.5	52.5
Cereals & preparations	93.1	24.4	*409*	100	26.3	55.4	*326*	1.9	58.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.4	196	100	9.4	84.3	*122*	0.2	71.4
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	5.1	83.7	55	0.2	53.5
Beverages & tobacco	12.2	27.1	*58*	100	7.8	60.5	*58*	1.1	86.0
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.2	52.0	*181*	100	5.0	80.8	55	0.2	82.2
Fish & fish products	3.5	80.4	175	95.3	1.1	88.8	10	1.6	97.3
Minerals & metals	7.9	55.9	65	96.6	1.2	86.4	15	11.7	72.3
Petroleum	8.7	66.7	50	50.0	0.1	97.8	5	8.3	100.0
Chemicals	4.3	79.5	65	99.0	1.0	85.7	20	11.6	75.2
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	43.2	35	91.5	2.6	69.7	15	6.0	40.9
Textiles	8.3	34.9	35	86.6	1.5	84.9	15	1.2	44.1
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.6	0.9	15	2.4	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.7	37.3	35	91.1	5.9	42.0	15	1.5	15.9
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.8	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	14.0	93.9
Electrical machinery	14.9	34.0	40	99.2	2.1	72.9	10	11.1	90.5
Transport equipment	9.7	59.0	35	44.3	2.1	76.8	15	19.6	96.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.7	17.0	55	97.9	3.4	64.0	15	5.4	42.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	262	10	16	16.0	9.5	8.1	36.0	93.9
2. Norway	2007	109	2	2	18.7	28.6	0.0	54.5	64.2
3. Nigeria	2006	23	1	2	9.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2007	19	9	14	6.1	3.6	0.0	38.9	61.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	7	3	4	48.4	18.6	3.1	4.3	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,828	17	51	4.3	8.2	7.4	93.1	75.9
2. United States	2007	182	12	34	2.3	0.4	0.0	58.7	88.5
3. Japan	2007	126	2	5	1.8	3.2	0.0	62.9	7.0
4. Norway	2007	68	21	73	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2006	58	6	14	8.9	8.6	0.0	25.5	10.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		49.0	114.2	34.7	Binding coverage:	Total	73.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	13.0	32.2	10.1		Non-Ag	69.8
Trade weighted average	2006	9.3	44.4	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.7
Imports in billion US$	2006	183.1	7.0	176.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.3	0.1	2.7	6.7	52.9	36.2	0.3
MFN applied	2008	5.4	3.9	3.6	5.9	4.6	66.9	7.5	2.3	0.3
Imports	2006	6.8	4.0	2.4	3.1	1.0	56.6	25.3	0.7	2.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	0.5	0.0	0	14.8	50.2	0.7	0.2	6.1
MFN applied	2008	3.4	14.4	74.0	0.5	1.7	5.0	0.8	0.1	5.8
Imports	2006	9.0	43.4	8.3	38.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	105.0	0	150	100	31.6	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.8	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.8	0	150	100	29.7	0.5	100	1.1	20.5
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.1	0	100	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	150	100	30.8	11.1	150	0.7	0.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	168.9	0	300	100	26.2	16.9	100	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	34.4	0	60	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	127.0	0	150	100	70.8	0	150	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	17.0	0	30	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	104.1	0	150	100	21.9	11.0	70	0.4	9.1
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	13.1	29.6	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	59.8	7.4	0.9	10	29.5	0.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.0	0	10	29.2	0
Chemicals	39.5	0.1	40	89.0	7.9	0.5	100	8.0	0.5
Wood, paper, etc.	36.5	0	40	62.1	9.1	3.1	10	2.0	3.6
Textiles	29.9	0	*142*	70.2	14.1	2.4	*122*	1.3	0.0
Clothing	40.7	0	*97*	54.9	19.9	0	*97*	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.2	0	40	50.7	10.1	3.1	70	0.8	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	7.1	40	94.5	7.1	7.2	10	10.1	27.9
Electrical machinery	26.8	27.4	40	93.8	6.9	20.9	10	7.2	64.9
Transport equipment	35.8	0	40	70.5	14.8	4.4	100	5.1	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.4	20.2	40	42.5	8.8	4.7	10	2.8	37.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,134	26	109	12.9	5.8	1.8	26.9	57.8
2. United States	2007	1,214	23	79	6.3	1.7	0.9	73.8	83.3
3. China	2007	1,212	9	11	15.5	32.7	25.4	24.2	6.4
4. Saudi Arabia	2007	817	16	59	8.9	4.7	0.0	22.7	71.3
5. Bangladesh	2006	678	9	16	16.3	5.2	0.1	11.3	59.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	31,863	68	1,205	4.0	4.6	1.9	66.3	59.6
2. United States	2007	22,299	61	695	3.7	4.1	1.1	74.0	71.1
3. China	2007	13,399	26	109	9.3	2.1	0.7	10.3	70.3
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	6,881	15	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2006	4,761	43	239	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.6	Binding coverage:	Total	96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	6.9	8.5	6.7		Non-Ag	96.1
Trade weighted average	2007	3.9	6.6	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US$	2007	74.0	8.9	65.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.6	0	0	87.4	8.5	3.4	0.2
MFN applied	2007	13.5	71.5	7.1	3.0	1.9	0.9	0.2	2.0	1.4
Imports	2007	37.5	34.9	8.1	1.1	13.8	4.6	0	0.0	17.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0	0.1	3.7	0	89.4	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	23.7	41.5	16.3	16.1	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0
Imports	2007	66.5	18.6	7.0	6.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.0	0	50	100	4.4	16.2	25	0.5	57.3
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.8	0	60	100	5.9	6.2	25	1.0	0.2
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	8.3	4.2	15	0.3	0.3
Cereals & preparations	44.6	0	160	100	6.1	6.8	150	3.3	48.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.0	38.2	15	1.9	53.6
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	11.0	0	32	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	85.1	0	150	100	51.8	1.1	150	0.5	0.0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	1.1	99.6
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.3	22.3	15	0.7	67.5
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.8	4.9	15	0.2	45.0
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	6.6	19.7	30	13.3	45.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.5	95.0	10	29.3	99.2
Chemicals	38.0	0.1	60	97.0	5.3	21.6	150	12.7	41.3
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	98.8	5.0	27.6	15	2.8	61.2
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.7	9.3	1.0	25	1.6	12.4
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	15	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.8	0	50	99.3	9.0	13.0	25	1.3	7.8
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	6.5	40	98.3	2.3	70.7	15	12.7	69.8
Electrical machinery	30.3	23.6	40	97.7	5.8	32.6	15	6.2	63.3
Transport equipment	38.9	0	40	54.1	11.6	39.2	60	6.2	46.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.7	8.8	40	88.0	6.9	18.5	20	1.7	28.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,549	16	36	11.0	4.8	0.9	25.4	36.9
2. China	2007	1,850	7	14	14.3	11.9	0.0	4.7	0.1
3. India	2006	1,551	4	6	36.7	58.1	0.0	1.8	2.8
4. Malaysia	2007	1,354	16	41	15.0	11.1	6.4	79.2	90.9
5. United States	2007	1,131	14	36	7.4	1.2	0.3	74.9	87.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	25,967	39	173	3.9	0.6	0.2	70.6	90.7
2. European Communities	2007	13,232	55	547	4.4	3.9	1.6	62.5	66.3
3. United States	2007	13,180	49	378	4.8	6.9	0.7	67.7	59.4
4. Singapore	2006	12,225	49	375	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2007	10,534	32	187	9.3	3.7	0.0	11.3	56.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	26.0	28.9	25.6		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2006	13.8	10.2	14.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2006	9.4	0.8	8.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0	29.3	5.5	8.6	13.5	29.1	12.4	1.1	0
Imports	2006	0	79.2	3.0	2.4	4.0	7.3	4.1	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0	37.5	11.1	7.4	11.4	15.8	15.9	0.5	0
Imports	2006	0	51.0	10.9	9.1	13.4	12.8	2.8	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					21.0	0	70	0.1	0
Dairy products					33.9	0	70	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					38.1	0	200	1.4	0
Coffee, tea					31.5	0	75	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					30.2	0	90	3.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					20.7	0	200	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery					24.5	0	75	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco					34.9	0	80	0.2	0
Cotton					30.0	0	40	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					22.1	0	400	0.4	0
Fish & fish products					17.5	0	40	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					15.8	0	100	19.6	0
Petroleum					7.0	0	45	16.8	0
Chemicals					11.7	0	90	11.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.					20.6	0	60	1.5	0
Textiles					48.0	0	120	2.2	0
Clothing					100.0	0	100	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					45.7	0	120	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					11.6	0	60	16.2	0
Electrical machinery					21.8	0	80	9.7	0
Transport equipment					25.7	0	90	8.4	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					22.7	0	100	3.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	506	12	22	16.7	2.9	1.6	16.8	86.1
2. Hong Kong, China	2007	174	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	156	4	15	13.6	8.9	2.1	0.0	0.0
4. Oman	2007	88	5	5	26.1	3.6	0.0	57.1	97.3
5. India	2006	81	6	9	25.9	29.4	0.0	7.8	2.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	18,455	6	9	3.4	0.2	0.1	76.0	96.7
2. China	2007	13,289	6	9	6.5	0.8	0.0	15.8	84.3
3. Japan	2007	12,600	1	2	3.2	0.0	0.0	64.3	99.8
4. India	2006	9,083	5	9	7.9	5.2	0.0	5.3	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	5,025	1	3	6.6	3.0	0.0	30.2	0.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		22.0	73.3	11.2	Binding coverage:	Total	75.1
Simple average MFN applied	2008	6.8	17.9	5.1		Non-Ag	71.5
Trade weighted average	2006	2.8	12.3	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.4
Imports in billion US$	2006	43.8	2.7	41.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	12.8	4.9	2.4	17.4	8.7	16.4	32.8	0.2
MFN applied	2008	38.6	5.6	13.0	13.8	7.4	11.3	4.6	3.8	19.5
Imports	2006	67.3	3.5	5.4	15.5	2.7	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		9.4	25.9	13.2	10.0	6.7	4.6	1.6	0.1	6.7
MFN applied	2008	59.5	0.9	14.2	23.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.5
Imports	2006	76.7	0.6	11.5	11.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	115.3	8.5	190	96.3	32.7	25.3	190	0.7	98.2
Dairy products	168.1	0	247	95.0	105.0	9.2	212	0.1	34.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	104.6	0	560	99.5	21.9	16.8	*275*	0.6	26.2
Coffee, tea	9.1	0	25	100	0.6	87.5	12	0.4	97.2
Cereals & preparations	57.6	0.6	255	100	11.6	41.6	*124*	2.0	60.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.7	2.0	128	100	6.8	43.5	*109*	0.8	76.0
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	2.0	80.6	*18*	0.6	88.0
Beverages & tobacco	129.4	1.3	255	97.6	18.8	18.8	*145*	0.7	56.4
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.1	7.3	170	98.0	4.0	69.9	105	0.3	52.6
Fish & fish products	9.1	0	170	53.3	37.1	27.2	*753*	0.2	56.6
Minerals & metals	9.0	9.4	80	85.3	3.2	66.6	*17*	31.1	90.8
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	50.0	3.4	56.9	8	14.9	98.2
Chemicals	8.1	7.2	70	85.3	1.8	82.6	100	12.5	73.5
Wood, paper, etc.	14.1	13.4	60	73.8	4.8	59.9	100	2.9	58.1
Textiles	20.2	1.3	*222*	52.3	6.2	47.8	*58*	2.2	45.9
Clothing	16.2	0	35	12.0	11.8	1.2	12	1.6	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.3	19.0	60	74.7	5.1	52.6	12	1.3	24.8
Non-electrical machinery	8.1	29.8	100	75.2	4.0	57.6	12	10.5	71.2
Electrical machinery	10.3	33.2	*87*	79.8	3.9	60.4	12	4.8	64.9
Transport equipment	38.1	26.0	*939*	41.0	3.3	67.9	100	7.5	35.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	12.8	*107*	75.4	4.8	54.6	100	4.4	70.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,687	22	88	16.4	11.8	6.1	24.9	38.8
2. United States	2007	215	20	89	6.0	3.9	3.8	95.1	99.7
3. Russian Federation	2006	82	8	32	15.5	13.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
4. Japan	2007	67	9	20	9.8	15.6	0.0	31.3	10.9
5. China	2007	52	6	8	15.6	12.4	4.7	11.1	10.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	20,059	41	264	3.3	0.7	0.7	99.7	99.8
2. European Communities	2007	13,389	56	654	3.8	2.0	2.0	99.3	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2007	2,130	5	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2007	1,579	23	128	8.4	3.1	0.0	18.7	45.2
5. India	2006	1,115	20	88	7.6	3.8	0.0	14.5	53.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		49.6	97.1	42.4
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.5	17.9	5.9
Trade weighted average	2007	9.3	17.9	8.1
Imports in billion US$	2007	6.4	0.8	5.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.9	0.3	0.7	0	0	0	97.1	0	0.3
MFN applied	2007	41.5	4.6	1.5	4.0	14.3	32.4	1.5	0	0
Imports	2007	29.2	7.8	1.0	1.2	35.5	25.2	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	4.8	12.6	0.4	0.0	81.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	69.6	1.5	3.5	4.3	17.6	3.6	0	0	0
Imports	2007	46.4	0.7	31.5	4.3	11.9	5.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	26.5	9.5	100	1.2	17.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.2	11.7	75	0.8	7.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	23.0	34.2	100	1.1	24.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.2	14.4
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	47.5	40	4.3	52.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.4	0	100	100	17.8	52.2	40	0.9	48.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	37.5	40	1.1	2.4
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	23.7	11.4	40	2.5	0.1
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	88.9	8.1	100	100	5.5	82.7	40	0.5	77.3
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	29.0	18.2	40	1.4	32.4
Minerals & metals	46.4	0.0	50	100	3.9	74.8	40	9.1	73.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	4.8	33.5	25	34.5	29.0
Chemicals	24.7	0	50	100	2.6	84.7	40	13.6	74.0
Wood, paper, etc.	49.2	0	50	100	7.0	58.3	20	5.7	52.6
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	84.0	25	1.2	43.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	1.0	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.2	0.7	50	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.7	19.9
Non-electrical machinery	38.3	0.2	50	100	1.5	91.8	25	6.8	79.3
Electrical machinery	46.8	6.4	50	100	6.5	65.9	30	3.5	66.9
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100	6.5	70.1	40	6.2	13.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	40.3	30	2.8	31.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	263	10	17	5.8	3.1	2.6	94.2	98.4
2. European Communities	2007	172	9	22	16.1	47.6	6.4	55.5	34.4
3. Japan	2007	28	2	2	3.2	0.1	0.0	69.2	99.3
4. Canada	2007	27	9	24	4.5	2.8	1.8	98.0	99.5
5. South Africa	2006	9	1	1	5.2	3.4	0.0	20.0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	518	2	3	4.2	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	370	4	6	2.7	1.2	1.2	97.3	100.0
3. Canada	2007	314	1	1	4.9	0.2	0.0	84.0	98.9
4. Norway	2007	69	1	1	0.4	0.0	0.0	98.1	100.0
5. China	2007	38	3	3	4.5	6.9	0.0	20.0	0.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.4	24.0	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total	99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.4	23.6	2.6		Non-Ag	99.6
Trade weighted average	2007	2.2	14.7	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Imports in billion US$	2007	610.9	45.8	565.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		8.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.7	18.1	15.1	8.4	10.3	6.3	1.7	5.4	15.3
MFN applied	2008	35.1	17.1	15.5	8.7	10.5	6.5	0.9	4.8	22.6
Imports	2007	46.8	13.2	14.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.5	0.1	6.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		58.2	24.0	14.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied	2008	56.5	25.7	15.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	3.9
Imports	2007	82.1	9.7	6.5	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	15.9	41.2	*510*	100	13.9	43.8	*505*	1.5	3.5
Dairy products	134.7	0	*615*	100	169.3	6.7	*609*	0.2	30.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.8	20.4	*467*	100	12.7	19.9	*467*	1.2	14.1
Coffee, tea	14.5	22.2	*177*	100	15.6	22.7	*177*	0.4	60.7
Cereals & preparations	86.3	7.9	*781*	100	72.0	10.6	*781*	1.5	70.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	46.6	*639*	100	12.3	42.3	*634*	0.8	78.2
Sugars and confectionery	47.1	7.3	*208*	100	24.5	12.7	*95*	0.1	56.0
Beverages & tobacco	14.6	23.9	*47*	100	14.4	32.1	*47*	1.1	59.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.5	68.0	*419*	100	5.7	70.0	*419*	0.7	71.5
Fish & fish products	5.0	4.2	12	90.7	5.5	3.8	15	2.2	3.7
Minerals & metals	1.0	70.2	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	21.9	89.9
Petroleum	41.2	11.1	*344*	50.0	0.6	72.1	*8*	19.7	97.7
Chemicals	2.0	46.2	7	100	2.2	38.6	7	7.8	57.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	80.0	10	97.6	0.8	80.9	10	3.5	67.7
Textiles	5.4	7.9	25	100	5.5	7.3	25	1.9	7.4
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.2	0	13	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	48.6	*778*	100	12.9	54.1	*618*	1.7	41.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	96.1	5	100	0.2	96.4	5	11.1	96.9
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.0	77.2	8	100	1.2	74.7	8	6.3	91.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2007	688	23	66	18.8	21.9	0.0	13.7	10.3
2. United States	2007	462	23	73	4.5	2.9	0.0	29.3	33.2
3. Hong Kong, China	2007	342	24	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	231	24	93	45.8	36.6	0.0	2.9	8.0
5. European Communities	2007	193	28	124	13.7	7.4	0.0	14.2	26.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	140,115	51	724	3.4	1.1	0.0	45.9	63.1
2. China	2007	133,489	55	984	9.4	5.9	0.0	8.6	32.2
3. European Communities	2007	97,274	52	967	3.9	3.3	0.0	29.4	42.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	51,828	52	1,026	6.7	4.2	0.0	16.5	41.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2007	45,185	52	896	4.5	2.2	0.0	34.0	57.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.7	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.8	18.1	9.8		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2007	8.8	11.2	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	13.6	2.1	11.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.1	14.6	16.1	13.8	25.2	25.6	0.2	3.4	0.8
MFN applied	2008	29.1	11.6	8.5	0.8	21.6	25.6	0.9	2.0	0.9
Imports	2007	51.6	16.0	1.3	0.4	15.9	11.6	3.0	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.3	22.4	16.0	7.6	23.8	22.9	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2008	53.5	3.9	8.4	0.6	15.8	17.8	0.0	0	0
Imports	2007	45.6	19.3	5.2	0.9	17.8	11.3	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.9	0	30	100	12.4	1.6	30	1.1	25.5
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	14.8	20.8	30	0.9	37.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.6	0	*102*	100	21.5	12.2	*102*	1.5	2.9
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	20.0	10.4	30	0.6	3.2
Cereals & preparations	16.7	5.1	80	100	12.3	33.8	40	6.9	67.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.4	0	30	100	9.7	60.2	30	1.6	82.3
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	8.2	67.7	30	1.0	85.6
Beverages & tobacco	109.9	0	200	100	68.8	21.0	180	1.0	4.4
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.2	1.3	30	100	9.1	52.7	30	0.5	51.2
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	30	100	19.6	3.2	30	0.4	3.7
Minerals & metals	19.4	0.1	30	99.9	11.6	42.0	30	14.4	47.5
Petroleum	14.1	0	20	100	17.0	0	22	18.8	0
Chemicals	5.1	10.4	30	100	1.3	83.1	30	9.8	80.0
Wood, paper, etc.	21.5	1.2	30	100	14.0	40.6	30	4.6	62.3
Textiles	15.8	0.2	30	100	5.1	75.4	30	5.4	90.1
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	21.4	0.5	25	2.1	24.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.2	0	30	100	15.3	35.3	30	0.9	15.1
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.2	30	100	6.0	72.7	30	8.9	65.3
Electrical machinery	16.7	25.8	30	100	13.5	47.2	30	8.6	78.8
Transport equipment	13.4	9.4	30	100	9.6	47.3	30	8.9	21.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.6	15.0	*39*	100	18.9	24.8	66	2.0	54.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Syrian Arab Republic	2006	27	14	40	30.3	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	25	17	49	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	24	10	22	17.8	19.7	9.6	74.6	61.0
4. Qatar	2006	10	19	59	4.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2006	6	2	3	13.0	30.8	30.6	47.7	98.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	1,283	5	41	6.7	18.6	9.7	89.5	41.0
2. India	2006	620	6	9	7.2	5.9	0.0	8.4	0.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2007	365	27	131	4.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2007	244	38	138	3.9	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	122	4	6	5.3	0.1	0.0	43.7	98.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	6.0	13.2	4.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2007	5.2	21.7	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2007	31.0	2.3	28.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	6.0	45.3	5.6	23.9	12.4	4.8	1.3	0.5	20.9
Imports	2007	13.7	13.6	5.7	25.8	19.3	11.5	2.9	7.4	40.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	26.8	54.7	12.6	4.6	1.1	0.1	0.0	0	6.6
Imports	2007	46.5	32.7	14.2	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.1	24.7	*151*	0.6	7.9
Dairy products					16.3	1.0	*50*	0.8	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.3	0.5	*24*	0.5	1.4
Coffee, tea					7.8	8.3	20	0.8	23.4
Cereals & preparations					13.4	5.2	*44*	1.5	7.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.8	0	*22*	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery					13.8	13.1	*236*	0.8	48.3
Beverages & tobacco					43.7	1.1	*456*	1.4	0.1
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.9	1.8	5	0.2	51.5
Fish & fish products					6.8	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					5.5	15.0	15	20.1	28.8
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	9.3	0
Chemicals					4.8	14.8	*30*	8.9	39.0
Wood, paper, etc.					6.0	18.8	*23*	4.1	12.6
Textiles					7.6	1.6	*47*	0.8	2.7
Clothing					5.6	0	*25*	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.6	2.2	*69*	1.7	1.2
Non-electrical machinery					0.7	89.1	15	18.9	89.2
Electrical machinery					1.5	81.6	*50*	6.3	88.4
Transport equipment					2.1	70.4	10	18.1	48.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.7	27.1	20	3.9	52.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	426	10	27	16.5	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	215	4	6	9.8	4.5	0.1	52.5	88.3
3. Azerbaijan	2007	199	1	1	7.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2007	182	1	1	11.0	126.3	0.0	70.0	0.4
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2007	148	11	26	8.5	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	17,458	6	13	2.9	0.3	0.2	82.2	95.4
2. China	2007	6,386	7	15	5.0	1.3	0.0	15.1	55.9
3. Russian Federation	2006	3,227	18	63	8.1	3.4	3.4	99.9	100.0
4. Ukraine	2007	1,677	6	12	2.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	1,227	6	18	4.6	2.7	0.9	75.3	66.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		95.7	100.0	54.1
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.6	19.9	11.5
Trade weighted average	2006	7.5	22.5	6.1
Imports in billion US$	2006	7.2	0.7	6.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.6
	Non-Ag	1.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	16.0	0	16.0	0	64.8	0.9	2.4	0	1.1
Imports	2006	36.0	0	9.7	0	22.8	20.4	11.1	0	18.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	40.4	0	23.0	0	36.1	0.4	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2006	69.6	0	11.8	0	17.8	0.8	0.0	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.0	13.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	39.0	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.7	36.7
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.3	9.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	6.2	*99*	3.3	0.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	11.6	24.6	25	3.4	78.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	32.2	0	*100*	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.1	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.3	55.3
Fish & fish products	62.0	0	62	42.1	24.5	0	25	0.1	24.2
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	11.0	34.3	55	11.5	65.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	23.5	97.2
Chemicals	27.6	0	35	1.9	4.0	77.4	25	12.3	82.5
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.3	24.7	25	3.3	26.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	*59*	4.6	18.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.6	21.1	25	1.5	20.3
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.3	74.5	25	8.4	77.9
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.0	33.8	35	5.6	40.1
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.8	58.8	25	17.0	60.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.9	30.6	50	2.2	62.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,265	9	24	13.5	8.0	7.9	75.2	99.3
2. Pakistan	2007	138	1	1	9.5	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Uganda	2007	66	20	53	22.9	28.5	25.5	73.0	44.1
4. United States	2007	49	6	9	10.3	0.3	0.3	98.2	100.0
5. Zambia	2007	48	4	6	19.9	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2007	415	41	309	13.2	14.2	13.4	92.2	85.5
2. United States	2007	270	9	38	5.9	17.4	17.4	88.1	99.7
3. European Communities	2007	154	41	146	4.1	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2007	108	37	226	22.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2007	93	38	208	12.6	12.5	10.9	70.8	76.3

Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		17.0	59.3	10.2	Binding coverage:	Total	94.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.2	49.0	6.6		Non-Ag	93.9
Trade weighted average	2006	7.5	90.2	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		17.9
Imports in billion US$	2006	305.9	12.0	293.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	6.6	9.5	8.2	22.4	31.0	10.2	8.9	3.4
MFN applied	2008	5.1	15.7	26.7	1.2	13.3	27.6	2.1	8.3	4.1
Imports	2006	1.5	29.1	16.2	1.2	13.8	19.2	1.6	17.4	4.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		15.9	7.3	22.9	35.7	5.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2008	17.0	10.5	63.7	6.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2006	27.8	40.3	29.7	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.3	0.4	89	100	22.1	2.4	89	0.6	0
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	67.5	0	176	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	64.4	0	887	100	58.0	0.2	887	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	53.9	0	514	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	179.7	0	800	92.7	133.7	0.3	800	1.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.2	1.3	*831*	100	40.3	4.2	*831*	0.5	2.5
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	17.8	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	270	100	31.7	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	20.7	9.4	754	100	16.5	18.3	754	0.5	9.0
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	32	54.2	15.8	0.7	30	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	7.6	22.0	35	96.1	4.6	26.9	8	23.4	22.3
Petroleum	12.3	0	13	50.0	4.6	10.7	8	21.3	0
Chemicals	5.9	6.6	*437*	97.4	5.9	6.6	*405*	9.2	14.1
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	73.2	13	90.3	2.2	65.9	8	2.1	58.1
Textiles	15.9	0.3	30	98.5	9.1	1.5	13	1.7	0.7
Clothing	28.3	0	35	100	12.6	0	13	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.2	0.1	16	97.3	7.9	2.6	16	1.1	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	24.6	20	96.6	6.0	22.6	13	10.4	40.2
Electrical machinery	9.0	32.5	20	74.3	6.2	21.4	13	15.9	70.1
Transport equipment	8.2	26.0	20	82.0	5.5	26.8	10	2.8	40.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.1	18.9	16	95.2	6.7	15.8	13	6.1	41.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	756	19	67	18.1	13.4	0.0	22.0	15.1
2. United States	2007	310	19	59	6.1	4.4	0.0	27.6	22.7
3. China	2007	165	17	49	16.4	30.5	0.7	3.5	5.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	154	14	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2006	118	7	14	20.6	29.8	2.1	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	103,711	48	562	9.3	5.2	0.3	8.7	37.2
2. European Communities	2007	51,994	53	651	4.0	3.3	0.0	28.2	48.7
3. United States	2007	44,149	55	596	3.6	1.3	0.0	45.3	65.6
4. Japan	2007	25,770	58	688	3.0	0.7	0.0	53.3	80.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	19,622	36	216	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		100.0	100.0	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	4.7	5.2	4.7
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	21.2	70.9	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	1.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.7	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	30.5	5		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	32.7	5		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.8	5		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.8	25.0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	31.6	0.7	100		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	34.4	5		
Minerals & metals	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.1	5		
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	4.9	5		
Electrical machinery	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	20.9	5		
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.2	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	6.2	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	64	12	46	4.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2006	9	15	48	4.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain	2007	8	11	38	4.4	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2007	5	9	17	23.4	25.6	25.6	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2006	3	2	2	7.5	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	9,897	1	3	0.6	0.0	0.0	78.6	99.5
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	8,133	1	3	4.6	3.1	0.0	39.5	5.2
3. India	2006	6,488	2	4	8.2	5.7	0.0	3.8	0.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2007	5,752	1	2	3.7	0.0	0.0	56.5	99.9
5. Singapore	2006	4,508	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	13.0	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2008	4.7	7.8	4.2		Non-Ag	99.9
Trade weighted average	2007	4.0	7.9	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	2.3	0.4	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	7.4	57.1	11.7	21.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.3
MFN applied	2008	27.1	15.7	41.3	12.1	2.6	0.6	0	0.2	2.1
Imports	2007	31.6	10.0	46.9	3.3	1.1	7.0	0	0.0	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		23.2	10.4	58.6	7.8	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2008	51.4	15.2	28.9	4.4	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	47.0	41.6	10.9	0.4	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.4	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	1.0	0.9
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	10.8	0	15	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.5	3.8	20	100	9.7	19.6	20	0.7	26.8
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.8	0	10	1.6	0
Cereals & preparations	12.5	0	20	100	8.1	15.2	15	5.5	72.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	6.0	30.6	15	1.4	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	5.9	18.8	30	1.9	29.2
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	0	*213*	100	16.7	8.1	*195*	3.4	4.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.7	0	20	100	2.6	60.1	10	0.3	88.7
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	10.1	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.8	10	99.8	3.6	56.4	10	16.1	54.1
Petroleum	8.9	0	10	100	5.0	0	5	28.1	0
Chemicals	5.4	10.4	10	100	2.5	49.8	15	10.3	81.7
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.1	10	100	0.4	95.8	10	4.2	97.5
Textiles	8.6	0.3	12	99.7	6.5	29.8	12	1.9	27.3
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.5	0.5	12	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.4	0	15	100	3.5	65.1	10	2.5	83.7
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	23.9	15	100	2.6	73.8	10	9.1	85.7
Electrical machinery	6.5	23.0	15	100	3.4	63.3	15	2.3	71.8
Transport equipment	9.0	5.7	10	100	4.8	49.4	10	6.2	62.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.3	27.9	15	100	4.8	49.9	10	2.4	76.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	92	6	17	15.9	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2007	42	9	21	15.6	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2007	41	4	5	11.6	20.6	0.0	56.5	10.7
4. China	2007	34	3	7	14.6	8.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
5. European Communities	2007	12	6	11	7.8	2.3	0.9	37.0	76.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2007	134	22	55	7.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2006	98	18	51	10.7	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2007	79	9	12	4.3	3.9	0.0	20.9	4.9
4. European Communities	2007	18	20	30	4.8	2.4	0.3	61.4	63.5
5. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2006	14	5	21	12.6	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	9.7	19.5	8.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0	27.4	20.6	0	8.2	43.1	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0	59.0	33.2	0.1	4.9	2.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.9	0	30		
Dairy products					8.5	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					30.3	0	40		
Coffee, tea					24.2	0	40		
Cereals & preparations					9.2	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					12.0	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					12.5	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					31.3	0	40		
Cotton					8.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					9.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products					12.6	0	30		
Minerals & metals					5.8	0	20		
Petroleum					14.9	0	20		
Chemicals					6.8	0	40		
Wood, paper, etc.					14.1	0	40		
Textiles					8.9	0	30		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					11.0	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery					6.0	0	40		
Electrical machinery					6.8	0	20		
Transport equipment					13.5	0	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.3	0	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	19	10	24	23.0	26.0	21.1	20.6	5.7
2. European Communities	2007	18	5	8	15.9	2.1	1.6	84.8	97.7
3. China	2007	12	7	12	19.8	25.3	5.3	45.5	39.4
4. Viet Nam	2006	12	7	13	29.4	27.5	22.8	26.5	38.6
5. United States	2007	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	470	3	6	12.2	1.0	0.2	58.4	36.7
2. European Communities	2007	159	7	45	8.1	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2006	155	3	7	29.1	1.4	1.0	36.7	96.7
4. China	2007	73	5	11	5.2	4.1	0.5	61.6	57.3
5. Malaysia	2007	36	1	1	6.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2007	6.8	19.5	4.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	18.5	50.5	0.8	4.7	5.9	7.7	8.9	2.9	9.8
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	42.7	44.0	3.3	2.7	4.4	2.4	0.5	0.0	5.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					18.8	3.3	*393*		
Dairy products					20.6	10.0	*70*		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					41.3	8.2	*808*		
Coffee, tea					7.7	8.3	20		
Cereals & preparations					9.3	18.6	*155*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.6	31.7	70		
Sugars and confectionery					7.2	6.3	25		
Beverages & tobacco					21.8	6.5	70		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					4.8	42.7	70		
Fish & fish products					5.1	0.8	20		
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.1	75		
Petroleum					3.7	12.0	5		
Chemicals					2.6	60.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					7.8	42.0	30		
Textiles					3.5	83.3	*88*		
Clothing					21.2	0	*126*		
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.0	18.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	47.3	30		
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.5	30		
Transport equipment					4.1	20.8	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	4.8	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	52	18	84	16.6	9.0	7.9	68.2	80.9
2. Jordan	2007	39	13	38	29.2	27.8	27.8	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2007	38	14	70	4.1	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. Syrian Arab Republic	2006	33	9	32	39.7	53.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2007	23	11	39	3.9	7.0	6.3	79.3	90.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	325	53	300	4.4	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2007	301	1	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2007	175	44	265	4.9	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. Syrian Arab Republic	2006	122	24	107	28.3	24.5	0.0	0.8	0.7
5. Turkey	2007	104	5	5	4.2	1.4	1.3	68.3	96.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		78.6	200.0	60.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.8	9.4	7.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
MFN applied	2008	44.3	11.0	12.2	7.3	17.5	7.1	0.4	0.2	16.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	61.8	2.4	6.5	8.9	12.9	7.5	0.0	0	0.5
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	13.1	52.9	*40*		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	17.6	20.0	*36*		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.6	34.2	*112*		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	8.6	45.8	*34*		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	9.7	34.8	*104*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	200.0	0	200	100	7.9	18.1	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	6.2	62.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	21.5	9.4	*141*		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.8	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	200.0	0	200	100	2.0	86.4	25		
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	76.0	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	71.9	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.9	66.7	15		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	2.9	78.7	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.4	56.6	30		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	17.3	12.8	*60*		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	37.9	2.1	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.3	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.5	90.2	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	5.3	62.0	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.0	66.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1	2	2	23.1	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	0	1	2	3.0	4.9	0.0	40.0	1.6
3. Moldova	2007	0	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mexico	2006	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Zimbabwe	2007	0	1	1	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	436	3	14	16.8	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	168	1	1	7.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Swaziland	2007	17	1	3	6.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2006	9	1	2	12.5	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.1
5. Madagascar	2006	8	1	2	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0

Macao, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total	26.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag	15.6
Trade weighted average	2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	5.4	0.6	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		15.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	12.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	8.2	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	24.2	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	0.0	100.0	0	9.5	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	8.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	52.1	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	9.3	0.0	100.0	0	10.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.6	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	27.4	0.0	100.0	0	11.6	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2007	6	8	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2007	2	1	1	139.5	480.5	0.0	25.0	1.8
3. United States	2007	2	7	7	24.0	58.1	0.0	50.0	57.2
4. Singapore	2006	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2007	0	6	7	6.7	12.4	3.3	13.5	13.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	1,086	12	62	7.0	15.9	0.0	31.7	3.6
2. European Communities	2007	654	18	102	5.2	8.9	2.5	61.4	14.3
3. China	2007	281	15	49	10.1	11.1	9.9	58.1	82.3
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	187	22	65	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	32	8	44	10.0	4.6	0.0	27.1	46.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.3	Binding coverage:	Total	29.7
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.5	14.7	12.1		Non-Ag	18.9
Trade weighted average	2006	8.7	9.2	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	1.2	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	2.9	21.3	15.6	0	60.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	27.5	16.1	18.4	0	38.0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.1	1.2	1.4	4.5	11.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.7	24.0	39.1	0	35.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	38.1	4.1	30.6	0	27.2	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.1	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	0	20	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0.5	20	0.3	0.6
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	7.7	20	6.9	57.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	1.4	20	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	9.4	0	20	3.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.9	8.7	20	0.3	10.6
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.6	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.7	10.9	2.6	20	12.1	8.5
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	50.0	7.5	0	20	26.0	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	59.9	7.4	4.3	20	11.6	38.3
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	1.6	13.7	0.4	20	8.9	0.0
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	15.4	0.6	20	3.0	27.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.7	14.1	0	20	2.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	33.1	10.5	0	20	6.7	0
Electrical machinery	19.9	0	25	14.4	12.3	0	20	5.7	0
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.5	10.7	5.7	20	5.9	3.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	14.4	0.8	20	2.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	183	12	18	11.5	9.3	8.1	94.8	97.7
2. United States	2007	40	3	5	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2006	16	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2006	14	3	3	33.5	33.3	0.0	7.7	3.3
5. Japan	2007	7	5	6	1.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	513	21	91	6.2	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	298	4	30	10.6	17.8	17.8	84.6	99.9
3. China	2007	27	7	9	9.6	1.0	0.7	52.3	97.8
4. Japan	2007	17	8	22	6.9	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. Mauritius	2007	14	23	102	12.2	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		75.9	121.4	42.4	Binding coverage:	Total	31.2
Simple average MFN applied	2008	13.0	15.5	12.6		Non-Ag	20.7
Trade weighted average	2006	9.8	13.3	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	1.2	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.0	1.5	95.5	0
MFN applied	2008	10.2	5.6	38.3	0	45.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	25.6	4.5	23.9	0	46.0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.0	19.1	1.5	0	0
MFN applied	2008	9.7	35.5	19.0	0	35.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	27.8	15.4	34.0	0	22.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	13.1	1.1	25	0.1	21.8
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	16.0	0	25	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	123.0	0	125	100	18.3	6.5	25	0.7	7.9
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	21.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	18.1	15.4	25	5.9	64.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.0	0	125	100	10.5	34.7	25	2.8	3.0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.5	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	22.7	0	25	5.1	0
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	6.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	121.9	0	125	100	10.9	14.2	25	0.4	47.5
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	81.3	11.7	0.8	25	0.1	22.9
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.3	11.0	6.4	25	15.4	47.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.4	53.6	20	11.3	7.0
Chemicals	40.0	0	45	60.7	7.0	4.2	25	12.3	40.1
Wood, paper, etc.	43.4	0	65	11.7	13.8	4.1	25	6.8	49.5
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.6	0.3	25	4.4	2.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	55	17.1	19.2	0.6	25	2.2	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	49.5	0	65	25.1	5.9	48.9	25	7.0	61.9
Electrical machinery	38.2	0	40	8.6	13.0	4.3	25	3.1	3.4
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	23.0	14.1	11.6	25	17.3	8.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.9	0	85	4.1	17.7	9.3	25	3.2	25.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	262	3	6	11.0	18.9	10.9	95.1	85.0
2. United States	2007	49	5	5	31.9	85.3	9.2	72.2	73.0
3. South Africa	2006	46	6	9	15.7	54.7	54.7	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2006	36	1	2	24.7	5.0	5.0	59.1	100.0
5. Turkey	2007	28	1	1	22.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2006	31	8	28	21.6	29.1	29.0	96.6	99.7
2. United States	2007	20	2	11	12.9	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2007	8	17	38	16.7	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
4. Mozambique	2007	6	15	33	11.4	8.3	1.2	16.3	31.9
5. Zimbabwe	2007	4	13	28	30.5	93.6	93.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	83.4	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total	83.7
Simple average MFN applied	2008	8.8	14.7	8.0		Non-Ag	81.3
Trade weighted average	2007	4.7	19.9	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Imports in billion US$	2007	129.3	6.6	122.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		13.5	32.4	14.8	11.5	7.1	4.4	3.6	12.3	20.4
MFN applied	2008	67.5	14.0	6.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.6	2.8	4.9
Imports	2007	74.3	8.0	2.8	3.1	1.4	4.9	1.2	4.4	5.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.0	31.2	6.1	1.2	18.5	19.3	0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2008	55.5	8.3	8.4	3.8	16.1	7.7	0.1	0	0.1
Imports	2007	78.3	7.5	1.9	2.1	4.4	5.7	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.4	9.2	168	98.8	3.8	87.8	50	0.3	91.1
Dairy products	35.7	5.0	*420*	100	4.8	44.8	50	0.3	86.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	155.8	11.8	*> 1000*	100	4.9	64.1	*122*	0.6	80.2
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	*95*	100	8.8	29.2	25	0.6	87.3
Cereals & preparations	16.8	18.8	*593*	100	5.0	57.5	50	1.3	62.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	32.2	4.3	*> 1000*	100	1.8	66.9	20	0.9	76.5
Sugars and confectionery	20.8	0	*64*	100	2.8	81.3	15	0.4	92.7
Beverages & tobacco	416.3	0	*> 1000*	100	164.5	10.4	*> 1000*	0.3	1.7
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.8	27.6	*> 1000*	99.3	0.7	92.9	25	0.3	97.0
Fish & fish products	7.9	50.8	40	56.1	1.8	79.5	20	0.4	90.2
Minerals & metals	17.9	0.1	30	64.8	11.4	48.5	60	13.4	61.1
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	0.8	84.7	5	8.2	66.7
Chemicals	11.9	0.8	*113*	74.3	3.3	81.9	50	8.1	73.8
Wood, paper, etc.	18.5	3.5	35	87.9	10.3	44.8	40	2.1	55.9
Textiles	18.9	0	35	98.5	10.6	23.9	30	1.1	25.9
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	15.9	17.5	20	0.2	5.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.5	0	40	87.0	14.0	39.4	40	1.2	62.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	87.8	3.6	74.9	35	12.4	84.7
Electrical machinery	13.6	26.3	30	89.1	6.5	58.4	50	39.1	90.7
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.5	12.1	39.3	50	4.3	51.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.9	19.1	35	90.8	5.3	66.2	50	4.3	89.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2007	3,138	3	8	15.4	10.2	2.3	23.0	11.3
2. European Communities	2007	1,893	12	24	11.7	4.9	1.1	23.5	35.3
3. Singapore	2006	1,157	22	131	0.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	1,104	8	14	3.8	0.5	0.0	35.5	79.1
5. Japan	2007	819	13	29	9.4	5.3	3.1	55.3	89.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	31,012	28	189	3.3	0.7	0.0	49.4	89.6
2. Singapore	2006	29,510	52	466	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2007	25,562	23	186	8.7	3.0	0.4	16.0	73.4
4. European Communities	2007	21,518	47	436	4.1	1.6	0.9	68.1	87.3
5. Japan	2007	15,629	36	218	2.1	0.7	0.3	95.5	93.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	48.2	35.1	Binding coverage:	Total	97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2008	20.4	18.3	20.7		Non-Ag	96.7
Trade weighted average	2007	21.2	17.9	21.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	1.0	0.2	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	93.3	0	6.7	0
MFN applied	2008	0.5	0.0	10.8	60.7	19.8	8.0	0	0.2	0.2
Imports	2007	12.8	0.0	16.8	56.2	2.5	7.7	0	4.0	4.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	94.9	0	1.8	0
MFN applied	2008	0.0	3.9	15.4	16.1	60.5	2.5	1.0	0.1	0
Imports	2007	0.0	4.9	31.8	13.0	46.0	3.1	1.1	0.1	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	90.6	0	300	100	21.3	0	35	1.8	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	25	4.6	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0	35	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	31.6	0	300	100	14.8	1.7	35	3.9	43.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	0	25	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	12.5	15	0.6	78.2
Beverages & tobacco	197.9	0	300	100	32.8	0	*103*	2.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	32.7	0	300	100	20.4	0	25	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	16.2	0	115	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	22.2	0	100	18.5	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	21.4	0	25	17.6	0
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.7	0	200	7.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	16.9	0.1	100	8.0	0.1
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	19.4	0	200	1.8	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.0	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	31.8	0	300	100	26.2	0	100	0.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.9	0	100	12.3	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	22.4	0	100	5.7	0
Transport equipment	134.8	0	300	69.7	43.8	0	100	5.0	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.6	0	300	99.8	20.1	0	50	3.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	15	1	2	18.9	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2007	1	1	1	6.6	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2006	0	2	2	26.3	6.0	0.0	25.0	82.9
4. Singapore	2006	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain	2007	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	61	1	2	4.5	5.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
2. European Communities	2007	51	4	9	6.6	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2007	9	1	2	10.7	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
4. India	2006	4	3	3	8.8	7.2	2.6	7.1	0.1
5. Singapore	2006	3	8	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		28.5	59.2	13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.9	14.5	11.5
Trade weighted average	2007	10.1	14.1	9.4
Imports in billion US$	2007	2.1	0.3	1.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	40.2
	Non-Ag	31.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0	26.8	24.1	0	49.1	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	11.9	6.7	5.4	4.0	0	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	11.7	32.5	33.3	0	22.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	7.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.3	0	60	100	10.7	0	20	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.5	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	15.0	14.5	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	27.5	7.8	60	9.8	11.7	1.5	20	18.4	9.0
Petroleum	8.1	0	10	50.0	7.2	22.9	10	22.5	0.0
Chemicals	15.7	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20	12.8	52.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.0	11.2	5.1	20	1.5	8.9
Textiles	18.7	0	60	27.9	16.4	0.3	20	2.6	48.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.1	0	25	26.0	13.0	1.3	20	2.1	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	3.8	60	91.6	7.0	0	20	9.5	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	11.2	0.4	20	4.9	1.8
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	73.0	8.7	2.5	20	8.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.9	0	60	16.8	14.3	2.1	20	1.4	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2007	36	2	2	25.0	36.8	31.7	50.0	10.6
2. European Communities	2007	33	5	5	7.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2007	33	1	1	13.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Thailand	2006	30	1	1	20.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2006	17	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2006	16	7	13	10.9	17.9	0.0	18.4	2.4
2. European Communities	2007	10	23	49	3.9	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2007	8	9	18	3.6	0.8	0.3	84.7	91.9
4. Australia	2007	7	25	63	3.8	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	2	4	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.7	37.7	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	39.3
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.9	10.1	12.1		Non-Ag	30.1
Trade weighted average	2006	10.0	8.0	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	1.1	0.3	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.3	0	32.1	54.6	11.6	0	0
MFN applied	2007	18.2	35.4	0	13.4	33.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	33.7	40.8	0	18.0	7.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	11.9	6.8	5.4	4.0	1.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	2.5	40.5	0	18.7	38.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	10.4	34.5	0	11.2	44.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	42.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100	11.2	11.7	20	4.0	49.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.8	0	50	100	4.9	64.7	20	1.4	71.5
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	15.1	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	38.1	0	75	100	12.4	0.2	20	6.1	0.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.5	0	30	100	8.2	0	20	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	8.6	3.1	20	6.0	90.1
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	75	100	17.8	0	20	3.9	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	18.3
Other agricultural products	36.1	0	75	100	9.1	0.2	20	0.0	0
Fish & fish products	17.3	14.3	50	26.2	19.6	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	12.2	0.5	20	13.9	13.4
Petroleum	8.0	0	10	50.0	5.5	60.7	20	25.1	14.0
Chemicals	16.8	0	30	1.3	7.4	4.4	20	3.9	20.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.0	11.1	9.9	20	2.1	13.3
Textiles	18.4	0	25	27.8	16.5	3.6	20	2.2	56.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.6	0	30	41.1	14.0	2.7	20	2.0	1.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.0	7.2	0.2	20	12.1	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	12.1	0.4	20	3.4	0.1
Transport equipment	16.0	0.2	30	86.9	10.1	3.8	20	8.5	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.1	0	30	3.9	15.2	2.6	20	1.2	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	10	1	1	7.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	3	8	12	14.6	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
3. Ghana	2006	1	1	2	8.0	9.9	0.0	20.0	1.2
4. Morocco	2007	0	1	1	23.3	0.6	0.1	66.7	99.1
5. Belarus	2007	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.1	50.0	1.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	788	3	9	7.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2007	567	2	3	4.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2006	122	1	1	21.5	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
4. Japan	2007	102	1	1	2.8	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2007	77	1	3	11.1	10.0	0.0	11.1	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		93.8	119.6	19.1	Binding coverage:	Total	17.9
Simple average MFN applied	2008	2.9	4.2	2.7		Non-Ag	5.3
Trade weighted average	2007	2.6	6.2	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	3.9	0.6	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.0	96.7	0
MFN applied	2008	78.7	0.2	2.8	10.3	0	8.0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2007	72.8	0	0.6	8.9	0	17.7	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0
MFN applied	2008	89.1	0.3	0.6	4.8	0.5	4.0	0.5	0.1	3.2
Imports	2007	88.5	0.1	1.4	4.2	0.3	5.5	0.1	0.0	0.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	119.9	0	122	100	7.8	67.0	30	1.4	83.5
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	1.5	95.0	30	2.0	99.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	4.0	77.7	30	1.6	55.9
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	4.1	86.5	30	0.3	33.4
Cereals & preparations	117.9	0	122	100	2.4	88.8	30	4.3	82.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.5	0	122	100	1.5	86.1	15	1.4	90.4
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	7.5	75.0	30	0.5	2.5
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	14.9	30.8	30	1.4	1.0
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.0	91.1	15	0.7	91.8
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	0.2	99.2	30	5.9	99.9
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	1.5	91.8	30	14.6	83.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	15.7	100.0
Chemicals	59.1	9.1	65	1.3	1.3	93.9	30	8.2	83.2
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	4.8	79.6	30	4.0	74.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	1.8	91.5	*170*	8.1	96.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.5	46.6	*286*	1.0	49.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.2	77.6	*132*	1.5	57.5
Non-electrical machinery	14.4	77.8	65	10.3	0.4	98.1	30	9.3	96.2
Electrical machinery	12.6	80.6	65	36.2	2.7	88.7	30	7.1	85.0
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.6	2.9	88.0	30	7.0	78.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	10.8	2.3	88.3	30	3.0	79.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	548	4	5	12.9	47.7	8.6	81.6	41.0
2. United States	2007	30	3	3	13.0	4.0	1.8	75.0	91.9
3. Madagascar	2006	17	7	10	17.3	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
4. Seychelles	2006	3	19	56	35.7	24.4	0.0	73.0	84.9
5. Nigeria	2006	3	2	2	9.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	835	31	122	5.5	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	155	8	28	6.8	14.3	14.3	94.1	99.9
3. Madagascar	2006	54	36	144	13.8	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2006	35	29	88	14.8	27.9	27.9	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2007	28	4	13	2.4	0.5	0.4	76.6	98.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	44.2	34.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.6	22.9	11.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	11.8	39.0	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		8.1
Imports in billion US$	2006	235.0	16.2	218.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		32.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.1	4.6	0	13.6	73.7	2.0	5.7	7.0
MFN applied	2008	10.1	0.3	33.6	10.0	35.0	4.8	1.8	4.2	4.9
Imports	2006	16.8	0.0	20.9	5.9	29.3	4.8	6.6	15.7	9.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	0	0.6	0.0	2.1	97.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	16.8	0.8	55.0	3.9	16.2	7.2	0	0	0.0
Imports	2006	31.3	0.7	49.4	3.9	7.8	7.0	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	64.1	0	*254*	100	41.2	5.2	254	1.2	4.1
Dairy products	63.8	0	*156*	100	39.1	2.5	125	0.4	10.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	*245*	100	17.9	5.1	245	0.7	3.9
Coffee, tea	64.3	0	*156*	100	37.4	0	140	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	45.1	0	*194*	100	22.2	2.6	194	1.9	5.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	43.9	1.3	*254*	100	18.7	16.7	254	1.2	45.5
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	*210*	100	63.9	0	210	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	44.2	0	*156*	100	28.4	0	*79*	0.3	0
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	6.5	6.7	7	0.2	97.8
Other agricultural products	27.5	1.0	45	100	8.1	29.6	36	0.6	32.9
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	16.6	14.2	20	0.1	17.4
Minerals & metals	34.4	0.8	50	100	9.1	12.2	20	14.7	28.2
Petroleum	42.5	0	50	100	6.1	11.9	10	4.0	76.6
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	50	100	7.3	20.2	*43*	13.6	21.1
Wood, paper, etc.	34.1	1.4	50	100	10.3	6.7	20	3.6	13.8
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	12.0	7.0	35	3.2	1.9
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	35.0	0	35	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	50	100	15.2	9.2	35	2.3	6.7
Non-electrical machinery	35.3	0	50	100	6.9	43.1	20	17.5	47.4
Electrical machinery	34.8	0	50	100	9.4	22.0	20	15.5	45.0
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	16.0	9.9	50	11.8	2.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	0	50	100	11.3	19.0	20	5.9	48.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	10,900	24	104	7.8	5.1	4.4	96.2	94.2
2. Canada	2007	1,107	11	44	5.9	3.7	3.7	97.8	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	831	22	53	13.3	4.4	2.8	41.5	81.1
4. Japan	2007	542	15	34	10.5	8.7	1.4	42.4	36.2
5. Guatemala	2007	139	22	64	10.3	10.3	3.8	31.3	34.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	191,585	52	570	3.6	2.0	2.0	98.8	99.7
2. Canada	2007	14,830	42	348	4.6	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	14,555	49	405	3.8	2.7	2.7	99.9	100.0
4. China	2007	3,196	33	188	8.8	3.1	0.0	15.0	62.4
5. Japan	2007	2,590	29	120	3.6	1.0	0.7	94.9	97.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.0	13.6	6.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	4.7	11.2	3.7
Trade weighted average	2007	2.7	8.5	2.1
Imports in billion US$	2007	3.7	0.3	3.4

