

# World Tariff Profiles 2010



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(As of 01 May 2010)

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Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	Hungary	Qatar
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Burkina Faso	Israel	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
Burundi	Italy	Saudi Arabia
Cambodia	Jamaica	Senegal
Cameroon	Japan	Sierra Leone
Canada	Jordan	Singapore
Cape Verde	Kenya	Slovak Republic
Central African Republic	Korea, Republic of	Slovenia
Chad	Kuwait	Solomon Islands
Chile	Kyrgyz Republic	South Africa
China	Latvia	Spain
Colombia	Lesotho	Sri Lanka
Congo	Liechtenstein	Suriname
Costa Rica	Lithuania	Swaziland
Côte d'Ivoire	Luxembourg	Sweden
Croatia	Macao, China	Switzerland
Cuba	Madagascar	Chinese Taipei
Cyprus	Malawi	Tanzania
Czech Republic	Malaysia	Thailand
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Maldives	Togo
Denmark	Mali	Tonga
Djibouti	Malta	Trinidad and Tobago
Dominica	Mauritania	Tunisia
Dominican Republic	Mauritius	Turkey
Ecuador	Mexico	Uganda
Egypt	Moldova	Ukraine
El Salvador	Mongolia	United Arab Emirates
Estonia	Morocco	United Kingdom
European Union	Mozambique	United States of America
Fiji	Myanmar	Uruguay
Finland	Namibia	Viet Nam
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Nepal	Zambia
France	Netherlands	Zimbabwe



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## **WTO**

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

## **UNCTAD**

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development. Three key functions of UNCTAD are: (1) to function as a forum for intergovernmental deliberations, supported by discussions with experts and exchanges of experience, aimed at consensus building; (2) to undertake research, policy analysis and data collection for the debates of government representatives and experts; and (3) to provide technical assistance tailored to the specific requirements of developing countries, with special attention to the needs of the least developed countries and of economies in transition.

## **ITC**

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

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The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 153 WTO Members and other countries and customs territories. Each country profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries are given in standardized tables which make easier comparisons between countries, between sectors and, specifically for WTO Members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories, one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part contains a summary table on concessions on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs).

The summary tables in the first part are designed to allow a cross-country comparison as well as a comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The country pages are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The technical annex is a table containing the summary statistics on concessions on ODCs for WTO Members. The data sources and a glossary, which briefly explains some of the most commonly used tariff and trade-related terms, conclude the publication.



Acknowledgements are due, first of all, to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made all this information available. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record in tariff analysis and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis.

The WTO, as the repository of its Members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for Members notifications on their MFN applied tariffs, is of course at the core of this undertaking. The ITC complemented the missing up-to-date data on applied tariffs, preferential duties and contributed all the AVE estimates. UNCTAD collaborated with ITC in providing missing tariff data for some countries.

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Jürgen Richtering (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) under the overall supervision of Hubert Escaith, WTO's Chief Statistician. Adelina Mendoza (WTO) was responsible for doing all the calculations and preparing the tables in their final layout. Xavier Pichot (ITC) and Clément Delorme (ITC) were in charge of providing additional input data and of calculating all the ad valorem equivalents.

Thanks are also due to the WTO Information and External Relations Division and the WTO Languages Documentation and Information Management Division for rendering the publication in WTO's other official languages and preparing it for final printing and reproduction.





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<sup>1</sup> The information provided by the European Union covers its 27 members states.

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<sup>2</sup> The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

### Abbreviations used

AVG	Average
Ag	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-Ag	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

### Notations used

-	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO Member. In previous WTP issues, each schedule is based on the HS version which the Member used when it acceded to the WTO. For the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each Member in the most recent HS version, which for most Members is HS 2002. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the Member's commitments, in principle, have not changed as a result of the transposition to HS 2002, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO Members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO Members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in ad valorem terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound ad valorem duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.

## TECHNICAL NOTES

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-ad valorem duties are converted into ad valorem equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006.

### Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
<b>Year of MFN applied tariff</b>	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
<b>Binding coverage</b>	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
<b>Simple average</b>	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
<b>Duty-free</b>	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
<b>Non-ad valorem duties</b>	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-ad valorem duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-ad valorem duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
<b>Duties &gt; 15 %</b>	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to ad valorem duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
<b>Duties &gt; 3 * AVG</b>	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to ad valorem duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
<b>Concessions not yet implemented in 2009</b>	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2009. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
<b>Maximum duty</b>	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
<b>Number of distinct duty rates</b>	– duties not provided are not included in the count.
<b>Coefficient of variation</b>	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
<b>Number of MFN applied tariff lines</b>	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

## All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2008			5.6		0.5		0.9		3.2
Albania	2009	100	7.0	5.0	28.8	39.6	0	0	15.9	0
Algeria	2009			18.6		1.4		0		40.7
Angola	2009	100	59.2	7.3	0	0	0	0	99.3	10.1
Antigua and Barbuda	2009	97.8	58.7	9.8	0	10.4	0	0	97.8	24.5
Argentina	2009	100	31.9	12.6	0.0	13.1	0	0	97.8	36.1
Armenia	2008	100	8.5	2.8	36.3	71.5	0	0.4	0	0
Australia	2009	97.1	10.0	3.5	20.7	48.8	0.3	0.2	13.7	4.1
Azerbaijan	2009			8.9		1.9		1.2		0.5
Bahamas	2009			35.8		9.8		0.3		83.2
Bahrain	2009	73.3	34.4	5.2	2.8	8.7	0	0.6	70.6	0.5
Bangladesh	2008	15.5	169.2	14.7	0.0	3.7	0	0.4	15.1	39.9
Barbados		97.8	78.1		0		0		97.8	
Belarus	2009			10.6		8.9		12.2		17.2
Belize	2009	97.9	58.2	11.0	0	9.5	0	0.5	97.9	24.9
Benin	2009	39.0	28.5	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.7	40.0
Bermuda	2009			17.8		4.9		0.5		67.5
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	100.0	36.5	12.5	0	0.6	0	0	99.0	28.1
Bolivia	2009	100	40.0	10.3	0	6.4	0	0	100.0	19.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009			6.6		30.5		3.0		2.6
Botswana	2009	96.4	18.7	7.7	14.5	61.0	0	2.2	40.0	20.8
Brazil	2009	100	31.4	13.6	1.0	5.3	0	0	96.4	35.8
Brunei Darussalam	2008	95.3	25.4	2.5	0	81.0	0.3	0.3	95.2	9.3
Burkina Faso	2009	38.9	42.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.6	40.0
Burundi	2008	22.0	67.6	12.7	0.7	0.1	0	0.4	19.0	20.3
Cambodia	2008	100	19.1	14.2	0.9	5.5	0	0	44.5	19.1
Cameroon	2009	13.3	79.9	17.8	0	2.4	0	0	13.3	47.4
Canada	2009	99.7	6.7	4.5	37.6	58.9	2.8	1.7	7.4	6.6
Cape Verde	2009	100.0	15.8	10.4	4.8	43.6	0	0	44.1	31.6
Central African Republic	2009	62.1	36.2	17.8	0	0.6	0	0.4	62.1	46.9
Chad	2009	13.5	79.9	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	13.5	46.9
Chile	2009	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2009	100	10.0	9.6	6.4	7.5	0	0.5	16.4	14.6
Colombia	2009	100	42.8	12.5	0	2.2	0	0	100.0	28.0
Comoros	2008			11.3		13.7		0.1		1.1
Congo		16.1	27.3		0		0		14.1	
Costa Rica	2009	100	42.9	5.4	2.5	51.7	0	0	95.6	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2009	32.9	11.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	2.5	40.0
Croatia	2009	100	6.2	4.9	27.2	49.0	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8
Cuba	2009	30.9	21.3	10.7	2.1	5.9	0	0	14.0	9.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2009	100	96.2	12.0	0	0	0	0.3	98.9	35.2
Djibouti	2009	100	41.3	20.9	0.0	0.1	0	0	99.6	70.6
Dominica		94.7	58.7		0		0		94.7	
Dominican Republic	2008	100	34.0	7.1	2.5	56.0	0	0	89.3	27.5
Ecuador	2009	100.0	21.8	11.2	0	44.7	0	0	71.7	33.0
Egypt	2009	99.4	36.7	17.3	2.4	8.0	0.2	0.2	71.3	19.3
El Salvador	2009	100	36.6	5.9	2.7	50.8	0	0	97.3	2.2
Ethiopia	2009			17.3		4.3		0.0		50.8
European Union	2009	100	5.2	5.3	28.9	26.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4
Fiji	2009	51.3	41.5	12.0	0	3.3	0.3	1.9	51.3	15.2
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2009	100	7.2	7.3	38.1	40.2	1.3	1.3	11.7	11.7
Gabon	2009	100	21.4	17.8	0	2.3	0	0	14.2	46.9
Gambia	2009	13.7	102.6	18.7	0	1.4	0	0.1	13.7	89.2
Georgia	2009	100.0	7.4	1.3	22.4	90.9	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.3
Ghana	2009	14.4	92.5	13.0	0	11.9	0	0.3	14.4	43.0
Grenada	2008	100	56.7	10.2	0.3	5.0	0	0.2	99.7	24.6



Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	0.3			40		12		65	5,207	Afghanistan
0	15.8	0	20	15	8	6	97	111	9,576	Albania
	0			30		4		56	5,903	Algeria
0	2.4	0	80	30	5	7	8	93	5,200	Angola
0.2	6.1	0	220	70	31	12	37	93	6,658	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	18	17	23	85	9,783	Argentina
0	28.3	0	15	15	8	23	83	163	5,869	Armenia
5.9	4.1	0	55	249	72	19	111	157	6,002	Australia
	0.4			221		61		90	10,128	Azerbaijan
	0			75		14		49	5,896	Bahamas
0.3	0.5	0	200	200	4	10	40	180	7,100	Bahrain
0	0	0	200	25	14	32	39	59	6,433	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		29		29			Barbados
	0.8			332		188		93	11,031	Belarus
0	8.4	0	110	110	4	29	31	114	6,289	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	20	14	4	93	57	5,547	Benin
	0.5			745		35		82	5,159	Bermuda
2.0	0.2	0	135	40	44	9	41	51	6,940	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	58	7,546	Bolivia
	2.3			179		184		139	10,453	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.7	8.9	0	597	255	57	145	129	153	6,701	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	19	28	72	9,781	Brazil
0.1	11.2	0	> 1000	156	25	32	150	209	10,688	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	12	4	105	57	5,547	Burkina Faso
0	0	0	100	30	11	6	64	74	5,555	Burundi
0.1	0	0.4	60	35	23	4	56	73	10,688	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	2	53	6,124	Cameroon
1.1	9.2	0	539	539	535	264	332	404	8,308	Canada
2.1	6.0	58.4	55	50	12	9	81	125	5,583	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	5	25	53	5,491	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	1	53	5,474	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	13	7	4	9	8	7,713	Chile
1.4	2.1	0.1	65	65	54	94	75	79	7,877	China
2.2	0.4	0	227	80	49	11	53	63	7,253	Colombia
	0			20		4		53	5,378	Comoros
0		0	30		3		26			Congo
0.1	1.1	0	233	150	18	20	37	171	9,638	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	20	15	4	58	57	5,547	Côte d'Ivoire
3.1	5.3	0	74	67	305	292	105	128	10,555	Croatia
0	0	0	62	30	29	12	77	68	5,418	Cuba
0	0	0	100	30	8	4	21	51	5,793	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6	0	0	450	33	14	10	49	41	5,579	Djibouti
0		0	150		3		40			Dominica
0	0.7	0.4	99	40	13	8	35	125	6,751	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.6	0	86	86	18	16	37	116	7,234	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	40	23	413	864	5,488	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	11	35	141	6,591	El Salvador
	0			35		6		67	5,468	Ethiopia
4.3	4.2	0	198	166	1167	944	192	175	10,321	European Union
0.2	0.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	127	80	317	5,783	Fiji
4.1	8.5	4.9	65	65	346	202	122	123	9,806	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	2	6	74	54	5,592	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	9	4	21	21	5,067	Gambia
0.7	8.9	0	499	499	37	28	142	435	10,896	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	8	21	55	5,864	Ghana
0.7	5.1	0	200	40	8	10	36	91	6,307	Grenada