WTO member since		2001
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	8.6	33.7	36.6	15.7	1.3	0.4	0.4	8.3
MFN applied	2008	18.4	14.7	20.9	36.0	5.7	3.1	0.9	0.3	8.4
Imports	2007	26.2	9.1	29.3	33.1	2.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.0	13.6	47.2	11.1	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	51.8	17.8	21.3	8.6	0.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	72.4	9.2	15.2	3.1	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.6	1.3	*35*	98.8	18.6	5.9	*76*	0.2	27.4
Dairy products	16.1	0	*54*	100	17.2	1.0	*54*	0.5	9.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.2	0	20	100	12.2	5.5	25	2.0	12.5
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.9	20.8	15	0.8	8.3
Cereals & preparations	13.5	0.6	20	100	10.2	22.1	15	2.9	42.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	2.6	20	100	5.8	27.6	15	1.1	17.0
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	0	15	100	18.6	1.3	30	0.2	0.5
Beverages & tobacco	24.4	0	*162*	100	17.5	14.9	*162*	0.9	23.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.5	8.1	20	100	5.2	40.9	15	0.7	52.2
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.0	15	100	4.1	59.2	10	0.9	73.0
Minerals & metals	3.5	58.4	20	100	2.4	71.1	15	20.5	80.5
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	24.5	7	100	3.1	46.2	7	12.6	53.4
Wood, paper, etc.	6.1	30.6	15	100	3.9	48.0	15	6.8	45.1
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	4.2	45.3	20	5.9	65.2
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0.5	15	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.0	4.5	15	100	7.6	12.6	15	2.3	38.5
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	15.8	15	100	0.7	89.8	10	9.4	92.9
Electrical machinery	5.8	33.0	10	100	3.5	38.2	10	6.0	48.4
Transport equipment	4.3	19.5	10	100	2.6	48.3	10	8.5	81.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	34.2	15	100	5.5	32.0	15	5.3	82.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	197	17	43	13.1	10.0	8.0	69.5	82.7
2. Russian Federation	2006	94	10	24	19.4	26.2	26.2	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2007	76	9	15	34.9	65.6	65.6	99.6	100.0
4. Belarus	2007	70	11	29	15.9	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2007	38	5	7	45.4	26.9	0.0	23.3	48.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	648	37	186	4.5	4.1	4.1	99.6	99.9
2. Russian Federation	2006	226	26	61	8.8	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2007	92	32	78	4.6	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	21	11	30	11.4	12.6	0.2	24.7	14.7
5. Turkey	2007	15	12	25	8.6	9.8	5.1	97.8	60.3

Mongolia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		17.6	18.9	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.0	5.1	5.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	5.1	6.4	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	2.1	0.3	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.8	0.9	23.6	72.2	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.8	98.1	0	0.7	0.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0.0	89.9	0	6.4	3.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.7	0.0	19.8	0	74.6	3.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	1.4	98.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.4	6.2	20	100	4.7	5.5	5	0.1	2.3
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.1	0	15	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	19.1	0	20	100	5.3	0	15	4.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	24.9	0	75	100	5.5	0	25	2.3	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	11.5	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	26.0	0
Chemicals	5.8	5.5	20	100	5.0	0	5	6.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.2	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	8.1	0
Textiles	19.8	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	12.7	5.0
Electrical machinery	18.7	6.4	20	100	4.7	5.3	5	7.1	5.5
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	9.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5	2.7	9.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	49	2	3	4.9	0.1	0.0	96.4	99.8
2. Russian Federation	2006	17	1	2	18.4	17.4	4.4	0.0	0.0
3. China	2007	17	5	8	13.1	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2007	4	6	8	3.9	0.6	0.0	62.5	93.4
5. United States	2007	3	2	2	5.3	2.7	0.0	25.0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	1,310	3	6	6.6	0.4	0.0	24.7	88.9
2. Canada	2007	179	1	1	9.4	0.0	0.0	39.0	99.7
3. United States	2007	80	6	26	10.1	17.4	0.0	29.4	8.3
4. European Communities	2007	54	15	50	6.3	7.3	7.2	98.7	95.5
5. Russian Federation	2006	21	6	7	9.7	14.5	0.1	21.7	3.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	4.9	11.1	4.0		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	23.9	29.4	9.7	6.4	17.6	12.2	0.8	0	8.4
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	2.2	74.8	20.5	1.6	0.7	0.2	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.5	11.4	*43*		
Dairy products					28.9	1.0	*80*		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.8	14.2	*46*		
Coffee, tea					10.0	12.5	25		
Cereals & preparations					7.9	11.9	*36*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.9	57.9	*60*		
Sugars and confectionery					4.8	37.5	25		
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	*61*		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					1.7	44.5	20		
Fish & fish products					9.5	3.2	30		
Minerals & metals					4.2	2.9	20		
Petroleum					2.2	3.4	10		
Chemicals					2.3	3.7	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					4.4	1.2	15		
Textiles					3.6	1.4	15		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.3	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	0.5	15		
Electrical machinery					1.9	0.2	7		
Transport equipment					2.0	14.8	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	0.6	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	13	8	19	32.2	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	6	10	19	12.5	6.7	6.1	68.2	89.1
3. United States	2007	1	8	12	1.4	1.8	1.6	95.5	86.8
4. Switzerland	2007	0	1	1	6.7	6.0	0.0	33.3	0.5
5. China	2007	0	1	1	14.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	454	7	17	2.9	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	7	23	81	7.9	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2007	4	13	36	7.7	1.7	0.6	49.0	89.8
4. China	2007	1	4	4	7.6	1.7	0.0	30.8	79.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	1	3	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.5	39.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	21.4	42.4	18.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	17.1	29.0	15.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.4
Imports in billion US$	2007	31.8	4.1	27.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	0	4.3	79.3	4.0	12.2	0
MFN applied	2008	0	14.1	10.5	0	16.6	49.8	1.8	7.2	0
Imports	2007	0	22.0	5.1	0	18.5	45.4	8.2	0.9	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.0	22.8	38.0	0	10.4	28.8	0	0	0
Imports	2007	1.2	35.9	27.5	0	16.0	19.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.9	0	289	100	105.3	0	304	0.3	0
Dairy products	77.0	0	87	100	62.5	0	102	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	40.5	0	49	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	23.2	0	49	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	62.1	0	195	100	43.7	0	172	5.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.2	0	236	100	24.9	0	142	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	31.8	0	60	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	34.8	0	49	0.5	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	33.5	0	40	100	17.4	0	49	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	46.0	0	50	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	17.8	0.1	40	17.6	6.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	28.3	0	40	14.6	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	14.7	0	40	9.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	32.3	0	50	4.0	0
Textiles	41.6	0	45	100	20.2	0	40	8.1	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	38.8	0	40	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.8	0	45	100	26.2	0	40	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.9	0	45	100	7.5	0	40	10.5	0
Electrical machinery	37.7	0	45	100	12.1	0	40	9.2	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	16.7	0	40	8.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	10.9	0	50	2.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,823	18	70	15.9	16.5	8.6	42.6	63.7
2. Russian Federation	2006	201	3	4	14.0	6.4	1.6	1.6	5.2
3. United States	2007	120	10	19	3.8	3.8	2.5	90.8	71.9
4. Canada	2007	96	7	8	8.7	6.5	0.0	57.1	96.7
5. Switzerland	2007	28	9	24	27.0	28.1	1.2	37.3	58.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	8,246	49	333	5.0	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2006	532	5	8	14.3	1.3	0.0	13.1	75.7
3. United States	2007	500	19	83	6.8	3.5	2.1	56.2	81.7
4. India	2006	496	3	5	6.9	7.1	1.2	27.8	0.8
5. China	2007	414	6	16	10.8	4.8	0.0	18.5	79.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		97.5	100.0	6.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.1	13.8	9.5
Trade weighted average	2007	7.3	8.4	7.1
Imports in billion US$	2007	2.7	0.4	2.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	13.6
	Non-Ag	0.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.7	23.1	15.7	0	60.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	11.4	37.8	29.9	0	20.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	3.2	35.3	32.1	0	29.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	12.2	50.6	24.9	0	12.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.8	0.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	2.0	87.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	8.4	0.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	9.5	0	20	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.8	2.0	20	0.2	0.1
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.5	0.4	20	1.1	91.5
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.1	20	11.0	0.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.8	0	8	22.2	0
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	5.0	10.6	20	7.4	35.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	3.7	23.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.6	5.9	20	2.1	2.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	2.6	51.2
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.2	0	20	9.3	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	6.0	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.6	0.2	20	11.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.8	1.3	20	6.4	68.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	171	5	8	10.2	28.9	11.2	98.7	67.2
2. Malawi	2006	51	5	12	14.9	10.6	0.0	22.5	51.8
3. Zimbabwe	2007	28	5	7	22.2	1.1	0.0	6.1	92.2
4. Russian Federation	2006	22	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2006	22	2	2	28.9	8.0	0.0	11.1	73.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,716	2	3	3.9	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2007	170	1	3	22.2	12.1	0.0	10.0	25.9
3. China	2007	109	2	4	2.7	0.1	0.0	82.6	99.7
4. Malawi	2006	105	3	3	13.0	6.0	0.0	25.6	10.3
5. Zambia	2007	52	5	7	11.2	22.1	17.6	51.9	10.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		83.3	102.5	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total	17.4
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.6	8.7	5.1		Non-Ag	4.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.6	0.1	8.5	5.0	12.9	6.6	20.0	46.2	0.6
MFN applied	2007	7.7	46.0	2.1	40.3	0.7	3.2	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.0	0	0.4	0	1.7	1.6	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2007	2.8	67.0	15.0	9.5	5.1	0.5	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	127.3	0	165	100	10.7	24.7	15		
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100	3.4	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	133.6	2.2	165	100	11.5	7.8	15		
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	14.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	96.1	0	550	100	8.7	16.5	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	165	100	1.7	0.6	15		
Sugars and confectionery	68.7	0	220	100	5.4	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	314.2	0	550	100	23.2	0	40		
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	0.8	20.0	1		
Other agricultural products	42.5	0	165	100	3.1	0.4	15		
Fish & fish products	68.2	0	165	4.7	8.2	8.4	15		
Minerals & metals	23.6	13.4	50	7.3	3.4	6.0	30		
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.8	0	3		
Chemicals	29.1	3.1	30	3.8	2.3	1.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.5	4.9	15		
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	8.4	0.2	20		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	17.2	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.3	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6	1.7	6.5	10		
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	4.3	0	20		
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	4.2	3.0	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	6.2	6.5	0.2	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	481	1	4	19.3	30.3	15.1	39.1	0.2
2. China	2007	57	7	13	14.1	11.9	9.5	66.0	84.0
3. Malaysia	2007	42	8	15	5.9	0.7	0.3	85.2	99.1
4. Japan	2007	41	4	5	30.1	49.5	49.5	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2007	37	2	4	13.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	2,313	4	4	11.5	0.3	0.1	48.4	92.7
2. Colombia	2006	478	47	474	12.0	12.2	0.0	2.4	5.9
3. European Communities	2007	330	9	72	7.0	8.0	0.0	18.7	28.9
4. India	2006	325	1	2	10.0	5.2	0.0	3.4	0.0
5. China	2007	313	10	28	7.5	3.4	1.0	53.2	77.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	41.2	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.8	9.4	7.6		Non-Ag	96.1
Trade weighted average	2007	10.5	13.5	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	2.8	0.4	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		23.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	9.8	35.8	22.2	3.3	0
MFN applied	2008	44.3	11.0	12.2	7.3	17.5	7.1	0.4	0.2	14.9
Imports	2007	26.3	21.5	6.1	7.7	23.2	15.0	0.1	0.2	20.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.6	5.4	21.5	20.9	19.7	15.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	61.8	2.4	6.5	8.9	12.9	7.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2007	48.6	4.4	8.4	7.7	18.9	12.1	0	0.0	2.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.6	21.0	160	100	13.1	52.9	*40*	1.6	53.0
Dairy products	92.2	0	96	100	17.6	20.0	*36*	0.8	34.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	22.1	99	100	9.6	34.2	*99*	1.6	14.6
Coffee, tea	67.3	20.8	170	100	8.6	45.8	*34*	0.7	16.4
Cereals & preparations	49.7	5.2	597	100	9.7	34.8	*104*	3.2	37.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.6	6.1	81	100	7.9	18.1	20	0.8	2.6
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	6.2	62.5	37	1.9	35.2
Beverages & tobacco	124.0	4.9	597	100	21.5	9.4	*141*	4.2	1.3
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.0	42.0
Other agricultural products	11.9	56.0	72	98.7	2.0	86.4	25	1.0	73.9
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.8	4.6	76.0	30	0.7	78.2
Minerals & metals	11.8	16.0	30	95.9	3.8	71.9	30	12.4	58.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15	2.8	35.6
Chemicals	12.3	7.1	30	99.6	2.9	78.7	20	11.4	57.5
Wood, paper, etc.	10.9	12.1	30	100	6.4	56.6	30	6.1	35.4
Textiles	22.2	4.0	30	99.2	17.5	12.8	*346*	2.0	5.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	37.9	2.1	40	2.9	1.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	0	30	97.9	13.3	35.3	43	2.9	12.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.5	90.1	30	12.3	80.7
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.4	30	99.6	5.3	62.0	25	8.3	54.5
Transport equipment	18.4	17.2	50	100	6.0	66.8	30	18.1	30.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.7	25.0	30	96.1	3.8	78.4	30	4.2	69.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	84	4	5	21.5	40.0	7.7	65.2	14.2
2. Botswana	2007	11	5	6	10.8	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2007	10	3	3	3.3	1.1	0.2	50.0	84.8
4. Norway	2007	10	2	3	92.1	287.2	28.9	69.2	6.2
5. China	2007	4	2	2	4.8	3.3	0.0	25.0	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,179	7	15	5.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	213	6	10	5.8	2.3	2.3	91.0	100.0
3. China	2007	153	3	3	4.0	4.2	0.0	42.9	18.5
4. South Africa	2006	135	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2007	126	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	61.2	100.0

Nepal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.5	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.7	14.8	12.4		Non-Ag	99.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	2.4	0.4	4.7	83.2	7.7	0.9	0
MFN applied	2008	0	9.6	60.9	19.0	1.6	7.2	0.4	1.2	1.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	1.1	2.9	5.3	47.6	39.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.1	30.0	28.0	27.2	11.4	2.6	0.7	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.9	0	60	100	10.8	0	25		
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	14.3	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.9	0	60	100	11.3	0	15		
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	21.7	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	46.1	0	100	100	14.5	0	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	60	100	10.8	0	25		
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	12.7	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	87.0	0	200	100	59.4	0	*200*		
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	31.5	0	50	100	8.1	0	25		
Fish & fish products	21.9	0	50	100	10.6	0	15		
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.8	0	*49*		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	22.5	0	40		
Chemicals	21.7	0.5	40	100	11.7	0.5	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	40		
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.8	12.5	0	25		
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.5	0	40	100	11.8	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	7.0	30	100	7.3	0	25		
Electrical machinery	20.2	24.2	40	100	12.4	0	30		
Transport equipment	28.1	0	60	99.2	20.2	0	80		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	9.1	40	95.2	12.3	0	80		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	117	11	21	34.1	55.3	53.2	99.1	97.6
2. European Communities	2007	12	9	11	7.8	51.3	11.2	98.5	25.9
3. Pakistan	2007	1	2	4	12.5	7.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2007	1	4	8	3.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	1	7	9	1.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2006	337	30	89	10.9	10.3	10.0	94.4	96.0
2. European Communities	2007	111	26	144	6.4	6.8	6.8	99.9	100.0
3. United States	2007	88	15	60	7.1	6.0	0.3	45.7	59.8
4. China	2007	14	14	24	11.7	3.2	0.0	5.8	69.3
5. Canada	2007	13	16	74	9.0	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.0	5.7	10.6	Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2008	2.2	1.4	2.3		Non-Ag	99.9
Trade weighted average	2007	3.2	2.9	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.6
Imports in billion US$	2007	30.3	2.6	27.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		55.7	2.8	12.5	16.6	10.6	1.7	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2008	71.0	28.9	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2007	47.5	12.5	39.9	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.5	7.7	8.3	3.3	21.7	11.6	0.2	0.1	2.2
MFN applied	2008	61.9	31.8	0	5.8	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2007	66.8	2.6	26.7	4.0	0	0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.1	43.2	22	100	1.5	69.2	5	0.6	49.9
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.4	71.7	5	0.2	70.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.5	52.7	35	100	1.2	75.6	5	1.4	77.7
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.7	33.9
Cereals & preparations	10.5	34.1	26	100	2.9	42.9	5	2.2	23.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.0	82.1	22	100	0.6	87.4	5	0.9	88.8
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.5	70.3	5	0.5	51.4
Beverages & tobacco	12.0	20.4	*33*	100	3.0	40.7	*5*	1.4	33.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	81.7	21	100	0.7	86.9	5	0.6	37.6
Fish & fish products	1.7	86.9	22	100	0.4	91.6	5	0.3	78.3
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.4	45	100	1.8	64.4	13	10.1	49.4
Petroleum	2.9	83.3	27	100	0.2	95.8	5	13.4	99.6
Chemicals	4.2	75.2	*402*	99.8	0.8	84.4	13	11.8	64.4
Wood, paper, etc.	4.9	71.5	35	100	1.3	74.9	13	5.1	74.9
Textiles	10.5	35.7	45	100	2.0	66.6	*45*	2.6	32.0
Clothing	36.0	2.4	*329*	100	12.0	1.7	13	2.6	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	26.9	45	100	3.3	47.6	13	2.0	24.6
Non-electrical machinery	15.1	27.0	35	99.8	3.0	39.9	5	13.3	50.1
Electrical machinery	11.4	43.1	45	100	2.6	47.4	13	7.9	59.1
Transport equipment	15.6	33.9	55	100	3.3	43.5	13	16.4	88.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	41.4	43	100	1.7	65.6	13	5.9	60.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,911	18	40	21.0	35.0	0.0	15.5	15.5
2. United States	2007	1,753	14	34	5.8	6.8	0.0	32.8	22.2
3. Australia	2007	1,295	20	85	2.0	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2007	1,145	19	58	22.9	23.1	0.0	30.2	21.6
5. China	2007	773	13	29	14.1	14.2	0.0	5.6	1.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2007	3,814	57	547	5.0	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2007	1,523	19	45	3.9	1.0	0.0	57.5	77.8
3. United States	2007	1,190	49	287	3.2	0.7	0.0	50.6	81.1
4. European Communities	2007	963	55	497	4.2	2.8	0.0	26.6	51.0
5. China	2007	764	24	99	7.9	3.2	0.0	13.5	57.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.7	43.5	41.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.6	11.1	4.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	5.9	14.5	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.4
Imports in billion US$	2007	3.5	0.6	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.1

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0
MFN applied	2007	23.4	14.1	14.4	42.1	0.1	4.3	1.5	0.1	0
Imports	2007	27.1	6.7	4.6	48.4	0.0	9.5	3.7	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	0	0	93.1	6.9	0	0
MFN applied	2007	55.5	11.9	14.8	17.8	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	60.9	11.8	9.8	17.5	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.9	0	200	100	15.5	6.6	164	0.5	31.5
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.8	6.7	60	0.5	5.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.4	19.5	30	0.8	8.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	42.1	0	60	100	11.5	24.6	60	8.1	34.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.8	0	60	100	6.2	28.8	15	3.1	31.7
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	29.0	16.7	55	0.4	1.2
Beverages & tobacco	46.3	0	75	100	13.1	7.8	40	1.6	1.7
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.3	47.6	15	0.5	46.8
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.2	23.7
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	70	100	3.2	66.8	15	12.0	56.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	40.7	15	21.3	96.7
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	1.9	80.6	15	16.2	54.5
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.0	45.9	15	5.0	26.8
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	12.4	15	1.7	15.8
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.0	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	60	100	7.5	23.6	15	2.2	10.3
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	1.2	89.8	15	6.8	79.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	2.9	74.6	15	7.5	64.6
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	3.9	50.0	15	7.1	16.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	60	100	6.5	44.2	15	2.9	54.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	306	11	21	8.0	9.0	4.1	87.7	82.6
2. European Communities	2007	142	8	10	9.4	4.8	4.6	61.2	98.3
3. El Salvador	2007	141	14	27	16.3	27.7	27.7	99.3	100.0
4. Honduras	2006	82	13	25	12.4	12.9	12.6	95.7	98.1
5. Costa Rica	2007	59	13	25	14.8	13.9	13.7	97.5	97.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	1,286	7	33	6.8	13.8	13.8	99.7	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	50	6	11	5.1	10.6	7.9	99.4	24.3
3. Canada	2007	49	5	10	11.9	4.0	0.1	29.1	77.0
4. Mexico	2006	35	7	15	17.8	16.7	16.3	63.1	12.5
5. Costa Rica	2007	34	30	91	7.7	6.0	6.0	99.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		44.3	83.2	38.1	Binding coverage:	Total	96.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag	96.3
Trade weighted average	2007	11.1	13.2	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.9	0.2	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	74.9	0.7	22.5	0
MFN applied	2008	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0	22.2	32.3	0	45.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	11.7	6.6	5.4	4.0	68.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	12.2	24.0	32.3	0	31.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	146.3	0	200	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	20	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	79.3	0	200	100	17.4	0	20	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	0	20	1.3	0
Cereals & preparations	82.1	0	200	100	13.2	0	20	12.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	0	20	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	163.0	0	200	100	18.6	0	20	3.1	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	43.5	3.7	50	100	14.5	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.3	11.7	1.5	20	11.6	5.5
Petroleum	29.0	0	50	100	7.2	22.9	10	15.7	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	95.9	7.2	4.5	20	12.4	65.7
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	1.8	8.9
Textiles	40.4	0	50	90.5	16.4	0.3	20	6.7	2.1
Clothing	25.8	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.7	0	50	74.0	13.0	1.3	20	1.7	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.6	3.5	50	100	7.0	0	20	8.2	0
Electrical machinery	10.2	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	3.0	2.1
Transport equipment	23.9	0.2	50	100	8.7	2.5	20	9.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	99.3	14.3	2.1	20	4.0	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	4	2	2	7.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2007	1	2	2	17.5	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2007	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2007	0	4	5	4.6	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2007	0	2	2	1.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	53	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2006	14	7	8	13.5	42.5	0.0	5.6	5.8
3. United States	2007	9	11	22	2.5	0.4	0.3	95.0	99.1
4. Australia	2007	6	20	71	3.9	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2007	4	22	51	2.9	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		118.4	150.0	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total	19.3
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.0	15.2	11.5		Non-Ag	6.9
Trade weighted average	2006	8.9	9.9	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	22.9	3.5	19.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	28.2	13.6	0	54.7	2.9	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0	70.2	6.2	0	20.3	3.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.6	0	0
MFN applied	2008	12.4	31.3	18.4	0	36.2	1.7	0	0	0
Imports	2006	25.0	33.2	21.7	0	16.9	3.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	20	2.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.1	0	50	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	15.1	0	50	9.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	100	14.9	0	50	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	14.1	0	50	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	20.0	0	50	0.7	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	1.9	14.3	0	20	3.5	0
Minerals & metals	55.6	0	70	4.9	13.4	2.8	50	16.4	12.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.0	0	10	2.1	0
Chemicals	53.0	0	60	1.2	7.5	2.5	50	14.0	2.1
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	2.4	13.3	5.1	20	3.4	31.0
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.3	16.6	0.2	50	0.7	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.9	1.2	50	1.3	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	33.3	3.3	66.6	50	17.7	73.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.6	26.5	50	10.7	36.6
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.7	50	9.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.3	0	70	14.0	13.3	18.4	20	5.6	17.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	459	5	6	11.0	1.0	1.0	69.9	99.8
2. Canada	2007	27	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	59.5	99.8
3. Japan	2007	25	1	1	5.4	0.0	0.0	57.1	99.9
4. India	2006	20	4	4	22.0	15.2	2.9	20.0	48.8
5. Viet Nam	2006	19	2	2	13.5	26.9	0.0	12.5	11.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	31,352	1	2	3.8	0.2	0.2	92.4	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	12,524	2	6	3.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	6,997	1	1	6.1	5.0	0.0	10.8	0.3
4. Brazil	2006	5,273	1	1	10.2	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.8
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2007	1,606	1	1	14.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	99.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		20.8	136.3	3.2
Simple average MFN applied	2008	8.2	59.0	0.6
Trade weighted average	2007	2.3	34.3	0.4
Imports in billion US$	2007	79.6	4.8	74.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		39.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		47.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.0	20.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	3.2	42.6	65.4
MFN applied	2008	45.2	8.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	6.5	9.9	19.3	62.5
Imports	2007	55.9	9.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	5.3	7.6	14.1	51.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		48.8	28.1	12.4	10.7	0	0	0	0.0	2.2
MFN applied	2008	94.4	0	0.9	4.6	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2007	96.8	0	0.2	2.8	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	375.1	1.6	*598*	100	179.8	9.4	*598*	0.2	2.9
Dairy products	322.5	0	*453*	100	101.7	0	*230*	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	87.4	22.5	*651*	100	29.3	46.9	*500*	1.6	50.8
Coffee, tea	39.0	52.1	*474*	100	9.4	79.2	*120*	0.5	56.1
Cereals & preparations	241.8	10.7	*727*	100	77.4	15.9	*727*	1.3	13.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.7	29.2	*442*	100	46.4	43.5	*429*	0.6	52.8
Sugars and confectionery	81.0	23.1	*369*	100	28.3	37.0	*153*	0.2	46.2
Beverages & tobacco	40.2	55.7	*574*	100	26.6	70.5	*357*	1.0	86.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	55.8	52.9	*> 1000*	100	31.9	77.8	*> 1000*	0.4	51.5
Fish & fish products	3.7	96.9	*552*	100	2.4	99.1	*552*	1.4	85.9
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	19.2	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.2	7	100	0.0	99.9	0	10.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	71.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0
Textiles	7.1	16.4	14	100	0.5	95.6	14	1.6	87.6
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	9.9	0.9	11	2.7	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.1	54.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	31.0	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.2	44.6	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.9	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.1	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	37.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	657	21	66	16.4	8.7	1.8	21.0	55.9
2. United States	2007	127	9	13	6.1	7.6	0.0	35.9	23.3
3. Russian Federation	2006	34	9	15	24.3	22.2	0.0	2.6	5.7
4. Canada	2007	22	6	8	23.5	157.3	0.0	31.6	16.3
5. Australia	2007	22	5	7	3.0	12.3	0.0	70.6	35.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	87,004	42	338	4.2	1.2	1.1	95.4	96.7
2. United States	2007	6,914	35	161	2.3	0.4	0.0	54.6	55.6
3. Canada	2007	4,935	6	8	3.7	0.1	0.0	50.3	98.6
4. Japan	2007	1,652	23	73	1.3	2.1	0.0	72.5	44.9
5. China	2007	1,606	27	180	8.4	8.8	0.0	15.0	15.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		13.8	28.0	11.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.7	12.4	4.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	5.1	8.9	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	16.0	1.6	14.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	8.0	6.7	74.0	0.2	1.7	2.5	6.9	0
MFN applied	2008	21.2	70.6	0	0	0	0	6.9	1.1	1.4
Imports	2007	35.7	60.0	0	0	0	0	1.3	3.0	4.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.6	6.6	20.4	63.2	2.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.8	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	6.3	93.7	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.6	0	200	100	24.6	30.5	100	1.5	36.3
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	100	100	5.1	32.7	100	1.2	66.1
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.5	33.6
Cereals & preparations	13.8	0	75	100	3.5	30.0	5	2.5	66.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.7	0	200	100	8.2	2.8	100	0.9	6.8
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100	4.4	25.0	100	0.3	75.8
Beverages & tobacco	112.1	0	200	100	65.9	0.7	*200*	1.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	20	100	6.3	11.0	100	0.3	21.2
Fish & fish products	19.1	0	20	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.2	30.3
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.8	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	20.8	2.3
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	3.0	0
Chemicals	5.4	10.9	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	6.8	14.0
Wood, paper, etc.	7.5	1.0	15	100	4.7	5.1	5	2.7	6.1
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.2	1.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.5	3.1	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.0	14.6	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	18.5	5.5
Electrical machinery	9.7	34.3	15	100	4.0	20.9	5	7.2	22.7
Transport equipment	11.9	4.5	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	25.6	4.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	12.0	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	2.3	14.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	128	9	19	5.8	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. Yemen	2007	14	10	24	9.7	8.1	8.1	99.3	100.0
3. Qatar	2006	12	17	63	4.0	3.2	3.2	98.9	99.6
4. Bahrain	2007	7	12	27	11.4	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	4	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	6,720	1	1	6.8	0.1	0.0	18.4	98.8
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	5,129	1	2	5.7	3.0	0.0	30.3	0.3
3. Japan	2007	3,571	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	55.9	99.8
4. Thailand	2006	2,787	1	1	15.9	0.0	0.0	11.5	99.7
5. United States	2007	927	5	13	3.2	0.8	0.5	80.5	32.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.9	95.6	54.6	Binding coverage:	Total	98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2008	13.5	15.4	13.2		Non-Ag	99.1
Trade weighted average	2007	10.6	12.6	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	31.2	3.9	27.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.3	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.4	1.8	0.1
MFN applied	2008	13.7	19.0	14.8	13.1	35.8	1.2	2.4	0	5.0
Imports	2007	44.0	3.6	12.5	2.0	8.8	28.8	0.3	0	32.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.9	0.0	1.8	14.8	18.3	62.3	0	0
MFN applied	2008	4.9	38.6	13.0	7.0	33.8	2.4	0.4	0	0.1
Imports	2007	33.9	28.0	17.5	3.6	11.8	2.5	2.7	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	93.0	0	100	93.5	14.6	19.8	25	0.1	62.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.0	0	25	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	100	14.8	12.2	*95*	1.4	64.9
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	10.9	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	102.5	0	150	100	15.5	4.5	25	0.6	9.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.2	0	100	100	13.3	12.5	*39*	5.9	22.5
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	14.1	0	25	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	63.8	46.8	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.0	20.0	10	2.8	99.9
Other agricultural products	83.6	0	100	99.3	6.6	28.9	25	0.6	54.1
Fish & fish products	65.6	0	100	100	10.6	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.7	0	75	100	12.2	6.7	35	13.9	50.5
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	11.0	31.7	25	25.0	69.2
Chemicals	57.0	0	100	99.9	9.2	1.9	25	13.7	8.1
Wood, paper, etc.	57.9	0	75	100	15.0	22.5	35	2.0	33.7
Textiles	23.3	0	75	100	16.7	2.0	35	3.0	8.8
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	24.8	0	25	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.4	0	75	100	14.9	26.7	35	1.4	38.0
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	8.8	2.6	35	10.4	8.0
Electrical machinery	64.1	0	75	100	13.9	0.8	35	6.9	22.7
Transport equipment	61.6	0	75	68.3	25.1	0.8	90	8.6	1.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.8	0	75	99.8	12.6	2.0	35	2.3	6.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	290	17	45	15.3	10.7	1.0	20.8	46.0
2. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2006	129	3	4	32.8	128.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2007	93	12	26	4.6	1.2	0.0	22.9	78.2
4. India	2006	91	8	16	26.6	34.1	5.4	10.4	0.2
5. Oman	2007	83	4	5	47.1	0.1	0.0	28.9	98.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	4,308	38	278	5.1	8.8	2.2	54.1	16.4
2. United States	2007	3,510	21	121	6.4	10.6	0.1	50.9	10.2
3. China	2007	1,068	9	36	10.0	5.3	2.1	38.1	18.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	625	4	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2007	500	13	72	6.9	7.0	1.6	32.8	5.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		23.5	27.7	22.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.2	13.4	6.2		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2007	7.5	13.3	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.4
Imports in billion US$	2007	5.7	0.7	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	8.2	5.6	5.9	7.4	68.3	3.6	0.6	0
MFN applied	2008	25.6	3.5	17.6	43.6	1.4	4.5	3.0	0.6	0
Imports	2007	32.2	7.9	6.8	28.8	4.4	15.4	4.4	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.4	4.2	19.0	4.6	3.0	66.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	37.6	17.1	23.2	22.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2007	39.6	22.4	18.1	16.1	3.5	0.4	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0.7	260	100	21.5	7.2	260	0.7	12.8
Dairy products	42.4	0	156	100	37.2	2.5	155	0.7	9.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0.5	81	100	10.8	27.5	81	1.5	21.5
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	81	100	19.6	16.7	81	0.3	3.6
Cereals & preparations	25.8	0	90	100	13.0	32.8	90	5.2	29.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.5	0	30	100	9.8	31.7	30	1.5	71.3
Sugars and confectionery	40.2	0	144	100	24.1	28.5	144	0.2	9.8
Beverages & tobacco	29.8	0	90	100	13.3	9.8	30	0.8	7.7
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.9	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.0	15	1.0	65.2
Fish & fish products	17.4	0	60	100	12.9	2.8	15	0.4	0.3
Minerals & metals	27.0	2.6	81	100	7.0	37.3	81	13.8	68.5
Petroleum	28.0	0	30	100	3.9	66.7	30	14.6	94.0
Chemicals	6.1	9.5	30	100	1.9	74.5	15	11.5	60.1
Wood, paper, etc.	27.9	0.4	30	100	7.7	39.0	15	6.0	45.1
Textiles	28.5	0.2	33	100	3.6	70.9	15	1.1	50.8
Clothing	29.5	0	36	100	11.7	0.4	15	1.0	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.3	0	30	100	8.7	26.0	15	1.5	11.6
Non-electrical machinery	25.9	0	30	100	4.8	13.6	15	13.0	7.3
Electrical machinery	25.4	0	30	100	7.9	1.4	15	7.5	0.0
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	11.2	8.5	20	13.8	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	27.3	0	30	99.5	10.1	6.0	15	4.0	6.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	417	4	9	13.6	21.4	1.4	51.7	28.7
2. United States	2007	57	9	18	5.8	17.6	9.5	94.7	61.3
3. Costa Rica	2007	24	16	39	12.6	16.6	12.4	44.3	64.9
4. Switzerland	2007	16	1	1	4.1	9.3	0.0	62.5	1.4
5. Israel	2006	14	1	1	0.6	0.1	0.0	91.7	99.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2006	542	50	463	16.2	17.1	0.0	0.8	15.2
2. Ecuador	2006	452	43	246	14.2	8.8	0.0	4.1	39.8
3. European Communities	2007	396	15	31	4.0	3.5	3.3	99.7	93.1
4. Guatemala	2007	346	53	510	6.9	7.3	2.3	57.1	64.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	241	2	3	4.5	0.4	0.0	39.3	89.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		32.1	45.1	30.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	4.9	13.9	3.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	0.1	19.3	5.5	39.3	33.8	1.4	6.1
MFN applied	2008	47.7	0.2	0.1	13.8	25.6	7.5	1.3	0.8	1.8
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	29.5	0	59.0	11.4	0	0.1
MFN applied	2008	83.5	0.1	0	5.9	10.0	0.6	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.5	0	*115*	100	8.3	52.2	25		
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	59.0	0	100	100	24.1	18.2	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	20.9	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	42.5	0	*313*	100	7.1	62.2	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.0	0	55	100	4.5	72.5	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	21.3	51.6	70		
Beverages & tobacco	78.8	0	*301*	100	38.1	21.3	*213*		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	30.8	0	55	100	5.0	70.9	25		
Fish & fish products	53.8	0	55	100	22.4	8.3	25		
Minerals & metals	28.0	0	90	100	1.7	92.4	40		
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100	0.9	94.4	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	55.9	0	100	100	10.3	48.1	40		
Textiles	27.8	0	75	100	2.0	87.7	25		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	24.2	3.0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	55	100	3.7	82.1	25		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	25		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.3	0	75	100	0.5	96.7	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.9	0	100	100	2.1	90.1	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	457	4	7	11.3	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	89	3	4	1.2	0.2	0.0	83.3	82.3
3. China	2007	46	1	1	10.7	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2007	34	4	5	2.0	0.1	0.0	70.8	97.7
5. Australia	2007	34	5	11	0.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2007	2,100	2	3	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2007	814	3	4	1.8	0.1	0.0	55.9	97.8
3. China	2007	423	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	64.3	99.3
4. India	2006	201	2	2	6.3	2.7	0.0	11.1	0.0
5. Philippines	2007	179	3	3	3.5	3.0	0.0	9.5	2.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		33.4	33.2	33.5
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.6	10.2	11.8
Trade weighted average	2007	6.4	13.0	5.9
Imports in billion US$	2007	5.8	0.4	5.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.5	2.9	1.9	91.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.2	6.9	55.7	16.0	15.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	25.8	4.5	10.4	13.8	44.5	1.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.3	1.6	2.4	92.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.2	17.0	14.3	28.4	34.1	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	45.2	12.3	17.7	10.5	14.3	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.2	14.7
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100	10.1	5.4	25	0.5	0.4
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.4	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	8.8	20	2.2	41.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.0	0	35	100	8.0	7.5	12	0.5	47.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	16.2	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.1	0	35	100	16.7	2.6	20	2.5	25.2
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	35	100	7.5	10.3	14	0.5	16.1
Fish & fish products	34.6	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	34.2	0	35	100	9.8	7.0	20	11.0	39.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	12.2	95.3
Chemicals	33.7	0	35	100	7.8	4.1	18	11.7	23.5
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.4	5.4	18	2.6	26.0
Textiles	33.1	0	35	100	16.4	1.9	25	1.8	42.6
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.4	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.1	1.3	25	3.1	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0	35	100	11.9	11.7	20	22.9	85.8
Electrical machinery	32.7	0	35	100	11.0	10.0	22	13.2	6.9
Transport equipment	31.3	0	35	100	12.5	11.1	28	8.3	10.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	14.3	8.7	20	4.9	7.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2007	659	1	1	10.1	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	496	4	7	9.5	1.9	0.1	42.7	85.4
3. Brazil	2006	323	9	16	10.4	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2006	225	1	1	28.9	20.9	5.2	3.4	0.2
5. Chile	2007	205	3	3	6.0	6.0	2.3	51.7	2.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2006	111	24	44	14.1	11.6	10.4	99.5	93.4
2. Argentina	2007	107	24	64	16.5	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	80	15	29	4.3	1.0	0.7	71.2	90.1
4. United States	2007	27	12	31	4.8	4.4	3.1	74.6	89.1
5. Bolivia	2006	20	14	32	9.5	9.8	9.8	88.0	97.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.1	30.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	6.1	10.0	5.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	7.1	12.5	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	15.3	1.6	13.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2008	20.3	0	44.4	0	35.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	1.2	24.6	0	31.8	42.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	51.2	0	35.2	0	13.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	22.1	40.7	0	33.9	3.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	13.3	13.0	20	0.2	0.4
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	13.0	0	17	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	13.3	9.7	17	0.5	1.9
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	14.0	0	17	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	34.4	0	68	100	9.2	11.7	17	4.4	0.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	4.6	48.4	9	2.8	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	8.3	19.0	17	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	1.1	17	0.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	0	9	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	4.9	45.2	9	0.4	17.7
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	8.9	1.1	9	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	3.1	66.1	9	12.4	9.1
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	18.4	97.6
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	3.1	66.0	9	14.3	1.9
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	6.6	26.8	9	3.9	0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	12.9	7.9	17	3.0	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	17.0	0	17	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	6.7	38.2	17	2.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	0.8	94.1	17	14.3	2.0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	3.2	64.1	9	9.2	0.0
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.5	83.8	9	6.9	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	5.5	38.8	9	3.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,515	14	41	14.1	6.1	5.1	62.5	96.0
2. United States	2007	697	16	45	4.6	9.9	8.7	95.6	95.5
3. China	2007	555	2	2	16.3	2.5	0.0	6.1	0.0
4. Japan	2007	221	7	10	17.6	2.6	0.3	36.7	85.8
5. Norway	2007	175	4	4	10.6	18.0	17.0	89.5	78.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	4,409	23	61	5.7	3.8	3.8	86.0	97.7
2. European Communities	2007	4,161	14	38	5.2	1.2	1.1	98.7	95.7
3. China	2007	3,749	3	9	7.8	0.3	0.0	14.2	96.4
4. Japan	2007	2,008	5	8	6.9	0.1	0.0	35.5	97.6
5. Canada	2007	1,844	4	6	7.5	0.2	0.0	44.1	98.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.6	34.7	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total	66.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	6.3	9.7	5.7		Non-Ag	61.8
Trade weighted average	2007	4.5	13.4	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.1
Imports in billion US$	2007	43.7	4.3	39.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		13.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.5	5.2	0.7	9.6	79.8	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0.1	49.1	28.0	9.5	3.3	9.8	0.1	0	0
Imports	2007	0.0	52.8	23.6	4.1	0.5	18.9	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	2.7	59.8	22.6	13.2	1.0	0.6	0	0	0
Imports	2007	34.5	49.3	8.1	4.5	1.0	2.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.5	0	50	100	20.8	0	45	0.5	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	60	100	9.8	0	40	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	41.2	0	50	100	14.9	0	45	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	37.7	0	50	95.1	10.8	0.4	50	4.1	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.7	0	60	100	5.6	0	15	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	42.8	0	80	100	15.2	0	65	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	44.8	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.6	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.9	0	50	100	3.4	0	35	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	31.0	0	50	4.7	8.1	0	15	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	24.6	0.1	50	34.5	4.9	1.0	20	11.2	19.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	2.9	0	3	20.2	0
Chemicals	19.6	0.2	50	74.0	3.8	0.8	30	9.1	9.4
Wood, paper, etc.	24.2	0	50	39.5	6.6	2.8	30	2.2	2.4
Textiles	27.2	0	50	95.7	9.1	0.3	30	2.6	1.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.9	0	15	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	32.7	0	50	36.3	6.6	1.3	20	0.8	12.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.0	8.6	50	74.7	2.3	5.3	30	13.6	68.0
Electrical machinery	18.1	38.0	50	64.6	4.0	18.3	30	21.7	83.2
Transport equipment	19.1	0	50	38.5	9.0	0.6	30	5.8	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.8	14.1	50	54.3	4.9	4.5	15	2.4	20.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	842	13	32	10.7	6.1	2.0	65.7	59.9
2. Japan	2007	833	12	21	10.2	18.1	0.6	37.2	13.6
3. European Communities	2007	629	17	31	13.7	9.8	3.1	17.2	33.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	310	10	13	26.3	25.5	2.3	35.9	17.0
5. China	2007	160	11	15	16.1	10.9	9.0	14.1	77.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	22,970	9	34	9.5	2.1	0.2	20.0	90.6
2. United States	2007	8,292	33	272	4.3	4.3	0.5	73.6	77.1
3. Japan	2007	7,574	37	206	2.8	0.5	0.3	77.2	96.4
4. European Communities	2007	6,847	39	242	4.4	1.2	0.7	66.1	94.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	6,193	9	45	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		16.0	25.8	14.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.1	8.5	4.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	5.1	13.0	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	15.1	0.9	14.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	75.9	17.7	0.1	0	5.5	0
MFN applied	2008	21.2	71.0	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.3	1.3
Imports	2006	31.9	61.1	0	0	0	0	2.8	4.2	4.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.1	0.3	15.7	65.0	15.7	2.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.7	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	7.8	92.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.8	0	200	100	3.1	30.5	5	1.2	42.2
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5	0.9	59.4
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.3	28.9
Cereals & preparations	15.3	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.2	47.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.2	2.0
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.1	47.9
Beverages & tobacco	111.0	0	200	100	67.6	0.7	*200*	0.8	0.3
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.2	0	200	100	4.8	11.0	100	0.2	12.6
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.1	36.4
Minerals & metals	16.5	0	30	100	4.9	2.3	5	27.0	0.7
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.5	30	100	4.4	11.0	5	6.2	17.6
Wood, paper, etc.	17.0	0	30	100	4.7	5.1	5	3.5	5.0
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.3	0.4
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.9	0	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	25.7	7.2
Electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.0	20.9	5	13.6	25.4
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	8.7	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.9	0	20	100	4.7	6.2	5	5.3	8.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	8	2	5	2.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	2	4	5	18.5	3.3	0.4	23.1	87.4
3. Tunisia	2007	2	1	1	43.0	43.0	43.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	1	1	1	13.8	8.0	0.0	18.8	0.0
5. Turkey	2007	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	16,886	1	4	0.7	0.0	0.0	83.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	6,984	1	3	4.7	3.0	0.0	40.8	0.9
3. Singapore	2006	2,433	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2007	2,405	5	9	3.4	0.8	0.6	77.7	91.1
5. India	2006	2,061	6	10	9.2	5.2	0.0	3.7	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.8	14.2	10.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2006	11.4	22.8	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2006	119.7	19.2	100.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	5.8	37.1	10.8	29.6	8.3	4.9	2.9	0.6	26.0
Imports	2006	6.9	21.3	9.0	14.5	17.7	18.3	10.0	2.3	59.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	11.5	35.3	15.4	19.8	16.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	9.7
Imports	2006	24.7	27.5	16.0	14.4	16.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	6.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					21.5	7.4	*134*	4.0	3.0
Dairy products					5.5	0	*25*	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.0	2.2	*45*	4.0	1.6
Coffee, tea					10.4	20.8	*41*	1.2	29.0
Cereals & preparations					14.6	1.3	*116*	1.1	2.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.1	10.4	*37*	0.8	35.9
Sugars and confectionery					19.0	0	*85*	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco					44.4	0	*456*	2.3	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.7	7.1	*31*	0.6	2.4
Fish & fish products					13.5	0.8	*175*	0.8	3.8
Minerals & metals					10.1	3.8	*29*	11.1	9.1
Petroleum					4.5	10.0	5	0.8	1.2
Chemicals					7.0	1.6	*29*	15.8	13.5
Wood, paper, etc.					15.5	4.9	*87*	3.6	12.6
Textiles					12.0	0.3	*56*	2.0	0.3
Clothing					20.2	0	*59*	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					11.0	1.7	*91*	2.3	2.9
Non-electrical machinery					4.2	60.8	*27*	18.2	69.0
Electrical machinery					8.8	23.0	*45*	5.6	30.0
Transport equipment					10.4	7.8	25	18.2	4.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					13.5	14.5	*218*	4.5	41.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2007	1,042	16	84	15.9	27.9	27.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	1,032	21	60	14.8	6.5	1.2	22.1	60.3
3. Belarus	2007	708	25	140	15.3	20.3	20.3	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2007	615	16	64	24.0	21.0	19.1	98.9	87.9
5. India	2006	555	1	1	44.8	49.7	0.0	13.3	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	158,420	20	103	3.8	0.3	0.1	59.1	95.9
2. China	2007	19,535	18	59	6.5	2.7	0.0	15.7	60.1
3. United States	2007	18,821	18	65	2.5	0.4	0.1	85.6	47.1
4. Turkey	2007	16,506	15	39	3.8	3.2	1.1	71.4	77.1
5. Ukraine	2007	16,122	50	543	4.3	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		89.5	74.3	91.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	18.6	15.1	19.2
Trade weighted average	2007	18.1	23.1	17.4
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.6	0.1	0.5

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	91.6	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	43.0	0	28.0	0	29.0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0	8.9	0	31.2	0	59.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.6	1.3	0.6	0.3	5.8	1.4	90.1	0	0
MFN applied	2008	7.1	6.6	0	46.7	0	39.3	0	0	0
Imports	2007	22.8	13.9	0	15.6	0	47.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	14.4	0	30	0.0	0
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	24.8	0	30	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	12.2	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	21.1	0	30	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	72.8	6.1	80	100	19.3	0	30	6.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.5	0	80	100	15.7	0	30	3.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	28.1	0	30	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	67.8	0	80	100	27.9	0	30	0.9	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	7.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.7	0	80	100	8.0	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	87.6	11.2	100	100	16.0	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	97.9	0	100	100	18.2	4.2	30	15.8	20.4
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	16.1	0
Chemicals	92.8	1.3	100	100	16.3	3.6	30	12.5	49.6
Wood, paper, etc.	95.5	0	100	100	18.7	3.9	30	4.1	17.0
Textiles	65.3	0	100	100	18.1	0.8	30	6.0	31.8
Clothing	98.2	0	100	100	29.9	0	30	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.1	0	100	100	23.3	0	30	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	12.7	38.6	30	7.6	55.9
Electrical machinery	98.7	0.4	100	100	26.5	5.7	30	8.2	39.9
Transport equipment	96.9	0	100	100	22.3	0	30	9.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.3	0.1	100	100	26.1	2.8	30	3.6	2.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	35	1	2	9.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2007	10	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2007	7	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2006	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2006	1	2	3	8.0	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	24	1	2	4.5	0.2	0.1	87.5	99.1
2. Hong Kong, China	2007	14	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	12	6	9	2.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2007	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	5	6	9	4.6	0.4	0.4	88.9	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		75.9	108.6	70.8	Binding coverage:	Total	97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2008	9.2	13.0	8.6		Non-Ag	97.6
Trade weighted average	2007	14.3	17.3	13.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.3	0.0	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	0	0	1.8	79.6	18.0	0
MFN applied	2008	27.8	30.8	1.6	8.2	17.9	13.4	0	0.1	2.0
Imports	2007	9.4	23.3	1.6	8.2	48.6	8.9	0	0	5.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	97.0	0.6	0
MFN applied	2008	24.8	47.2	2.8	4.4	19.9	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports	2007	8.4	36.0	5.9	11.9	30.2	7.5	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.8	0	100	100	12.1	13.5	40	3.1	22.2
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	6.9	10.0	25	1.4	27.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.7	0	250	100	13.9	22.6	40	2.5	6.5
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25	0.2	0.8
Cereals & preparations	103.5	0	150	100	15.7	17.7	50	5.4	6.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.9	0	175	100	15.3	43.2	40	0.5	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	20.3	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.5	0	192	100	24.6	0	*192*	3.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	182	100	6.7	51.9	40	0.9	17.1
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.6	18.5	40	1.5	2.9
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.7	25	18.1	9.0
Petroleum	72.2	0	150	100	0.0	50.0	0	0	0
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.8	24.6	25	10.5	5.7
Wood, paper, etc.	78.1	0	170	100	9.8	18.4	25	9.5	8.5
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.7	25.4	25	1.4	0.5
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.7	39.7	25	1.9	4.1
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	44.1	25	9.8	16.9
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	10.9	6.2	25	15.9	10.3
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.9	36.5	45	7.2	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	70.9	0	160	100	14.5	15.8	70	4.0	8.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2007	0	1	2	16.5	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2007	0	2	3	24.4	43.3	43.3	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2007	0	1	2	104.6	108.7	108.7	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2006	0	1	3	25.6	32.0	32.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	45	4	13	1.6	0.6	0.6	98.3	99.9
2. European Communities	2007	6	9	16	3.7	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2007	4	3	7	7.7	0.9	0.8	63.0	99.6
4. Turkey	2007	3	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2006	1	1	3	8.3	9.4	0.0	33.3	34.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		61.9	114.6	53.9	Binding coverage:	Total	99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	8.9	14.8	8.0		Non-Ag	99.5
Trade weighted average	2007	11.6	17.2	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	65.8	34.2	0
MFN applied	2007	30.7	25.3	1.5	4.1	9.7	28.7	0	0	0
Imports	2007	28.0	10.7	1.9	1.6	31.3	26.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	93.3	3.5	2.7	0
MFN applied	2007	43.6	26.8	3.1	3.4	18.3	4.4	0.4	0	0
Imports	2007	52.1	6.9	4.4	4.3	19.5	11.7	1.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	124.6	0	130	100	11.7	50.3	40	3.8	77.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.0	54.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.6	0	250	100	21.3	12.5	45	2.0	5.5
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	13.5	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.5	0	160	100	12.9	38.7	40	4.6	25.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.9	0	175	100	17.7	29.4	40	0.6	2.1
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	18.9	12.5	40	0.8	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	121.0	0	182	100	24.7	10.9	45	4.9	2.4
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.9	0	182	100	6.7	47.9	40	0.4	24.7
Fish & fish products	111.6	0	130	79.4	28.3	20.4	45	1.1	22.0
Minerals & metals	52.2	0	153	100	4.7	60.1	35	11.3	38.6
Petroleum	79.6	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	19.9	100.0
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.1	17.4	40	7.3	19.7
Wood, paper, etc.	62.5	0	170	100	8.0	36.0	30	7.1	27.6
Textiles	52.4	0	113	100	6.3	34.4	30	1.2	10.4
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	24.7	0	25	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.9	0	103	100	10.2	18.5	30	1.9	3.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.9	90.5	35	7.3	78.9
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	67.6	35	5.8	61.7
Transport equipment	57.8	0	143	100	11.7	63.0	60	11.9	31.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.1	0	206	100	12.8	36.9	95	4.2	17.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	28	1	2	8.9	27.2	0.4	96.9	5.6
2. Barbados	2007	5	3	5	65.0	92.7	92.7	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	2	1	2	193.2	173.5	173.5	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2007	1	2	4	32.3	91.9	91.9	100.0	100.0
5. Grenada	2006	1	3	4	22.2	33.4	33.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	37	3	3	2.5	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	22	5	10	2.0	0.7	0.7	98.8	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	5	3	6	10.7	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2006	4	1	1	6.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Barbados	2007	1	11	17	30.6	25.4	25.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		62.5	114.5	54.5	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2007	9.9	15.9	8.9		Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2006	11.6	15.5	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	65.8	34.2	0
MFN applied	2007	11.9	42.8	1.8	4.3	13.2	25.5	0.1	0	1.3
Imports	2006	21.0	18.7	5.0	2.7	37.2	15.0	0.4	0	2.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	92.2	4.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2007	7.9	62.8	3.6	3.9	18.7	2.9	0	0	0
Imports	2006	9.4	45.0	10.5	9.1	21.8	4.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	124.6	0	130	100	12.1	12.5	40	5.4	29.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.5	25.0	20	2.2	25.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.6	0	250	100	22.5	4.8	40	1.8	4.2
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.5	0	160	100	13.4	14.0	40	6.4	37.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.9	0	175	100	17.6	20.2	40	1.1	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.4	0	182	100	28.0	0	92	3.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.9	0	182	100	8.1	19.9	40	0.3	23.2
Fish & fish products	118.2	0	130	86.9	27.1	16.5	40	0.9	39.6
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	6.7	13.4	30	18.0	11.2
Petroleum	61.9	0	120	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.2	10.8	30	11.5	10.0
Wood, paper, etc.	63.5	0	170	100	9.3	5.3	25	11.8	10.6
Textiles	52.4	0	113	100	7.6	0.2	30	1.7	0.9
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.9	0	103	100	10.2	2.7	25	2.0	10.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.6	12.7	35	12.5	16.6
Electrical machinery	54.5	0	163	100	9.5	3.1	35	7.7	0.0
Transport equipment	59.3	0	143	100	9.1	8.6	35	6.6	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.6	0	206	100	13.4	3.4	35	3.2	1.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	13	1	1	10.4	27.5	0.5	72.7	5.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2007	5	3	4	36.6	39.9	39.9	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2007	4	5	7	17.6	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2007	3	4	6	38.2	70.3	70.3	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2007	2	2	2	24.9	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	102	1	4	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2006	15	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Indonesia	2007	3	1	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2007	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2007	1	1	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2005
Simple average final bound		11.8	20.7	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.2	7.1	4.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	4.6	7.2	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	90.2	11.8	78.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	4.1	32.6	51.5	2.8	1.0	0	1.3	8.8
MFN applied	2008	21.2	69.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.3
Imports	2007	50.4	45.5	0	0	0	0	0.1	4.1	4.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.2	4.9	32.1	54.3	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2008	6.9	89.5	0.2	2.7	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	15.0	85.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0.3	*40*	100	3.5	30.5	20	2.0	39.6
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	0	40	100	3.4	32.4	40	1.3	56.7
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	3.8	37.5	15	0.6	49.1
Cereals & preparations	13.0	0	*45*	100	3.7	30.0	15	5.0	78.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	15	100	4.9	2.8	5	1.0	27.6
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	4.0	25.0	10	0.5	84.1
Beverages & tobacco	180.6	0.7	*> 1000*	100	65.4	0.7	*429*	0.9	0.1
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.2	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	35.5
Fish & fish products	10.9	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.3	32.8
Minerals & metals	13.1	1.8	20	100	5.0	3.2	15	18.2	4.1
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.2	0	10	0.1	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.5	15	100	4.8	11.0	20	9.1	35.5
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	5.5	5.1	20	3.0	2.4
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.3	0.2	15	1.9	0.9
Clothing	11.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	12	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	4.5	15	100	5.5	0	15	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.7	15.0	15	100	4.9	4.9	15	19.4	10.6
Electrical machinery	8.0	37.6	15	100	4.1	20.9	15	10.0	40.3
Transport equipment	11.0	4.5	15	100	4.4	19.2	15	17.4	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	14.3	15	100	4.8	6.2	20	3.8	13.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Jordan	2007	156	13	34	21.1	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2006	149	17	80	4.1	4.2	4.2	99.8	100.0
3. Bahrain	2007	119	17	86	3.6	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2007	101	16	55	10.1	9.7	9.7	99.5	100.0
5. Sudan	2007	75	16	47	30.2	31.9	31.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	35,215	3	17	3.0	0.1	0.0	52.5	40.4
2. Japan	2007	35,196	1	3	1.5	0.0	0.0	84.8	99.6
3. European Communities	2007	23,872	3	11	3.6	1.0	0.7	73.2	89.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	20,533	2	4	5.6	3.0	0.0	26.2	3.5
5. China	2007	17,547	4	9	13.1	1.4	0.0	6.0	74.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	9.5	11.3	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	4.7	1.2	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	1.0	0	99.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0	30.5	42.4	0	27.1	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	16.8	29.7	32.6	0	21.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.5	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	2.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.4	0	20	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	14.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	10.7	0	20	3.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0	20	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.6	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	1.9	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	14.5	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	1.5	20	14.0	2.3
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	22.9	10	24.9	34.6
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.5	20	9.0	31.5
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	5.1	20	3.7	10.2
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0.3	20	2.0	4.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	1.3	20	1.1	1.9
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0	20	7.1	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	3.3	2.8
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.7	2.5	20	6.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.3	2.1	20	1.6	0.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	169	10	19	15.4	8.3	8.3	98.4	100.0
2. Mali	2007	47	11	28	16.5	12.8	12.8	98.9	99.7
3. China	2007	20	2	2	15.4	24.6	16.7	0.0	0.0
4. Morocco	2007	9	2	2	25.0	24.8	24.8	75.0	99.7
5. Colombia	2006	9	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2007	380	40	240	12.9	11.1	4.3	25.6	29.5
2. European Communities	2007	314	22	60	5.8	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	127	2	2	5.3	7.6	0.0	35.1	0.3
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2007	38	7	17	13.5	9.0	7.7	55.0	77.4
5. Mauritania	2006	16	28	83	14.4	16.2	0.0	6.2	8.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.4	14.2	6.3		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2006	6.1	15.9	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2006	12.4	0.9	11.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	3.3	34.4	10.5	6.8	24.8	20.0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	0.6	31.2	10.1	14.0	22.4	21.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	1.1	61.2	23.9	4.5	8.6	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2006	1.5	69.3	13.8	5.7	9.7	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.6	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products					24.0	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.4	0	30	1.5	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					21.6	0	30	1.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.3	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					23.8	0	30	1.4	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					3.9	13.4	20	0.4	1.9
Fish & fish products					8.4	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.7	30	24.8	1.0
Petroleum					2.1	4.7	10	13.0	1.5
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	14.1	2.5
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	20	5.1	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.5	1.1
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.6	0	20	12.4	0
Electrical machinery					6.8	0.2	15	3.2	0
Transport equipment					5.4	5.7	20	8.1	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.9	0.3	25	3.9	14.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	769	21	66	14.7	25.3	8.3	92.1	76.3
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	341	20	84	17.5	22.7	21.7	95.2	94.9
3. FYR of Macedonia	2007	162	21	91	20.3	23.7	23.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	12	10	18	13.5	5.8	2.9	80.6	89.4
5. Switzerland	2007	9	11	28	14.2	11.3	0.0	16.3	6.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	3,829	54	518	3.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	637	59	789	7.1	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. FYR of Macedonia	2007	285	53	483	7.7	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2007	58	22	48	4.4	2.7	0.0	36.6	31.7
5. United States	2007	45	28	98	6.9	2.5	0.8	53.5	82.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2007	8.2	19.7	6.4		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2006	33.2	17.8	35.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2006	0.7	0.1	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	84.5	0	0.0	0	2.0	4.9	2.1	6.5	4.2
Imports	2006	84.5	0	0.2	0	1.4	4.0	4.4	5.5	11.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	87.6	1.8	0.0	0.2	6.4	0.7	1.5	1.6	0
Imports	2006	78.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.9	17.3	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					1.3	98.7	100	1.4	98.3
Dairy products					11.1	77.8	50	1.4	97.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.2	93.3	200	1.9	97.4
Coffee, tea					54.2	41.7	200	0.3	80.5
Cereals & preparations					8.4	88.8	200	2.9	91.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					191.9	2.6	*786*	1.6	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					17.3	83.6	200	0.2	93.2
Fish & fish products					83.9	23.8	200	14.2	1.7
Minerals & metals					1.4	97.7	100	10.8	99.7
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	25.2	100.0
Chemicals					0.8	97.7	200	5.7	92.7
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	95.5	200	5.8	97.1
Textiles					4.1	84.9	200	1.3	55.8
Clothing					18.8	4.3	50	0.8	9.2
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.6	85.5	200	1.5	59.6
Non-electrical machinery					0.3	98.6	25	5.7	99.3
Electrical machinery					0.4	98.3	25	3.9	98.7
Transport equipment					22.7	75.4	225	8.3	71.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.9	91.4	200	3.9	98.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	192	1	1	12.9	24.0	24.0	82.9	100.0
2. Malawi	2006	3	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	2	1	2	15.0	15.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2007	2	2	2	6.3	10.3	0.1	50.0	5.5
5. Mozambique	2007	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mauritius	2007	37	2	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	33	5	13	5.1	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2007	30	2	4	11.4	3.3	0.0	29.4	6.0
4. Tanzania	2007	17	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	9	6	6	2.9	0.3	0.3	96.8	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	47.4	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.7	1.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	48.3	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.3	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.9	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	48.1	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	32	3	3	18.9	10.6	2.3	99.0	84.7
2. Morocco	2007	0	2	2	30.0	17.6	8.1	50.0	81.0
3. Turkey	2007	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	0	5	6	3.0	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2007	0	2	3	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	148	3	4	3.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	47	4	8	4.5	0.2	0.1	98.2	99.9
3. Canada	2007	11	9	10	6.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	8	3	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2007	6	1	1	13.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.7	29.1	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total	69.2
Simple average MFN applied	2008	0.0	0.2	0.0		Non-Ag	64.5
Trade weighted average	2006	0.0	1.1	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2006	233.8	5.9	227.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.5	0	92.8	0	0	0.0	0.2	3.4	3.7
MFN applied	2008	99.8	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Imports	2006	98.7	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		17.7	0	46.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2006	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.1	8.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	3.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	12.2	3.3	*> 1000*	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	328.7	0	*> 1000*	100	3.1	96.9	*115*	0.7	94.9
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.3	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.7	40.7	10	44.9	0.0	100.0	0	7.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	19.1	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.8	10	96.8	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.0	70.3	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	63.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	21.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.3	36.9	10	64.0	0.0	100.0	0	16.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.4	45.9	10	60.3	0.0	100.0	0	33.8	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.3	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.1	68.2	10	32.2	0.0	100.0	0	5.1	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	371	8	19	27.0	49.8	0.0	23.1	13.9
2. Malaysia	2007	286	19	66	20.5	37.2	5.6	78.2	65.1
3. China	2007	205	9	16	15.9	16.5	6.6	21.1	8.1
4. Indonesia	2007	166	23	89	5.9	5.0	4.3	76.3	86.5
5. Australia	2007	129	13	44	1.6	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	23,496	31	200	3.8	1.3	0.0	29.2	76.4
2. United States	2007	17,456	25	153	2.7	0.5	0.5	97.8	99.2
3. China	2007	17,191	29	252	8.9	3.7	0.7	12.3	50.8
4. Malaysia	2007	16,297	44	468	10.1	2.5	2.0	79.3	89.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	15,343	24	112	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	2008	78.6	72.7	79.4
Simple average MFN applied	2008	9.9	14.8	9.2
Trade weighted average	2008			
Imports in billion US$	2008			

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.2	8.8	2.1	0.3	1.6	78.6	5.3	3.5
MFN applied	2008	0	12.6	81.3	0.3	3.2	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.7	3.0	1.1
MFN applied	2008	0.5	17.5	79.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0	0.0	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.0	0	110	100	9.0	0	10		
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	7.5	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.0	0	80	100	10.8	0	20		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.8	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	69.8	0	150	100	9.0	0	10		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.3	0	80	100	9.4	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	8.7	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	112.9	0	*672*	100	98.3	0	*672*		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	65.0	0	80	100	9.1	0	10		
Fish & fish products	85.0	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.6	0	90	100	8.5	0	20		
Petroleum	4.9	0	*7*	100	5.2	0	20		
Chemicals	77.2	0	90	100	8.0	0	*28*		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	20		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	10.5	0.2	20		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.3	0.8	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.7	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	7.9	9.8	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.3	0	*134*	100	9.9	1.2	*134*		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	25	3	3	8.8	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2007	9	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2006	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2007	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Bangladesh	2006	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	182	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	28	1	2	5.9	0.0	0.0	51.9	100.0
3. Japan	2007	19	1	1	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2006	12	2	3	3.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Philippines	2007	10	2	2	4.9	0.2	0.0	25.0	95.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	41.2	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.8	9.3	7.6		Non-Ag	96.1
Trade weighted average	2006	6.4	12.1	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		10.2
Imports in billion US$	2006	58.0	3.1	54.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		23.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	9.8	35.8	22.2	3.3	0
MFN applied	2008	44.3	10.9	12.8	7.3	16.8	7.4	0.4	0.2	14.9
Imports	2006	31.5	17.7	22.4	2.5	12.6	10.6	0.3	2.3	22.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.6	5.4	21.5	20.9	19.7	15.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	61.8	2.4	6.5	8.9	12.9	7.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2006	70.3	4.4	3.2	3.1	7.1	11.9	0	0.0	3.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.6	21.0	160	100	13.1	52.9	*40*	0.6	35.9
Dairy products	92.2	0	96	100	16.8	20.0	*36*	0.1	3.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	22.1	99	100	9.6	34.2	*99*	0.4	34.9
Coffee, tea	67.3	20.8	170	100	8.3	45.8	*32*	0.3	40.5
Cereals & preparations	49.7	5.2	597	100	9.7	34.8	*104*	1.4	49.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.6	6.1	81	100	7.9	18.1	20	1.1	6.4
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	5.8	62.5	37	0.2	25.7
Beverages & tobacco	124.0	4.9	597	100	21.7	9.4	*139*	0.7	2.9
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	66.7	*19*	0.1	2.5
Other agricultural products	11.9	56.0	72	98.7	2.0	86.4	25	0.5	84.4
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.8	4.6	76.0	30	0.2	59.3
Minerals & metals	11.8	16.0	30	95.9	3.8	71.9	30	11.0	79.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	66.7	15	20.8	85.9
Chemicals	12.3	7.1	30	99.6	2.9	78.7	20	11.1	75.9
Wood, paper, etc.	10.9	12.1	30	100	6.4	56.6	30	3.1	60.3
Textiles	22.2	4.0	30	99.2	17.8	12.8	*> 1000*	2.1	14.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	37.9	2.1	40	1.7	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	0	30	97.9	13.3	35.3	43	2.6	21.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.5	90.1	30	18.6	94.6
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.4	30	99.6	5.3	62.0	25	5.1	56.6
Transport equipment	18.4	17.2	50	100	6.0	66.8	30	13.5	26.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.7	25.0	30	96.1	3.8	78.4	30	4.8	92.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,654	18	78	13.7	11.3	2.5	31.5	23.6
2. Botswana	2007	491	24	192	10.3	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
3. Namibia	2007	385	22	203	10.3	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	254	14	45	3.7	4.9	3.8	96.0	95.3
5. Swaziland	2007	254	27	207	10.1	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	24,304	43	260	3.8	1.2	1.1	97.6	98.0
2. United States	2007	8,761	33	122	3.1	0.6	0.6	91.0	99.6
3. Japan	2007	7,511	11	20	2.1	0.5	0.2	84.0	88.1
4. China	2007	5,841	15	42	8.5	1.9	0.0	14.7	60.8
5. India	2006	3,153	17	46	8.5	8.1	0.0	5.9	1.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		30.3	50.0	19.7
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.2	25.5	9.0
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	37.8
	Non-Ag	28.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	96.1	3.0	0.0	2.4
MFN applied	2008	4.9	7.8	3.4	14.9	0.7	64.6	1.6	2.0	7.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	7.4	7.1	0.1	7.3	5.5	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2008	15.0	37.9	7.7	25.0	0.0	13.2	0	0	0.8
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	26.1	4.8	28		
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	22.9	0	28		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.4	0	*76*	100	24.5	0.5	*76*		
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	*60*	100	28.0	0	*28*		
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	*60*	100	24.6	0	*60*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.1	0	50	100	21.3	0	*28*		
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	19.3	0	*30*		
Beverages & tobacco	51.3	0	175	100	76.8	0	*175*		
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	12.7	17.7	*28*		
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	95.3	14.8	0	28		
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.7	10.3	5.4	*28*		
Petroleum	30.0	0	45	50.0	9.2	40.9	28		
Chemicals	8.8	0	60	5.4	5.2	7.5	*29*		
Wood, paper, etc.	31.5	2.8	60	14.5	13.7	6.6	28		
Textiles	10.0	0.9	50	95.3	3.5	79.3	*28*		
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.8	1.5	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.9	18.8	0	*28*		
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.1	4.7	8.8	*28*		
Electrical machinery	34.6	0	*60*	12.1	11.7	0	*28*		
Transport equipment	31.7	0	45	4.9	10.4	2.5	*28*		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	100	18.9	14.1	1.6	28		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	223	16	40	13.4	2.8	2.6	75.0	97.6
2. India	2006	194	5	12	43.8	70.1	11.2	72.0	18.8
3. Russian Federation	2006	181	1	3	15.0	11.8	3.0	5.9	41.9
4. Japan	2007	68	7	10	6.0	4.8	0.5	48.1	26.6
5. Syrian Arab Republic	2006	54	1	2	20.2	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,510	36	197	5.4	8.1	8.1	99.7	99.9
2. United States	2007	2,001	16	118	6.6	13.3	0.3	56.5	19.6
3. India	2006	227	45	169	10.6	10.0	8.4	71.3	84.5
4. Japan	2007	137	31	94	6.8	3.3	0.8	55.9	61.4
5. Canada	2007	90	22	128	8.0	12.5	0.7	39.0	20.3

Sudan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	20.4	31.7	18.7		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2007	14.0	16.4	13.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2007	9.8	0.5	9.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	7.9	0	8.4	0	0	82.4	0	0	0
Imports	2007	52.9	0	5.8	0	0	41.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	28.9	0	24.3	0	0	45.2	0	0	0
Imports	2007	19.1	0	58.6	0	0	22.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					36.9	3.3	40	0.1	96.8
Dairy products					39.3	0	40	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.2	2.6	40	0.5	5.6
Coffee, tea					30.8	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations					25.4	17.1	40	2.7	82.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					28.5	5.6	40	0.1	14.8
Sugars and confectionery					25.3	15.6	40	0.8	49.1
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Cotton					3.0	70.0	10	0.0	28.9
Other agricultural products					24.8	16.5	40	0.1	28.5
Fish & fish products					39.2	0	40	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					23.4	13.7	40	6.1	6.0
Petroleum					9.7	2.9	10	0.3	5.7
Chemicals					6.2	71.5	40	10.7	16.5
Wood, paper, etc.					22.9	27.8	40	4.2	4.2
Textiles					23.3	22.4	40	1.8	6.5
Clothing					40.0	0	40	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.6	17.0	40	2.9	0.4
Non-electrical machinery					7.8	46.1	40	25.4	28.6
Electrical machinery					16.3	1.6	40	18.8	0.8
Transport equipment					12.9	14.6	40	18.0	30.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					22.4	10.8	40	4.9	57.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	161	5	7	9.1	8.9	2.3	94.2	87.8
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	111	4	7	2.8	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. Bangladesh	2006	19	1	1	12.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. China	2007	17	2	2	15.2	15.2	14.2	66.7	82.7
5. Pakistan	2007	16	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	4,107	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	58.1	100.0
2. Japan	2007	2,667	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	234	2	2	7.4	5.2	0.0	2.3	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	230	1	1	3.8	3.0	0.0	46.2	0.5
5. Indonesia	2007	68	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	18.5	19.9	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total	26.3
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	15.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	99.6	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	4.7	0.3	0	6.1	3.0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100					
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100					
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100					
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0.7	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100					
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	20.0	0	20	100					
Fish & fish products	22.7	0	25	11.2					
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.6					
Petroleum	20.5	0	23	50.0					
Chemicals	5.2	72.9	30	2.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6					
Textiles	15.5	20.0	20	12.5					
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.6					
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.7	46.7	20	10.3					
Non-electrical machinery	6.2	0	23	31.8					
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	20.2					
Transport equipment	22.2	0	38	34.4					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	16.6					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	37	8	14	14.3	22.5	1.3	69.4	16.0
2. Nigeria	2006	6	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Jamaica	2007	2	1	1	20.0	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2007	1	1	1	25.0	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.9
5. Brazil	2006	1	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2007	375	2	2	5.7	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
2. Norway	2007	311	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	302	10	11	5.3	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2007	127	2	5	1.2	0.0	0.0	95.7	99.9
5. Iceland	2006	21	1	1	8.8	0.0	0.0	37.5	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.2	41.2	15.7
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.8	9.4	7.6
Trade weighted average	2007	8.7	9.1	8.5
Imports in billion US$	2007	1.2	0.3	0.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	96.6
	Non-Ag	96.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		23.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	9.8	35.8	22.2	3.3	0
MFN applied	2008	44.3	11.0	12.2	7.3	17.5	7.1	0.4	0.2	14.9
Imports	2007	44.1	18.9	7.3	3.2	17.1	8.9	0.1	0.3	17.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.6	5.4	21.5	20.9	19.7	15.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	61.8	2.4	6.5	8.9	12.9	7.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2007	49.4	8.6	8.1	9.9	15.6	8.4	0	0.0	7.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.6	21.0	160	100	13.1	52.9	*40*	1.5	39.5
Dairy products	92.2	0	96	100	17.6	20.0	*36*	1.3	37.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	22.1	99	100	9.6	34.2	*99*	2.4	24.0
Coffee, tea	67.3	20.8	170	100	8.6	45.8	*34*	0.3	7.8
Cereals & preparations	49.7	5.2	597	100	9.7	34.8	*104*	9.4	60.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.6	6.1	81	100	7.9	18.1	20	1.5	9.6
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	6.2	62.5	37	1.0	50.3
Beverages & tobacco	124.0	4.9	597	100	21.5	9.4	*141*	2.5	3.4
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.0	45.4
Other agricultural products	11.9	56.0	72	98.7	2.0	86.4	25	1.9	80.3
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.8	4.6	76.0	30	0.5	21.6
Minerals & metals	11.8	16.0	30	95.9	3.8	71.9	30	13.8	70.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15	13.4	58.4
Chemicals	12.3	7.1	30	99.6	2.9	78.7	20	13.9	51.2
Wood, paper, etc.	10.9	12.1	30	100	6.4	56.6	30	6.4	39.4
Textiles	22.2	4.0	30	99.2	17.5	12.8	*346*	3.5	5.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	37.9	2.1	40	2.5	1.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	0	30	97.9	13.3	35.3	43	2.7	11.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.5	90.1	30	6.8	81.1
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.4	30	99.6	5.3	62.0	25	5.4	36.8
Transport equipment	18.4	17.2	50	100	6.0	66.8	30	6.9	26.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.7	25.0	30	96.1	3.8	78.4	30	2.4	63.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	159	4	10	19.7	49.1	7.3	45.4	28.4
2. Australia	2007	46	2	2	3.8	3.9	0.0	22.2	3.1
3. New Zealand	2007	41	1	1	4.3	7.0	1.5	25.0	0.0
4. Madagascar	2006	17	2	4	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2007	11	1	2	80.0	98.1	0.0	16.7	1.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	158	6	28	6.6	3.2	0.0	15.2	11.3
2. United States	2007	140	4	25	7.0	20.1	20.1	95.6	99.9
3. European Communities	2007	57	3	4	3.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2006	40	2	2	8.4	9.9	0.0	47.4	1.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	36	30	130	5.7	4.3	0.0	24.0	41.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.8	57.2	2.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.7	44.0	2.2		Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2007	2.1	20.6	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		24.7
Imports in billion US$	2007	160.5	7.5	153.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.6	18.1	8.0	4.7	5.4	8.7	8.6	11.5	77.5
MFN applied	2008	29.8	24.5	8.6	5.0	5.1	7.0	7.1	12.5	79.1
Imports	2007	21.9	31.8	17.5	7.9	9.2	5.3	4.0	2.4	81.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		17.3	64.7	13.2	3.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	82.5
MFN applied	2008	18.8	67.8	9.4	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0	84.0
Imports	2007	35.5	57.5	5.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	167.1	4.6	*> 1000*	100	146.1	11.5	*> 1000*	0.1	9.7
Dairy products	220.0	0	*701*	100	176.0	0	*701*	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.2	24.3	*> 1000*	100	20.5	28.7	*> 1000*	1.3	18.5
Coffee, tea	12.9	26.4	*672*	100	6.3	36.1	*225*	0.5	47.3
Cereals & preparations	56.7	5.3	*892*	100	29.0	15.9	*340*	0.9	12.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.2	11.0	*336*	100	35.9	31.2	*251*	0.3	27.8
Sugars and confectionery	45.8	3.1	*313*	100	30.2	8.6	*313*	0.2	2.8
Beverages & tobacco	36.5	8.5	*595*	100	45.6	10.9	*509*	0.7	19.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.5	51.7	*> 1000*	100	7.9	62.7	*> 1000*	0.5	39.3
Fish & fish products	1.5	70.6	*152*	100	0.4	81.1	*18*	0.4	70.2
Minerals & metals	1.8	13.2	*25*	98.8	1.5	15.0	*27*	17.1	7.6
Petroleum	8.9	0	*9*	50.0	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0
Chemicals	1.3	31.3	*20*	100	1.1	34.3	*20*	23.4	57.2
Wood, paper, etc.	4.2	16.7	*24*	100	4.1	17.9	*24*	5.9	36.4
Textiles	6.8	2.5	*57*	100	6.2	1.5	*57*	2.0	1.5
Clothing	6.8	0	*27*	100	5.6	0	*27*	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.3	4.1	*40*	100	2.0	3.8	*15*	1.7	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	0.8	20.6	*14*	100	0.6	21.2	*7*	11.6	34.7
Electrical machinery	1.0	22.5	*8*	100	0.8	19.2	*8*	7.5	35.4
Transport equipment	2.6	5.7	*20*	100	1.5	8.3	*17*	8.9	5.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.6	16.3	*28*	100	1.4	15.7	*28*	9.4	53.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	3,413	20	78	16.7	14.8	10.6	35.3	63.4
2. United States	2007	372	14	37	8.1	4.8	0.0	16.2	19.9
3. Israel	2006	299	3	7	19.2	22.7	0.1	70.7	72.2
4. Saudi Arabia	2007	164	7	10	6.8	70.0	0.0	7.0	3.0
5. Canada	2007	105	14	26	15.6	51.0	0.0	37.9	9.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	95,430	64	1,290	3.8	1.7	1.7	99.6	100.0
2. United States	2007	13,202	56	654	3.4	1.2	0.0	45.5	65.7
3. India	2006	10,610	17	94	8.5	9.6	0.0	6.9	2.5
4. Turkey	2007	5,239	24	201	3.5	0.7	0.7	99.7	99.9
5. China	2007	5,221	41	506	8.8	6.2	0.0	10.5	25.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2002
Simple average final bound		6.5	17.8	4.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	6.1	16.9	4.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	1.8	7.7	1.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.2
Imports in billion US$	2007	213.8	7.8	205.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		27.5	15.1	12.0	10.4	24.4	6.3	1.2	3.1	6.9
MFN applied	2008	26.5	14.1	12.6	11.1	24.8	7.5	1.2	2.3	9.9
Imports	2007	47.2	8.2	17.5	6.6	10.3	10.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.3	38.9	20.2	7.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
MFN applied	2008	32.3	38.8	19.4	7.7	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Imports	2007	74.1	20.1	3.9	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	15.9	3.7	45	100	16.7	3.2	45	0.1	0.2
Dairy products	16.0	10.0	*84*	100	16.9	0	*84*	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.3	9.2	*385*	100	20.0	10.0	*385*	0.4	7.9
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	*35*	100	8.5	41.7	*35*	0.1	25.9
Cereals & preparations	39.3	4.7	*459*	100	36.4	8.0	*459*	1.1	42.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.7	58.0	*369*	100	18.5	56.6	*369*	0.6	90.3
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	16.1	6.3	28	0.1	10.5
Beverages & tobacco	14.5	21.8	40	100	16.0	18.6	40	0.6	30.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	62.3	500	100	3.4	61.6	500	0.5	72.5
Fish & fish products	23.4	5.6	*189*	100	18.1	6.1	*189*	0.3	29.0
Minerals & metals	3.0	51.5	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	21.2	86.7
Petroleum	6.2	4.3	10	100	3.9	18.3	10	15.5	95.3
Chemicals	2.8	26.2	20	100	2.7	26.9	20	13.7	44.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	93.8	13	100	0.5	93.3	13	1.9	94.1
Textiles	7.5	4.4	13	100	7.4	4.2	13	1.1	1.4
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.4	18.5	10	100	5.2	14.0	10	0.8	24.4
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	26.7	20	100	3.1	26.6	20	10.9	54.3
Electrical machinery	4.1	28.2	15	100	4.0	28.3	15	20.8	85.2
Transport equipment	7.8	26.0	30	100	8.2	27.6	30	2.5	37.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.3	36.2	14	100	3.2	37.9	14	7.0	78.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	334	22	75	15.4	6.8	0.0	22.6	38.1
2. United States	2007	230	20	66	4.8	3.6	0.0	25.7	45.4
3. China	2007	140	26	71	16.5	13.1	0.0	2.6	10.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	121	20	75	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2007	94	18	63	12.2	8.4	0.0	13.9	28.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	100,842	44	533	9.3	4.1	0.0	9.5	42.9
2. United States	2007	36,369	57	771	3.6	1.7	0.0	45.5	70.4
3. European Communities	2007	34,504	59	818	3.9	2.1	0.0	27.9	55.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2007	27,446	41	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2007	17,626	56	597	2.5	0.6	0.0	57.6	84.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total	13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.6	19.9	11.5		Non-Ag	0.2
Trade weighted average	2007	9.7	28.3	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	5.8	0.7	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
MFN applied	2008	16.0	0	16.0	0	64.8	0.9	2.3	0.2	1.1
Imports	2007	13.7	0	32.4	0	10.7	33.2	9.5	0.5	9.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2008	40.4	0	23.0	0	36.1	0.4	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2007	67.1	0	13.1	0	18.9	0.8	0.1	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.0	59.4
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	39.0	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.2	21.0
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	0.3
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	25.7	6.2	*113*	5.1	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	100	11.6	24.6	25	4.8	31.1
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	32.2	0	*100*	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.1	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.2	60.6
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.5	0	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.0	34.3	55	11.5	58.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	30.0	99.2
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	4.0	77.4	25	10.6	82.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.3	24.7	25	2.3	21.3
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.5	6.9	*59*	2.2	6.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.6	21.1	25	2.0	10.6
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.3	74.5	25	9.7	64.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.0	33.8	35	7.7	51.8
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.8	58.8	25	9.7	15.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.9	30.6	50	1.8	61.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	270	9	18	7.8	11.5	6.0	97.7	89.9
2. India	2006	84	4	8	26.3	18.2	0.0	29.0	40.3
3. Japan	2007	45	4	4	3.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2006	39	15	38	21.2	25.6	25.6	95.8	93.5
5. Pakistan	2007	27	4	7	6.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	240	17	32	4.1	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2007	185	5	8	4.8	0.7	0.6	68.2	99.4
3. Kenya	2006	59	29	61	15.4	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2007	39	28	110	24.5	21.3	0.0	5.0	7.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2007	37	3	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		28.6	42.7	25.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.5	25.2	8.2
Trade weighted average	2006	4.8	14.0	4.4
Imports in billion US$	2006	124.4	4.4	120.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	74.7
	Non-Ag	70.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.6
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.5	1.0	3.8	1.8	1.8	72.4	11.4	6.3	44.3
MFN applied	2007	4.5	15.9	10.4	1.6	6.9	52.9	7.3	0.1	32.1
Imports	2006	13.4	25.3	27.4	3.7	6.2	21.2	2.6	0.4	39.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	2.4	1.2	2.2	13.2	48.2	0.6	0.0	14.8
MFN applied	2007	23.3	42.8	15.9	0.2	6.0	11.1	0.5	0.1	7.0
Imports	2006	48.4	24.4	19.9	1.8	1.6	3.6	0.2	0.0	10.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	30.6	11.3	50	100	30.5	7.6	50	0.0	42.7
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	22.6	0	40	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	61.6	0	*473*	100	31.5	1.1	*78*	0.3	0.7
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	30.8	0	60	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	32.7	0	73	100	21.1	4.5	60	0.7	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.3	0	146	100	19.3	0	*40*	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	32.0	0	65	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	62.4	2.4	*430*	100	44.6	2.2	*360*	0.3	0.0
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	0	226	100	10.4	9.3	30	0.5	0.5
Fish & fish products	14.1	0	*189*	93.5	13.5	0	*186*	1.2	0
Minerals & metals	24.9	0.1	*50*	50.5	6.2	34.1	30	20.9	36.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.4	24.0	10	17.8	90.9
Chemicals	29.7	0.2	*60*	57.7	3.3	48.9	30	10.7	26.8
Wood, paper, etc.	24.3	0	*50*	85.1	6.9	22.5	*142*	1.9	37.1
Textiles	28.7	0	*74*	93.3	8.3	0	*54*	2.0	0
Clothing	30.2	0	*66*	99.6	30.4	0	60	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.8	0	*67*	58.9	12.1	9.9	30	1.2	19.5
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.1	30	89.1	4.4	19.9	30	14.1	38.6
Electrical machinery	18.7	32.4	*49*	73.2	7.9	23.3	30	18.0	63.1
Transport equipment	48.3	0	80	24.6	21.0	8.6	80	3.8	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.1	11.8	*54*	73.8	10.6	12.9	30	4.6	49.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	2,613	23	80	14.7	14.9	2.5	17.2	11.9
2. Japan	2007	2,183	23	60	19.8	24.5	1.1	33.5	32.3
3. United States	2007	1,982	18	53	5.3	7.0	0.9	73.2	60.5
4. China	2007	1,256	11	18	16.7	20.6	5.8	30.7	58.2
5. Malaysia	2007	827	20	71	20.9	14.8	3.0	78.2	66.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2007	21,401	36	206	9.4	4.3	0.5	12.9	57.8
2. United States	2007	20,206	55	443	4.3	2.8	0.8	71.8	83.5
3. European Communities	2007	19,378	58	616	4.4	3.5	1.3	62.5	67.0
4. Japan	2007	14,976	50	444	3.4	0.8	0.4	74.2	91.1
5. Singapore	2006	8,251	48	322	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	11.9	14.5	11.5
Trade weighted average	2007	11.0	13.7	10.6
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.8	0.1	0.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.0
	Non-Ag	0.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	0	33.6	14.4	0	52.0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2007	8.3	25.8	36.6	0	29.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.0	0	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	20	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	20	7.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	10.7	0	20	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	11.3	0	20	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	18.6	0	20	3.3	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	14.5	0	20	1.0	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.9	11.7	1.5	20	18.6	0.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	28.0	0.0
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	7.2	4.5	20	9.6	66.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	5.1	20	2.5	14.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.4	0.3	20	6.8	1.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	3.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	6.2	13.0	1.3	20	2.3	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	7.0	0	20	3.1	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	3.5	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.5	20	5.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.3	2.1	20	0.8	4.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	175	6	6	9.0	1.7	1.0	99.1	98.6
2. Benin	2006	24	12	25	16.9	19.2	19.1	96.2	99.6
3. China	2007	18	2	2	19.3	29.5	25.7	66.7	32.8
4. Malaysia	2007	9	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2006	8	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2007	85	5	7	14.3	12.0	4.4	44.3	22.6
2. India	2006	72	3	4	7.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Ghana	2006	66	31	142	14.4	11.9	0.9	18.5	7.6
4. Nigeria	2006	61	8	13	11.7	8.7	0.0	11.4	0.0
5. Niger	2007	34	5	7	16.6	19.7	19.2	53.2	96.4

Tonga

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound	17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	17.0	83.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100					
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100					
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100					
Cereals & preparations	18.9	0	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100					
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100					
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100					
Minerals & metals	19.5	0	20	99.9					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100					
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100					
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100					
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	100					
Transport equipment	19.1	0	20	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	4	2	2	10.8	4.2	0.0	28.6	0.4
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	2	1	1	36.4	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2007	2	4	5	4.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2007	1	3	8	1.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2007	1	4	5	8.6	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	2	2	6	0.9	0.0	0.0	94.1	100.0
2. New Zealand	2007	1	5	12	1.2	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2007	1	1	4	2.7	3.2	0.1	28.6	10.7
4. European Communities	2007	0	10	11	1.1	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2007	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		55.7	90.2	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.5	18.1	5.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	8.9	63.5	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	7.7	0.7	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.3	1.9	0.5	1.8	0	0.3	87.5	1.8	0
MFN applied	2008	41.8	3.9	2.3	6.1	14.1	29.8	2.1	0	2.3
Imports	2007	27.9	10.1	1.2	4.6	24.4	18.5	0	13.2	13.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	83.7	11.7	0	0
MFN applied	2008	71.0	0.2	3.0	4.2	17.4	4.2	0	0	0.0
Imports	2007	78.8	0.6	3.5	3.9	8.3	4.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	91.8	6.4	110	100	23.6	8.8	40	0.7	0.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.0	11.7	40	0.9	1.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.4	3.7	156	100	21.2	35.4	40	1.1	35.1
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.2	11.3
Cereals & preparations	91.7	3.7	100	100	12.4	48.2	*100*	2.4	57.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	92.8	7.2	100	100	17.9	51.9	40	0.6	24.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	18.9	37.5	40	0.6	3.5
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	45.2	8.7	*100*	1.8	1.5
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	80.0	14.1	100	100	5.4	83.5	40	0.5	84.3
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	29.1	17.9	40	0.3	45.3
Minerals & metals	45.7	2.4	70	100	3.7	80.4	30	16.6	90.9
Petroleum	31.6	0	50	100	4.2	84.2	30	33.4	93.1
Chemicals	50.2	0	70	100	2.6	84.9	40	7.5	56.1
Wood, paper, etc.	50.8	1.6	70	100	7.0	58.4	20	3.6	59.3
Textiles	50.8	0.3	70	100	3.1	84.0	30	1.0	52.8
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.2	6.2	70	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.0	27.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	1.7	91.5	30	12.9	92.0
Electrical machinery	53.0	0	70	100	6.6	65.9	30	4.8	62.7
Transport equipment	51.8	0	70	100	5.8	74.6	45	7.2	29.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0.5	70	100	11.2	41.2	30	2.4	54.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	119	6	13	5.6	2.0	2.0	96.5	100.0
2. Jamaica	2007	77	9	20	21.7	22.0	22.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	35	6	9	10.9	36.2	3.0	92.3	50.0
4. Barbados	2007	32	13	36	50.3	79.5	79.5	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2006	25	14	32	22.7	42.3	42.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	8,588	5	8	2.1	0.7	0.7	99.4	100.0
2. European Communities	2007	1,107	4	6	3.0	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. Jamaica	2007	981	5	8	11.7	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2007	380	4	5	3.3	2.2	2.2	94.4	100.0
5. Mexico	2006	323	5	7	6.4	1.4	0.0	42.9	85.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.1	40.5	Binding coverage:	Total	57.6
Simple average MFN applied	2008	21.5	40.9	18.6		Non-Ag	51.1
Trade weighted average	2007	17.6	32.6	15.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.8
Imports in billion US$	2007	18.5	1.9	16.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	1.5	2.8	45.7	50.0	0
MFN applied	2008	7.1	0	8.4	2.0	11.0	22.7	48.7	0	0
Imports	2007	13.3	0	13.4	3.3	22.5	7.1	40.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	8.0	27.1	16.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2008	22.9	0	27.1	9.5	2.2	38.2	0	0	0
Imports	2007	35.2	0	14.4	8.3	4.1	37.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	109.4	0	180	100	52.9	0	60	0.2	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	51.1	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	138.1	0	200	100	51.5	2.8	60	0.6	4.4
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	39.9	4.9	60	0.4	19.9
Cereals & preparations	120.5	0	200	100	46.6	2.6	60	5.4	14.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	116.5	0	200	100	21.2	11.1	60	1.8	13.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	28.9	12.5	60	0.7	2.8
Beverages & tobacco	100.9	0	150	100	47.0	0	60	0.5	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.5	0	200	100	24.3	18.8	60	0.4	19.2
Fish & fish products	56.4	0	180	7.5	39.9	0.2	43	0.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.7	14.7	34.9	43	15.9	36.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.5	70.4	43	10.3	84.2
Chemicals	29.7	0	43	41.6	12.3	9.4	43	10.9	30.8
Wood, paper, etc.	37.1	0	52	43.5	25.6	4.3	43	3.3	6.5
Textiles	55.9	0	60	91.5	24.5	5.4	43	12.2	1.3
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	42.7	0	43	3.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.3	0	43	45.2	28.2	0	43	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.5	8.2	63.9	43	11.7	58.7
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	52	55.3	18.1	20.2	43	8.8	4.2
Transport equipment	30.9	0	52	44.3	14.9	55.1	43	8.1	56.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.4	18.9	28.9	43	2.5	54.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	296	21	59	14.6	17.0	4.3	38.5	34.4
2. United States	2007	71	1	3	4.0	1.1	1.1	69.7	99.4
3. Morocco	2007	50	4	6	37.5	48.9	48.5	87.5	99.2
4. Algeria	2006	18	7	11	26.1	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Senegal	2007	17	4	4	15.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	11,192	54	438	4.8	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	371	21	75	7.0	3.8	0.7	50.7	39.7
3. Turkey	2007	224	14	26	7.6	6.2	6.2	99.5	100.0
4. India	2006	165	2	3	9.1	7.9	1.1	10.6	0.1
5. Morocco	2007	153	28	90	33.1	31.6	30.6	98.5	98.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		28.3	60.1	16.9
Simple average MFN applied	2008	9.7	42.2	4.8
Trade weighted average	2007	3.9	17.1	3.3
Imports in billion US$	2007	159.1	7.1	152.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	50.4
	Non-Ag	42.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	3.5	3.7	6.0	20.6	25.7	21.9	18.2	0
MFN applied	2008	16.3	7.4	11.4	4.4	14.5	20.6	12.3	13.1	0.6
Imports	2007	30.6	6.2	24.8	7.9	15.3	8.8	1.5	4.8	0.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	3.8	4.3	10.8	10.8	8.3	0.7	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2008	25.0	38.5	27.0	6.1	0.7	2.1	0.3	0	0.6
Imports	2007	38.4	37.6	19.8	2.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	138.5	2.9	225	100	127.6	7.2	225	0.0	88.1
Dairy products	165.8	0	180	100	119.1	0	170	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.4	0	146	100	33.2	9.0	146	0.3	8.7
Coffee, tea	80.2	0	168	100	31.6	8.3	145	0.2	39.5
Cereals & preparations	67.6	0	180	100	24.1	7.5	130	0.9	3.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.5	0	68	100	14.1	15.6	50	1.2	8.4
Sugars and confectionery	114.8	0	135	100	85.5	3.3	135	0.0	6.0
Beverages & tobacco	83.9	0	167	100	35.4	19.8	75	0.3	3.7
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.3	0.2	75	100	9.6	40.4	75	0.6	45.0
Fish & fish products	51.5	0	82	21.5	32.8	9.5	82	0.1	12.7
Minerals & metals	18.5	1.4	50	23.5	2.8	38.6	23	25.1	53.5
Petroleum	7.9	0	*8*	50.0	3.1	20.0	5	12.0	61.7
Chemicals	16.9	4.6	*133*	65.9	4.6	21.3	*19*	13.5	25.1
Wood, paper, etc.	27.0	4.1	62	39.1	0.9	79.8	10	3.1	83.2
Textiles	24.4	0	92	24.4	6.5	2.1	12	4.9	1.4
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	11.5	0	12	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.3	0	40	45.9	4.1	25.6	17	1.9	30.1
Non-electrical machinery	10.8	11.0	25	67.2	1.8	24.9	10	14.4	27.2
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.2	36	68.5	2.7	25.8	14	7.9	43.1
Transport equipment	17.8	0	37	57.4	4.3	12.5	22	8.8	5.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.4	22.0	47	43.0	2.6	22.6	14	3.1	46.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	4,222	28	147	16.0	10.7	8.7	67.6	74.8
2. Russian Federation	2006	528	9	29	13.9	9.5	2.1	1.8	3.3
3. United States	2007	526	15	45	4.7	2.3	1.3	66.7	77.0
4. Saudi Arabia	2007	179	15	60	4.8	4.2	0.0	19.0	38.9
5. Switzerland	2007	122	13	42	23.4	3.4	1.3	38.3	71.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	59,126	63	1,117	4.1	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2007	4,033	51	364	5.0	5.0	1.0	65.2	53.9
3. Russian Federation	2006	2,059	51	568	11.1	13.4	0.1	16.2	9.3
4. China	2007	1,253	31	138	10.7	3.9	0.0	7.0	42.0
5. Israel	2006	1,206	51	597	6.1	6.0	6.0	99.3	100.0

Uganda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		73.4	77.7	50.6	Binding coverage:	Total	15.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.6	19.8	11.5		Non-Ag	3.0
Trade weighted average	2007	11.9	30.4	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	3.3	0.5	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.7	95.3	0	0
MFN applied	2008	16.0	0	16.0	0	64.8	0.9	2.4	0	1.1
Imports	2007	18.5	0	12.1	0	23.5	26.6	19.2	0	18.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2008	40.4	0	23.0	0	36.1	0.4	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2007	58.5	0	11.3	0	27.5	1.6	1.1	0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	73.5	0	80	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.1	46.4
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	39.0	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	79.0	0	80	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.5	8.2
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.8
Cereals & preparations	77.1	0	80	100	24.9	6.2	*75*	5.1	2.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.9	0	80	100	11.6	24.6	25	4.1	53.7
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	28.4	0	*80*	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.1	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.6	0	80	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.3	55.9
Fish & fish products	49.1	0	50	10.3	24.5	0	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.0	34.3	55	13.3	27.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	19.1	96.4
Chemicals	49.0	0	50	3.6	4.0	77.4	25	12.9	76.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	1.6	16.3	24.7	25	3.7	21.6
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	*59*	3.3	19.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	4.1	12.6	21.1	25	2.5	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	43.1	0	50	5.0	3.3	74.5	25	7.9	81.0
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.2	11.0	33.8	35	10.5	76.7
Transport equipment	42.0	0	50	12.3	6.8	58.8	25	9.2	9.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	72.9	0	80	3.9	14.9	30.6	50	2.8	62.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	292	7	8	11.5	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2006	84	10	18	17.5	20.6	20.6	96.6	100.0
3. Sudan	2007	34	1	1	32.5	24.8	19.8	0.0	0.0
4. Rwanda	2007	30	9	21	17.9	21.8	17.5	0.0	0.0
5. Burundi	2007	18	5	10	12.2	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	147	5	9	4.0	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
2. Rwanda	2007	68	38	204	21.4	13.8	11.0	7.8	33.0
3. Burundi	2007	27	18	46	15.7	9.5	7.6	0.0	0.0
4. China	2007	14	3	7	6.0	6.5	6.4	61.9	97.6
5. United States	2007	12	5	6	4.6	1.8	1.8	85.5	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.1	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.5	13.0	4.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	5.1	19.1	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US$	2007	60.2	3.7	56.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.6	19.8	27.3	14.0	25.6	0.8	0.1	0	1.2
MFN applied	2008	15.9	19.9	19.7	8.2	30.5	3.9	1.9	0	28.8
Imports	2007	23.0	24.6	21.0	7.2	4.8	9.6	6.1	3.7	29.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		33.8	16.8	43.1	5.8	0.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	34.8	34.1	20.9	8.9	1.3	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2007	54.5	23.5	9.8	2.7	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	13.9	8.8	20	0.4	19.8
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	9.8	0	*10*	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.1	10.2	20	100	11.8	13.6	20	0.9	13.4
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	7.1	33.3	20	0.9	31.0
Cereals & preparations	12.7	3.3	20	100	14.0	4.0	30	0.9	18.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.8	11.1	30	100	10.8	17.2	*30*	0.9	67.8
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	39.4	0	*50*	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	8.9	25.7	*94*	100	35.1	0	*94*	1.3	0
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	2.4	20.0	5	0.0	85.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	23.9	20	100	6.0	35.8	20	0.4	22.2
Fish & fish products	3.7	61.1	20	100	3.2	61.1	20	0.9	60.7
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.4	20	100	3.5	43.6	20	26.3	73.8
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.6	83.4	*9*	12.6	91.7
Chemicals	5.1	16.1	10	100	3.2	36.5	10	12.5	49.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	3.0	53.2	20	3.6	56.9
Textiles	4.1	33.7	13	100	3.9	35.2	15	2.1	31.4
Clothing	11.4	1.0	12	100	11.4	1.0	12	0.6	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	14.9	25	100	6.9	24.1	25	1.7	31.8
Non-electrical machinery	4.2	38.7	12	100	3.0	33.3	25	12.6	37.9
Electrical machinery	5.3	33.0	25	100	5.0	25.7	25	4.8	40.7
Transport equipment	7.5	15.8	20	100	7.9	32.8	25	13.6	16.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.4	31.9	25	100	6.3	24.0	25	2.7	51.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,544	21	55	14.1	5.5	2.1	26.0	40.1
2. Russian Federation	2006	910	18	75	16.7	43.4	43.4	99.8	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2007	566	3	3	3.9	0.3	0.0	21.4	93.4
4. Turkey	2007	409	7	15	36.8	48.2	0.0	8.0	9.1
5. Belarus	2007	295	15	61	14.6	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	12,371	45	342	3.7	1.1	0.7	72.8	87.3
2. Russian Federation	2006	8,032	49	542	9.2	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2007	4,109	14	43	4.4	8.0	0.7	64.5	31.5
4. Kazakhstan	2007	1,295	44	378	6.4	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2007	1,238	42	479	10.7	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		14.7	25.4	13.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.0	7.1	4.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	94.4	0	0	0	5.6	0
MFN applied	2008	21.2	73.8	0	0	0	2.2	0.2	1.1	1.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.1	0.3	22.1	76.5	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	6.7	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	0	200	100	3.4	30.5	5		
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	200	100	4.9	2.8	5		
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.8	25.0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	132.3	0	200	100	50.7	0.7	*200*		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5		
Minerals & metals	14.8	0	15	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0	15	100	4.7	5.1	5		
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	14.3	0	15	100	4.8	4.9	5		
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	4.0	20.9	5		
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.3	0	15	100	4.7	6.2	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	636	15	52	5.1	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2007	419	23	132	11.1	10.9	10.9	99.9	100.0
3. European Communities	2007	239	10	15	12.6	2.8	1.6	27.1	87.6
4. Yemen	2007	191	14	42	10.4	4.5	4.5	98.8	99.9
5. Qatar	2006	93	21	120	4.6	4.0	4.0	99.2	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	32,261	1	4	1.7	0.0	0.0	70.6	99.6
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	12,930	1	3	6.2	3.0	0.0	26.1	4.6
3. India	2006	11,287	15	29	9.5	6.7	0.0	6.1	6.4
4. Thailand	2006	7,170	1	1	11.6	0.1	0.0	12.1	99.0
5. European Communities	2007	6,551	52	279	4.2	2.2	1.4	67.5	84.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.5	4.8	3.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	3.5	5.3	3.3		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2007	2.2	4.1	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Imports in billion US$	2007	1,870.1	75.0	1,795.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		2.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.6	41.0	12.3	4.4	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	39.5
MFN applied	2008	30.5	43.3	14.2	5.2	3.2	1.9	0.5	0.5	50.8
Imports	2007	39.6	40.0	12.4	4.2	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	39.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		47.3	27.1	16.6	5.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.4
MFN applied	2008	47.5	26.7	17.0	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.1
Imports	2007	49.1	39.0	6.7	0.8	3.6	0.7	0.0	0	15.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.4	31.7	26	100	2.5	31.0	*26*	0.5	26.8
Dairy products	20.8	0.2	*98*	100	23.0	0.3	*98*	0.1	15.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.7	23.8	132	100	5.0	20.1	*132*	1.0	23.1
Coffee, tea	3.4	53.3	*64*	100	3.8	53.5	*64*	0.4	79.2
Cereals & preparations	3.5	19.9	*62*	100	3.9	21.0	*62*	0.5	34.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.4	29.8	164	100	4.8	24.3	*164*	0.2	33.4
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	2.1	*48*	100	16.1	2.9	*48*	0.1	8.8
Beverages & tobacco	16.8	29.0	350	100	15.5	27.3	*350*	1.0	49.4
Cotton	4.7	40.0	*23*	100	5.2	38.3	*23*	0.0	75.3
Other agricultural products	1.0	66.5	*80*	100	1.2	59.7	*80*	0.2	68.7
Fish & fish products	1.1	78.1	35	100	1.0	81.0	*35*	0.7	91.8
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.0	38	100	1.7	60.9	38	13.8	72.0
Petroleum	1.8	0	*8*	50.0	1.4	20.0	*7*	13.9	0
Chemicals	2.9	37.2	7	100	2.8	40.5	7	9.2	66.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	91.6	14	100	0.5	89.9	14	4.2	91.1
Textiles	7.8	17.1	*34*	100	8.0	15.1	*34*	1.9	12.1
Clothing	11.4	3.4	32	100	11.7	2.8	32	4.0	0.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.6	38.7	*56*	100	3.9	38.9	*56*	2.2	17.6
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.3	10	100	1.2	65.0	10	13.7	80.7
Electrical machinery	1.6	49.8	15	100	1.7	48.4	15	12.5	64.3
Transport equipment	3.1	54.5	25	100	3.0	55.7	25	12.8	13.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	48.1	*40*	100	2.4	44.9	*40*	7.0	73.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2007	14,751	26	96	20.3	11.0	0.0	23.8	65.3
2. Canada	2007	13,711	28	284	22.3	11.2	4.6	92.3	97.2
3. Mexico	2006	12,044	28	177	17.1	25.1	21.4	98.4	88.9
4. European Communities	2007	9,325	30	175	16.2	4.9	0.0	15.9	46.8
5. China	2007	8,675	17	30	16.0	11.8	6.3	5.4	0.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	189,136	60	1,535	3.9	1.4	0.0	30.6	66.8
2. Canada	2007	186,929	60	1,420	3.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2006	122,568	62	1,500	12.6	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2007	61,210	51	910	9.2	4.4	0.0	9.5	36.4
5. Japan	2007	54,793	58	821	3.1	0.6	0.0	54.1	85.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	33.9	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.5	10.1	10.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	7.7	10.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	5.6	0.5	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.1

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	3.1	8.1	83.7	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2008	7.9	6.8	55.3	14.6	15.1	0.3	0.1	0	0
Imports	2007	21.8	9.7	31.4	11.4	21.9	3.1	0.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.5	24.4	74.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2008	16.0	17.8	10.8	17.3	37.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2007	42.7	10.4	11.6	8.5	26.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.3	0	55	100	8.9	4.8	16	0.6	5.6
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	15.1	0	16	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.8	6.0	55	1.2	4.0
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.0	7.1
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	55	100	11.4	13.7	20	1.8	31.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.0	9.6	16	1.5	33.2
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	17.5	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.0	0	35	100	16.6	4.6	20	0.7	32.8
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	6.7	8	0.0	61.0
Other agricultural products	31.4	0	35	100	7.5	10.4	14	1.7	34.0
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.8	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.7	10.1	20	11.7	28.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	20.0	98.1
Chemicals	21.6	0	35	100	7.8	5.4	18	17.1	36.0
Wood, paper, etc.	29.1	0	35	100	10.0	10.1	18	3.6	22.0
Textiles	34.4	0	35	100	16.6	1.5	35	2.7	6.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.7	0	35	100	15.3	2.6	35	3.8	13.2
Non-electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	3.3	63.0	20	9.9	45.1
Electrical machinery	33.8	0	35	100	11.3	23.6	20	7.2	15.6
Transport equipment	32.8	0	35	100	8.6	39.1	23	8.2	8.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	35	100	13.2	20.8	20	4.1	42.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	545	13	38	21.2	37.5	0.4	19.4	19.2
2. Brazil	2006	375	12	30	11.5	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2007	338	5	9	6.3	18.0	0.3	62.3	15.6
4. China	2007	252	6	8	14.0	10.5	0.0	2.5	0.0
5. Russian Federation	2006	215	3	5	17.9	19.9	5.0	3.4	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	502	29	67	4.2	3.0	1.7	66.2	53.6
2. Brazil	2006	411	36	120	13.6	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
3. Argentina	2007	309	40	167	15.8	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2006	164	28	68	18.8	16.1	15.4	93.1	93.7
5. United States	2007	128	36	90	5.0	2.6	1.4	64.9	80.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	15.5	19.5	14.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0.2	22.0	32.2	0.5	0.3	43.3	0.8	0.7	10.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	1.5	27.4	39.2	0.0	0	31.6	0.1	0.0	3.6
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.3	0	30		
Dairy products					7.6	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					30.9	0	*522*		
Coffee, tea					16.7	0	*37*		
Cereals & preparations					20.1	1.6	*57*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					26.9	0	*60*		
Beverages & tobacco					33.0	0	*121*		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.7	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.0	0	5		
Minerals & metals					14.5	1.3	30		
Petroleum					18.0	0	30		
Chemicals					8.9	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					16.3	1.6	30		
Textiles					24.1	0	*50*		
Clothing					30.1	0	*59*		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.4	0	*89*		
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	5.8	30		
Electrical machinery					13.4	1.5	*133*		
Transport equipment					12.6	2.5	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.3	2.8	*45*		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	618	8	31	13.4	7.5	7.5	99.0	100.0
2. Bangladesh	2006	440	1	1	12.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
3. China	2007	317	2	2	12.8	37.8	32.2	0.0	0.0
4. European Communities	2007	82	8	11	8.0	1.2	0.5	39.8	90.6
5. Turkey	2007	65	5	6	17.0	10.4	0.0	36.7	69.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	882	10	25	3.8	1.6	0.5	65.3	76.5
2. Russian Federation	2006	658	15	26	9.6	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2007	547	5	11	6.0	1.7	0.5	35.3	64.3
4. Ukraine	2007	529	5	8	5.0	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2007	490	14	29	8.0	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2008	16.1	32.0	13.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2007	23.3	51.6	15.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2007	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	21.7	8.7	4.8	10.0	29.5	18.2	1.1	3.2	8.6
Imports	2007	6.6	7.1	21.3	12.6	20.1	15.4	6.5	10.4	18.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	16.4	14.1	20.1	20.0	21.3	7.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Imports	2007	15.5	11.9	8.8	28.5	18.0	16.8	0.5	0.0	23.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.0	8.6	55	1.6	0
Dairy products					20.8	0	40	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					20.7	16.4	30	1.3	2.6
Coffee, tea					21.2	0	30	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations					8.6	44.9	50	8.9	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.3	44.2	*40*	1.2	41.4
Sugars and confectionery					22.5	0	30	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco					256.4	0	*> 1000*	3.6	0
Cotton					15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					10.4	29.3	30	0.9	71.4
Fish & fish products					27.8	3.4	40	1.4	0.1
Minerals & metals					13.3	8.6	110	13.1	8.6
Petroleum					8.6	20.0	*38*	17.7	0.0
Chemicals					11.4	3.1	*73*	8.4	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.					15.7	20.1	40	5.0	24.1
Textiles					9.8	0.8	57	2.3	2.4
Clothing					15.3	0	40	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.7	28.5	30	1.3	4.4
Non-electrical machinery					7.8	67.7	50	8.9	66.1
Electrical machinery					20.2	18.5	35	6.2	32.6
Transport equipment					14.2	25.2	50	9.8	6.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					24.6	22.0	250	3.8	28.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	4	4	4	2.7	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. Fiji	2007	3	1	1	49.1	3.1	3.0	25.0	99.5
3. Japan	2007	2	2	2	26.0	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2007	1	5	6	0.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	158	1	2	5.3	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
2. Canada	2007	110	1	1	8.6	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2007	32	1	3	2.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia	2007	10	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.7
5. Mexico	2006	6	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.4	18.5	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	16.8	24.2	15.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2006	11.7	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.2
Imports in billion US$	2006	44.7	2.8	41.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.8	17.2	19.7	9.2	19.6	23.2	2.2	0.3	0
MFN applied	2007	13.1	15.6	11.0	1.3	16.9	39.5	2.6	0	0
Imports	2006	32.5	16.1	11.5	4.3	3.5	30.9	1.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		15.1	33.5	13.7	13.0	20.2	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2007	35.6	17.9	7.5	1.1	6.4	31.0	0.6	0.0	0
Imports	2006	34.2	21.2	16.3	2.7	5.5	19.6	0.5	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	7.2	40	100	20.1	7.2	50	0.1	6.9
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	21.9	0	30	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.5	7.9	40	100	30.6	8.8	50	0.5	8.7
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	37.9	0	50	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.5	80	100	27.4	3.2	50	1.4	19.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	1.3	35	100	13.4	15.6	50	1.6	61.7
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	17.7	12.5	50	0.4	9.5
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	66.6	0	100	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.5	99.3
Other agricultural products	7.5	23.6	20	100	7.8	34.3	40	0.9	26.9
Fish & fish products	17.9	1.3	35	100	30.9	1.3	50	0.7	0.2
Minerals & metals	11.0	12.2	60	100	10.2	38.1	60	21.7	43.9
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	17.5	0	30	13.9	0
Chemicals	6.1	9.0	27	100	5.2	62.4	50	13.4	52.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	13.0	25	100	17.2	12.4	50	3.8	36.5
Textiles	10.5	0.3	100	100	30.4	8.0	100	9.8	10.1
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	49.3	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.2	1.8	35	100	19.0	3.6	50	3.4	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	34.8	50	100	5.4	65.7	100	12.9	58.6
Electrical machinery	9.6	32.1	35	100	12.8	33.1	50	8.0	46.3
Transport equipment	22.0	21.8	*200*	100	22.2	38.5	150	2.7	6.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	37.4	35	100	15.2	35.2	60	2.9	54.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	1,546	9	22	13.6	2.4	0.9	17.9	87.0
2. United States	2007	802	7	19	4.8	0.9	0.0	33.1	86.8
3. Philippines	2007	464	3	3	12.5	48.1	1.0	35.9	0.9
4. China	2007	434	9	14	14.5	10.5	6.9	33.3	68.0
5. Japan	2007	398	19	47	18.6	26.8	1.7	33.9	34.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2007	9,673	34	223	5.2	9.7	0.0	39.0	30.0
2. European Communities	2007	8,873	46	312	4.9	7.7	2.9	59.5	37.3
3. Japan	2007	5,647	45	291	4.3	2.4	0.4	68.2	73.1
4. Australia	2007	3,684	11	27	6.1	0.6	0.0	24.6	90.9
5. China	2007	2,781	34	135	10.5	4.7	0.8	15.0	37.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		106.4	123.3	42.2	Binding coverage:	Total	16.8
Simple average MFN applied	2008	13.8	19.3	13.0		Non-Ag	4.1
Trade weighted average	2007	10.6	18.0	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	4.0	0.2	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.1	0.1	97.8	0
MFN applied	2008	1.9	16.5	0	21.2	59.3	0.9	0.2	0	5.0
Imports	2007	3.8	32.2	0	12.9	48.9	2.2	0.0	0	25.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0	0
MFN applied	2008	22.0	16.1	0	32.8	28.9	0.1	0.0	0	1.6
Imports	2007	29.5	23.3	0	27.6	19.1	0.2	0.2	0	6.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.5	6.7	25	0.3	19.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.2	2.7	25	0.4	1.1
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	120.1	0	125	100	18.8	0	*66*	1.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	*38*	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	23.0	6.3	*35*	0.2	36.3
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.8	0	*35*	0.6	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	4.3	25	0.3	30.6
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	23.3	0.8	25	0.3	18.6
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.5	11.0	21.8	25	20.2	48.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.7	2.5	25	11.5	2.6
Chemicals	35.0	0	40	1.0	7.5	53.0	*57*	10.8	62.9
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	3.6	16.8	4.6	25	2.3	27.4
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	16.4	5.1	*66*	1.5	32.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	13.0	17.8	18.6	*34*	2.5	7.2
Non-electrical machinery	44.8	0	60	19.8	7.8	32.3	25	24.1	36.4
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	14.7	2.4	25	8.6	3.4
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	4.9	11.0	15.8	25	10.3	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	16.8	12.3	*34*	2.1	16.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	130	5	11	11.0	21.6	10.1	96.5	78.5
2. Malawi	2006	38	3	4	17.1	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2007	35	2	2	13.8	16.9	7.9	16.7	0.1
4. South Africa	2006	27	6	11	10.2	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2007	21	4	7	27.8	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	454	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	433	1	1	6.2	3.0	3.0	39.1	99.9
3. European Communities	2007	419	4	5	2.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2007	359	3	5	3.5	1.9	1.9	86.7	100.0
5. Thailand	2006	278	1	1	4.9	1.0	0.0	42.9	0.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		91.7	140.1	10.8	Binding coverage:	Total	21.2
Simple average MFN applied	2008	25.5	25.4	25.5		Non-Ag	9.2
Trade weighted average	2007	17.5	19.2	17.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2007	2.6	0.5	2.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	2.9	0.1	0	2.9	0	0	92.9	2.3
MFN applied	2008	2.7	20.2	15.7	3.0	11.9	43.4	2.7	0.3	4.3
Imports	2007	21.6	6.6	26.2	16.2	2.7	21.9	4.8	0.0	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.8	3.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2008	6.7	44.0	8.6	9.2	14.1	9.6	2.1	5.6	7.1
Imports	2007	13.9	45.3	6.3	5.5	17.1	6.4	4.8	0.8	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	34.0	0	40	0.1	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	34.4	0	40	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.8	3.8	150	100	29.5	4.1	40	0.7	2.3
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	148.5	0	150	100	24.8	3.4	40	6.3	60.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.2	0	150	100	12.1	0	40	8.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	21.8	0	40	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	53.2	0	140	2.1	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	49.9
Other agricultural products	123.6	0	150	100	9.9	5.1	40	0.3	2.5
Fish & fish products	1.9	75.3	8	70.1	11.0	61.8	40	0.2	46.8
Minerals & metals	11.6	5.7	25	4.8	13.9	0.8	65	16.9	10.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	23.6	7.1	45	20.6	18.1
Chemicals	10.9	0	25	3.2	8.0	1.6	40	11.1	8.1
Wood, paper, etc.	12.3	0	25	15.7	18.4	2.0	*40*	3.2	3.6
Textiles	28.0	0	35	4.7	34.0	0	*> 1000*	2.4	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	202.1	0	*> 1000*	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	17.1	38.4	2.7	*465*	2.7	4.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	0	25	14.7	6.9	30.7	65	8.9	18.3
Electrical machinery	2.8	77.8	25	10.5	16.4	2.6	*60*	4.3	8.7
Transport equipment	13.6	0	33	22.1	14.6	7.8	80	9.5	15.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.8	0	30	8.5	17.1	2.5	*60*	2.3	38.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2007	205	13	25	17.0	17.6	9.6	46.7	78.9
2. China	2007	106	2	2	16.0	13.7	4.2	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2006	61	11	21	11.4	45.1	45.1	100.0	100.0
4. Zambia	2007	31	14	34	19.7	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2006	28	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2006	574	15	41	10.8	2.1	2.1	98.3	99.9
2. European Communities	2007	273	11	16	4.8	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2007	221	2	2	3.0	1.9	0.8	57.9	0.9
4. Zambia	2007	80	37	193	14.2	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2007	64	7	8	4.6	1.3	1.0	65.8	98.1

A. SCHEDULE OF CONCESSIONS: OTHER DUTIES AND CHARGES

"Other duties and charges (ODCs)" on bound tariff items form part of the concessions on goods and are likewise listed in the schedule of WTO members. Like the customs tariff, ODCs are bound at the tariff line level and are expressed either in *ad valorem* or non-*ad valorem* format. This information is stored in the Consolidated Tariff Schedules database of the WTO. Summary statistics of concessions on ODCs are presented below.

TECHNICAL NOTES

The commitments on ODCs are interpreted in the following manner. Null value in the ODC column of the schedule means the ODC is duty free. On the other hand, commitments established as a note of legal nature (usually, a reference to some law or regulation), are treated as non-*ad valorem* ODCs. Specific, mixed and compound duty types are aggregated into the non-*ad valorem* duty type. *Ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) for these non-*ad valorem* duties are calculated using the unit value based on average trade for the years 1999 to 2001 and at the average exchange rate for these years. When it is not possible to generate a unit value from the trade data at country level because of unavailability of data, the world trade unit value at six digits of the Harmonized System is used. In cases where there is no world trade for the specific product, the AVE is not calculated. Similarly, when the ODC cannot be expressed into a quantifiable measure (e.g. legal notes mentioned above), no AVE is available either.

All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

Description of column headings

Column heading	Description or method of calculation
ODC Coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line with other duties and charges. Unbound tariff lines are not taken into account. Full coverage is indicated by 100 without any decimal. If some tariff lines have no ODC but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. Partial coverage at tariff line level is taken into account on a pro rata basis.
Simple average	Simple average of the *ad valorem* or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Maximum	Maximum tariff line level *ad valorem* duty or AVE.
Share of non-*ad valorem* ODCs in total ODCs	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Summary statistics on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs) in the schedule of Concessions

Only for WTO Members with OCDs in their schedule of concessions

Member	ODC Coverage			Simple average			Maximum Duty			Share of non-ad valorem ODC in total ODCs		
	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total
	Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in %									Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in %		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Angola	100	100	100	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0
Argentina	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Bahrain	5.9	0	1.1	0.1	-	0.0	2.0	-	2.0	0	-	0
Bangladesh	97.0	32.1	86.5	2.4	0.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	0	0	0
Barbados	100	100.0	100.0	93.0	99.2	98.4	230.1	246.0	246.0	0	0	0
Belize	100	100	100	14.7	14.1	14.2	106.0	39.0	106.0	0	0.0	0.0
Benin	97.3	4.6	35.8	18.5	0.9	6.8	19.0	19.0	19.0	0	0	0
Botswana	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Burkina Faso	97.4	4.0	35.6	48.7	2.0	17.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Burundi	93.9	13.9	62.5	28.2	4.2	18.8	30.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
Cameroon	100	100	100							100	100	100
Canada	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100	-	13.3
Central African Republic	100	94.6	95.8	16.0	15.1	15.3	16.0	16.0	16.0	0	0	0
Chile	100	100	100							100	100	100
Costa Rica	99.3	97.0	97.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	77.1	1.5	31.7	16.8	0.4	6.9	200.0	25.0	200.0	22.8	0	9.1
Djibouti	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Gabon	100	100	100	19.3	18.0	18.2	48.0	18.0	48.0	0	0	0
Gambia	100	100	100	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0
Ghana	1.6	0	1.5	0.2	-	0.2	15.0	-	15.0	0	-	0
Guinea	97.3	2.7	35.0	24.5	0.7	8.8	93.0	93.0	93.0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	100	100	100	25.8	50.1	46.8	50.0	80.0	80.0	0	0	0
Guyana	100	100	100	40.4	30.0	31.4	85.0	50.0	85.0	0	0	0
Haiti	86.2	77.6	78.9	13.8	12.4	12.6	21.0	16.0	21.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.5	25.0	25.0	0	0	0
Jamaica	97.0	81.7	83.8	24.5	12.3	13.9	200.0	80.0	200.0	0	0	0
Kuwait	100	100	100	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Madagascar	100	59.8	77.7	250.0	149.4	194.3	250.0	250.0	250.0	0	0	0
Malawi	4.5	99.9	59.4	0.9	20.0	11.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0.3	0.0	0.1							100	100	100
Maldives	100	100	100	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0
Mali	97.4	7.8	37.3	48.7	3.9	18.6	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Mauritania	97.4	4.5	35.8	14.6	0.7	5.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Mauritius	98.9	28.4	80.7	16.8	4.8	13.7	17.0	17.0	17.0	0	0	0
Morocco	100	100	100	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Namibia	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Niger	97.4	70.6	74.3	48.7	35.3	37.1	85.0	85.0	85.0	0	0	0
Nigeria	100	100	100	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	0	0	0
Pakistan	4.1	1.3	1.7							100	100	100
Qatar	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	99.9	100	100.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	58.7	120.8	120.8	2.5	0.1	0.4
Saudi Arabia	1.3	0	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	41.3	-	41.3	100	-	13.2
Senegal	94.8	2.7	14.9	46.9	1.3	7.4	85.0	85.0	85.0	1.9	0	0.2
Sierra Leone	97.7	95.6	95.9	19.8	46.8	43.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
South Africa	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Sri Lanka	4.1	13.8	10.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0
Suriname	99.6	6.5	53.3	49.8	3.3	26.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Swaziland	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Tanzania	0	42.9	0.4	-	32.0	0.3	-	84.0	84.0	-	0	0
Thailand	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	50	0	8.9
Togo	100	100	100	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	100	100	100
Trinidad and Tobago	89.3	95.2	94.4	13.4	14.3	14.2	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	8.8	6.8	-	0.9	0.7	-	30.0	30.0	-	0	0
Turkey	99.8	81.7	86.4							100	100	100
Uganda	8.6	98.5	23.2	1.0	16.6	3.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
United States	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.0	50.0	50.0	100	100	100
Uruguay	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	95.4	9.2	63.0	14.3	1.2	9.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	11.6	4.4

B. DATA SOURCES

The data was pooled from the three organizations respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the country pages, only applied tariffs for the years 2007 or 2008 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 1 February 2009.

For Part B in the country tables more than 300 trade agreements were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	**www.macmap.org**
ITC	TradeMap	**www.trademap.org**
UNCTAD	TRAINS	**unctad-trains.org** or through **wits.worldbank.org/witsweb**
UN	COMTRADE	**comtrade.un.org**
WTO	CTS	**tariffdata.wto.org** or **iaf.wto.org**
WTO	IDB[1]	**tariffdata.wto.org** or **iaf.wto.org**

For information of RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following web site: **http://rtais.wto.org**

1 For a full status of IDB submissions see the latest revision of WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.

Table B.1 Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2006 or 2007)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)[2]		Tariff line data[2]		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE[3]
Afghanistan			2008			
Albania	x	2008	2008	2007		
Algeria			2008		2006	
Angola	x		2008		2006	
Antigua and Barbuda	x		2008			2007
Argentina	x		2008		2007	
Armenia	x	2008	2008		2007	
Australia	x	2008	2008	2007		
Azerbaijan			2008		2007	
Bahamas			2007		2007	
Bahrain	x		2008		2007	
Bangladesh	x		2008			2006
Barbados	x	2007	2007		2007	
Belarus			2008		2007	
Belize	x		2008	2006	2006	
Benin	x		2008		2006	
Bermuda			2008			
Bhutan			2007			
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	x		2008		2006	
Bolivia	x		2008		2006	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2008			2007
Botswana	x		2008			2007
Brazil	x	2008	2008	2006	2007	
Brunei Darussalam	x	2008	2008	2006		
Burkina Faso	x		2008			
Burundi	x		2008		2007	
Cambodia	x		2007			

Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2006 or 2007)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)[2]		Tariff line data[2]		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE[3]
Cameroon	x		2008		2006	
Canada	x	2008	2008	2007		
Cape Verde	x		2008	2007	2007	
Central African Republic	x		2007			
Chad	x		2007			
Chile	x	2008	2008	2007	2007	
China	x		2008		2007	
Colombia	x		2008	2006	2007	
Comoros			2008			
Congo	x		2007			
Costa Rica	x	2008	2008	2007		
Côte d'Ivoire	x		2008		2007	
Croatia	x		2008	2006	2007	
Cuba	x	2008	2008		2006	
Dem. Republic of the Congo	x		2008			
Djibouti	x		2008			
Dominica	x		2007		2007	
Dominican Republic	x	2008	2008			
Ecuador	x		2008	2006	2007	
Egypt	x		2008			
El Salvador	x		2008		2007	
Equatorial Guinea	x		2007			
Ethiopia			2008		2007	
European Communities	x	2008		2007	2007	
Fiji	x	2008	2008	2007		
FYR of Macedonia	x	2008	2008		2007	
Gabon	x		2008	2007	2006	

Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2006 or 2007)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)[2]		Tariff line data[2]		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE[3]
Gambia	x		2008		2007	
Georgia	x		2008		2006	
Ghana	x		2008		2006	
Grenada	x		2008			2006
Guatemala	x	2008	2008		2007	
Guinea	x		2008			
Guinea-Bissau	x		2008			
Guyana	x		2008		2006	
Haiti	x		2008			
Honduras	x		2008	2006	2007	
Hong Kong, China	x	2008	2008	2007		
Iceland	x		2008	2006		
India	x	2008	2008	2006	2007	
Indonesia	x	2007	2007	2007		
Iran			2008			2006
Israel	x		2008		2006	
Jamaica	x	2007			2007	
Japan	x	2008	2008	2007		
Jordan	x	2008	2007	2007		
Kazakhstan			2008		2007	
Kenya	x		2008	2006	2007	
Korea, Republic of	x	2008	2008	2006		2007
Kuwait	x		2008			
Kyrgyz Republic	x		2008		2007	
Lao People's Dem. Republic		2008	2008			
Lebanon			2007			
Lesotho	x	2008	2008			

Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2006 or 2007)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)[2]		Tariff line data[2]		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE[3]
Macao, China	x	2008	2008	2007		
Madagascar	x	2008	2008	2006	2007	
Malawi	x		2008		2006	
Malaysia	x		2008			2007
Maldives	x		2008		2007	
Mali	x		2008		2007	
Mauritania	x		2007		2006	
Mauritius	x	2008	2008	2007	2007	
Mexico	x		2008		2006	
Moldova	x		2008	2007	2006	
Mongolia	x		2008		2007	
Montenegro			2008			
Morocco	x		2008		2007	
Mozambique	x	2008	2007		2007	
Myanmar	x		2007			
Namibia	x		2008			2007
Nepal	x	2008	2008			
New Zealand	x	2008	2008	2007	2007	
Nicaragua	x		2007		2007	
Niger	x		2008		2007	
Nigeria	x		2008			2006
Norway	x	2008	2008	2007		
Oman	x	2008	2008	2007	2007	
Pakistan	x		2008		2007	
Panama	x	2008	2008	2007	2007	
Papua New Guinea	x	2008	2008			
Paraguay	x		2008	2007		

Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2006 or 2007)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)[2]		Tariff line data[2]		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE[3]
Peru	x	2008	2008	2006	2007	
Philippines	x	2008	2008	2007		
Qatar	x		2008			2006
Russian Federation			2008		2006	
Rwanda	x		2008			2007
Saint Kitts and Nevis	x		2008		2007	
Saint Lucia	x		2007			2007
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	x		2007			2006
Saudi Arabia	x	2008	2008		2007	
Senegal	x		2008		2007	
Serbia			2008		2006	
Seychelles			2007			2006
Sierra Leone	x					
Singapore	x	2008	2008	2006	2007	
Solomon Islands	x		2008			
South Africa	x		2008		2006	
Sri Lanka	x	2008	2007			
Sudan			2008			2007
Suriname	x					
Swaziland	x		2008			2007
Switzerland	x	2008	2008	2007		
Taipei, Chinese	x	2008	2008	2007	2007	
Tanzania	x		2008		2007	
Thailand	x	2007		2006	2006	
Togo	x		2008		2007	
Tonga	x					
Trinidad and Tobago	x		2008		2007	

Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2006 or 2007)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)[2]		Tariff line data[2]		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE[3]
Tunisia	x	2008	2008			2007
Turkey	x		2008		2007	
Uganda	x		2008		2007	
Ukraine	x	2008	2008			2007
United Arab Emirates	x		2008			
United States	x	2008	2008	2007		
Uruguay	x		2008	2007	2006	
Uzbekistan			2008			
Vanuatu			2008			2007
Viet Nam	x		2007			2006
Zambia	x		2008		2007	
Zimbabwe	x		2008			2007

2 For some countries the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent or, in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

3 The table only shows entries when COMTRADE was used as complementary source in the absence of usable data in either WTO or ITC databases.

C. GLOSSARY OF TARIFF AND TRADE-RELATED TERMS

AD VALOREM DUTY

An *ad valorem* duty is a customs tariff duty expressed as a percentage of the value of the imported goods (e.g. 10 per cent of the value). In the case of specific duties (i.e. US$2.00/kg.), the *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) can be calculated, which gives the equivalent level of the duty in percentage terms at a given time (the year of imports used in the calculation).

AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT (AVE)

An *ad valorem* equivalent is the equivalent in percentage terms of a specific, mixed, compound or other duty containing a specific element. *Ad valorem* equivalents are calculated for customs duties that are not *ad valorem*. The AVE is calculated from the actual duty collection or from an historical UV of imports. For example, the AVE of a specific duty of US$1.00/kg levied on a product with a UV of US$10.00/kg is equal to 10 per cent (US$1.00/US$10.00).

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS - NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

The Agreement on Agriculture defines in its Annex 1 agricultural products by reference to the Harmonised System of product classification – the definition covers not only basic agricultural products such as wheat, milk and live animals, but the products derived from them such as bread, butter and meat, as well as all processed agricultural products such as chocolate and sausages. The coverage also includes wines, spirits and tobacco products, fibres such as cotton, wool and silk, and raw animal skins destined for leather production. Fish and fish products are not included, nor are forestry products. Non-agricultural products are all those products not covered by the Agreement on Agriculture. In terms of HS codes, the product coverage is basically HS chapters 01-24, with some exceptions, notably Chapter 03 (fish), and some headings/sub headings in Chapters 05, 15, 16 and 23. Additionally some headings/sub headings in Chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43, 50, 51, 52 and 53 are included in the definition of agricultural products. For a detailed definition, which is used in this publication see the technical notes preceding the country pages.

BINDING OR BOUND DUTY

GATT Article II provides that signatories may "bind" tariff duties by including them in their schedules of tariff concessions, annexed to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Once a duty is bound, it may not be raised above that bound level without compensating affected parties.

COMTRADE

UN COMTRADE is the pseudonym for United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database. Over 140 reporter countries provide the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) with their annual international trade statistics data detailed by commodities and partner countries. These data are subsequently transformed into the United Nations Statistics Division standard format with consistent coding and valuation. The UN COMTRADE is the largest depository of international trade data. Commodities are reported in the current classification and revision (HS2002 in most cases) and are converted all the way down to the earliest classification SITC revision 1. The data are permanently stored in the UN COMTRADE database server (http://comtrade.un.org).

CONSOLIDATED TARIFF SCHEDULES DATABASE (CTS)

The Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) contains all WTO members' concessions on goods in a standardized format. The database has been established as a working tool only, without implications as to the legal status of the information therein. All members' CTS files (approved and provisional) were made available to members on 28 June 2002 through the Integrated Data Base IDB/CTS Internet File Transfer Facility. For each WTO member there is a CTS file containing its tariff commitments and, if applicable, its specific commitments in agriculture. The information contained in the CTS is made available on the WTO web site to the following authorized users: WTO members, acceding countries/territories, provided they have submitted data to the IDB, and a number of international and regional governmental organizations.

DUTY

A customs duty is a tax levied at the border on imported goods. There are different technical methods of assessing customs duties – *ad valorem* (percentage of import value), specific (based on weight or volume of goods), mixed (*ad valorem* or specific – whichever is higher/lower), compound (*ad valorem* and specific) or on another basis (e.g. according to percentage content of a product component). Other sources sometimes use the term "tariff" to refer to a duty.

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT)

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade has been superseded as an international organization by the WTO. An updated General Agreement is now the WTO agreement governing trade in goods. GATT 1947 is the official legal term for the old (pre 1994) version of the GATT. GATT 1994 is the official legal term for the new version of the General Agreement, incorporated into the WTO, and including GATT 1947.

HARMONIZED SYSTEM (HS)

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (known as the Harmonized System), instituted by the World Customs Organization in 1988, is an international product classification for customs tariffs and trade statistics. It is applied by more than 190 countries or customs territories, which are either signatories to the HS Convention or applying the HS on a *de facto* basis. The HS product classification is broken down by Sections, Chapters, Headings and, at its most detailed level, Subheadings (HS 6-digit codes). The HS product classification is logically structured and supported by rules and definitions to achieve uniform classification. The HS was developed as an extension of the former 4-digit CCCN heading to the 6-digit HS heading and was amended in 1992, 1996, 2002 and 2007, as follows:

Nomenclature	CCCN	HS 1988	HS 1996	HS 2002	HS 2007
Sections	21	21	21	21	21
Chapters (2-digit items)	99	96	96	96	96
Headings (4-digit items)	1011	1241	1241	1244	1221
Sub-headings (6-digit items)	-	5019	5113	5224	5052

In customs tariffs, the first six digits of the tariff line number correspond to the relevant HS 6-digit subheadings. Many countries have expanded their national tariff nomenclature beyond the HS 6-digit level to 8-digit and even 10-digit tariff lines, to suit their domestic requirements for product classification and duty collection. Beyond the HS 6-digit level, customs tariffs sometimes also contain tariff heading descriptions covering several tariff lines in order to avoid the repetition of very long product descriptions. No duties are attached to tariff heading descriptions.

INTEGRATED DATA BASE (IDB) - WTO

The IDB contains WTO members' annual notifications of tariff and trade information, linked at the level of tariff lines. On the trade side, the IDB contains imports by country of origin, in value and quantity, by tariff line. On the tariff side, it contains MFN current bound duties and MFN current applied duties. Whenever provided, additional information covering preferential duties is also included. Product descriptions at the tariff line level are also part of the database. The information included in the IDB comes directly from national official sources and is submitted to the WTO Secretariat through governments' WTO representatives.

The WTO Secretariat converts the information to a standardized database format and coding scheme (country codes, quantity units, etc). The information is then made available on the WTO web site to the following authorized users: WTO members, acceding countries/territories, provided they have submitted data to the IDB, and a number of international and regional governmental organizations.

MARKET ACCESS

The extent to which a market is accessible to foreign exporters depends on the existence and extent of trade barriers (tariff and non-tariff). In the Uruguay Round, a Group of Negotiations on Market Access was established to deal with: tariffs, non-tariff measures, tropical products and natural resource based products. Under the WTO, a Committee on Market Access has been established to deal with these issues. WTO members seek to continually improve market access through the regular WTO work programme and through negotiations such as those launched at the Doha Ministerial Conference in November 2001.

MARKET ACCESS MAP (MACMAP) - ITC

Market Access Map is an interactive application on customs tariffs and market access barriers. Market Access Map was developed by ITC in close collaboration with WTO and UNCTAD. It contains the market access conditions applied at the bilateral level by 184 importing countries and territories. Market Access Map's strength lies in its wide geographical coverage; its inclusion of almost all multilateral, regional and bilateral trade agreements; the integration of *Ad valorem* equivalents of specific tariffs; as well as certificates and rules of origin, tariff quotas and anti dumping duties. Tariffs are presented at the most detailed national tariff line level as well at 6, 4 and 2-digit levels of aggregation. The application also provides for the aggregation of country groups and simulation of tariff reductions using various formulas. Visit http://www.macmap.org or contact macmap@intracen.org for more information.

MOST FAVOURED NATION (MFN)

With respect to customs duties, any advantage, favour, privilege or immunity, granted by any WTO member to any product originating in or destined for any other country, are accorded in principle to the like product originating from or destined for the territories of all other WTO members, under the principle of MFN treatment. GSP, FTA and other preferential trading arrangements are exceptions to the MFN treatment.

NOMENCLATURE

A nomenclature is an agreed system for classifying goods according to defined criteria, and in given detail and order, by associating to product groups a number, which is used by all parties which adopt the nomenclature. Most major trading nations classify imported goods in conformity with the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, also called the **Harmonized System.**

PREFERENCES

Special trade advantages (e.g. tariff preferences) granted by a government to some of its trading partners to promote trade with them.

PREFERENCE MARGIN

The difference between the duty levied on an MFN basis and the duty levied under a preferential system.

SCHEDULES

In general, a WTO member's list of commitments on market access (bound tariff rates, access to services markets). Goods schedules can include commitments on agricultural subsidies and domestic support. Services commitments include bindings on national treatment. All concessions negotiated in GATT/WTO negotiations are reported in the legal instruments containing schedules of concessions. Each WTO member incorporates its concessions in its own schedule.

TARIFF

A duty (or tax) levied upon goods transported from one customs area to another either for protective or revenue purposes. Tariffs raise the prices of imported goods, thus making them generally less competitive within the market of the importing country unless that country does not produce the items so tariffied. After seven rounds of GATT trade negotiations that focused heavily on tariff reductions, tariffs are less important measures of protection than they used to be. The term "tariff" often refers to a comprehensive list or schedule of merchandise with the rate of duty to be paid to the government for importing products listed, whereas the term "duty" applies only to the rate applicable to an individual tariff item.

TARIFF LINE/TARIFF ITEM

National customs tariffs contain a list of all products that can be imported. Within the tariff, products are grouped according to the material they are made of, or according to the industrial sector to which they pertain either as input or as output materials (HS six-digit headings). Within those product groups customs tariffs contain as many tariff lines as there are different levels of customs duties. In other words, each duty rate is attached to a tariff line.

TRADEMAP - ITC

TradeMap – Trade statistics for international business development – is an online database of global trade flows and market access barriers for international business development and trade promotion, providing detailed export and import profiles and trends for over 5,300 products in 224 countries and territories. Based on the world's largest database COMTRADE, TradeMap presents import/export values and quantities, growth rates, market shares and market access information. It allows users to analyse markets, select priority countries for export diversification, review the performance of competing countries and assess opportunities for product diversification by identifying existing and potential trade between countries. Users can access the application directly on a subscription basis. Visit http://www.trademap.org or contact trademap@intracen.org for more information.

TRAINS - UNCTAD

UNCTAD Trade Analysis and Information System (TRAINS) combines primary tariff data, including preferential rates, drawn from UN-TARMAC database (joint database of UNCTAD and ITC), with information on import statistics and non-tariff barriers. The System is operated by the World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) software, developed jointly with the World Bank, which is also a gateway to other databases such as UN COMTRADE and WTO IDB/CTS. The distinct feature of WITS/TRAINS is in its analytical capacity. With data available since 1988 for over 150 countries worldwide, WITS/TRAINS allows both time-series and cross-country analysis in a very flexible manner, allowing users to choose numerous aggregation possibilities both in terms of products and countries. It also provides a simple partial-equilibrium tariff change simulation model, an option to calculate *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariff rates in several well-known methodologies, a possibility to include/exclude AVEs in the aggregation, and a module to create user-defined tariff change formula. For more information, please visit http://unctad-trains.org for TRAINS and http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb for the WITS software.

UNBOUND DUTIES

A customs duty rate is unbound if it was never subject to a tariff concession during any GATT round of tariff negotiations (also see **BINDING**).

UNIT VALUE (UV)

The unit value (UV) is defined as the value of a particular trade flow during a specified period divided by its volume. UVs are often used in AVE calculations as an approximation instead of the actual prices paid.

URUGUAY ROUND

Multilateral trade negotiations launched at Punta del Este, Uruguay in September 1986 and concluded in Geneva in December 1993. Signed by Ministers in Marrakesh, Morocco, in April 1994. The main outcomes of the Uruguay Round are the establishment of the WTO and multilateral trade agreements: the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), the Agreement on Agriculture, and the strengthened dispute settlement system.

WORLD CUSTOMS ORGANIZATION (WCO)

An international body located in Brussels through which participating countries seek to simplify and rationalize customs procedures. WCO is responsible for all issues related to the nomenclature and classification of products. This institution was formerly called the Customs Co-operation Council.

World Tariff Profiles provides comprehensive information on the tariffs imposed by over 150 countries and customs territories. Summary tables in the first part of the publication allow for quick cross-country comparisons on the bound and applied duties for all products, as well as for agricultural and non-agricultural products. In the second part, a one-page summary for each country lists the tariffs imposed on its imports and the duties it faces when exporting to major trading partners. The third part contains data on other duties and charges for WTO members.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

ISBN: 978-92-870-3694-0
9 789287 036940

Printed by the WTO Secretariat