## All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guatemala	2009	100	41.2	5.6	2.4	51.0	0	0	93.7	0.9
Guinea	2009	38.6	20.3	11.8	0.6	3.3	0	0	17.3	39.7
Guinea Bissau	2009	97.7	48.7	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	97.7	40.0
Guyana	2008	100	56.6	10.9	0	9.5	0	0	100.0	25.0
Haiti	2009	89.3	18.7	2.8	5.1	68.7	9.1	0.0	53.1	0.0
Honduras	2009	100	31.8	5.6	2.5	50.7	0	0.1	89.5	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2009	45.6	0	0	45.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2009	95.0	23.5	5.8	43.6	74.9	3.1	2.4	32.3	4.0
India	2009	73.8	48.5	12.9	2.7	2.8	5.3	5.2	70.5	17.1
Indonesia	2009	95.8	37.1	6.8	2.4	22.4	0	0.2	90.1	2.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2008			26.0		0		0.4		45.2
Israel	2009	75.1	22.3	6.5	8.5	57.4	5.9	4.9	21.4	4.9
Jamaica	2009	100	49.6	7.5	0.6	65.9	0.0	0.0	83.8	24.7
Japan	2009	99.7	5.1	4.9	53.0	53.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6
Jordan	2009	100.0	16.3	10.2	6.5	54.4	0.1	0.1	47.4	33.4
Kazakhstan	2009			5.9		23.4		8.5		3.2
Kenya	2009	14.8	95.4	12.6	0	37.2	0	0.2	14.8	40.7
Korea, Republic of	2009	94.6	16.6	12.1	14.1	15.8	0.7	0.4	20.5	8.3
Kuwait	2009	99.9	100.0	4.7	0	8.7	0	1.3	99.9	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2009	100	7.5	4.6	20.0	48.2	0.6	0.4	3.0	0.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2008			9.7		0		0		13.4
Lesotho	2009	100	78.4	7.7	0	61.0	0	2.2	100.0	20.8
Macao, China	2009	27.9	0	0	27.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2009	29.7	27.4	11.8	0.0	3.7	0	0.0	27.4	38.0
Malawi	2009	31.6	75.4	13.0	0	13.6	0	0.0	31.6	38.9
Malaysia	2009	84.3	24.0	8.4	6.0	59.2	2.9	0.7	36.8	21.3
Maldives	2009	97.1	36.9	20.4	0	0.1	0	0.4	97.1	59.4
Mali	2009	40.2	29.0	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	19.0	40.0
Mauritania		39.1	19.9		0.6		0		17.9	
Mauritius	2009	17.9	94.0	1.4	3.2	91.5	0	2.4	14.8	1.8
Mexico	2009	100	36.1	11.5	0.3	19.6	0.9	0.7	98.6	25.5
Moldova	2009	100	7.0	4.6	25.2	47.7	1.1	1.3	2.6	1.3
Mongolia	2009	100	17.5	5.0	1.5	0.9	0	0.1	77.7	0.0
Montenegro	2009			4.9		5.0		1.1		4.8
Morocco	2009	100	41.3	18.1	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	39.0
Mozambique	2009	13.6	97.5	10.3	0	2.2	0	0	13.3	34.8
Myanmar	2008	17.6	83.4	5.6	0.9	3.4	0.1	0	14.4	5.4
Namibia	2009	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.0	0	2.2	39.9	20.8
Nepal	2009	99.4	26.0	12.4	2.7	2.6	0	0.5	88.2	13.8
New Zealand	2009	100	10.1	2.1	47.5	63.1	3.3	0.4	31.0	0.0
Nicaragua	2009	100	40.7	5.6	2.5	51.3	0	0	97.4	0.8
Niger	2009	96.7	44.6	11.9	0.6	1.4	0	0	75.8	40.0
Nigeria	2009	19.1	119.1	11.2	0	10.9	0	0	19.1	38.3
Norway	2009	100	20.1	6.1	46.3	88.6	10.6	6.8	6.3	4.9
Oman	2009	100	13.7	5.7	6.7	8.7	0	0.4	3.5	1.1
Pakistan	2009	98.7	59.9	13.9	0	6.1	0.0	0.7	95.0	36.9
Palau	2009			4.1		11.1		2.1		1.0
Panama	2009	100.0	23.5	7.1	2.1	36.0	0	0	71.1	1.3
Papua New Guinea	2008	100	32.1	5.0	0	78.8	0.8	0.2	71.5	13.9
Paraguay	2009	100	33.5	10.3	0	13.9	0	0	94.9	31.2
Peru	2009	100	29.3	5.5	2.6	50.6	0	0	97.4	12.9
Philippines	2009	67.0	25.7	6.3	2.5	2.3	0.1	0	56.0	3.1
Qatar	2009	100	15.9	5.1	0.9	9.6	0	0.6	18.8	0.5
Russian Federation	2009			10.5		11.5		12.0		16.9
Rwanda	2009	100	89.4	18.7	0.9	6.0	0	0.2	97.1	38.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2009	97.8	75.9	9.2	0	25.2	0	0.3	97.8	22.1

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.6	0.9	2.4	257	40	26	8	47	109	6,563	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	20	15	5	77	58	5,762	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	7	57	5,547	Guinea Bissau
0	7.7	0	100	100	3	15	30	112	6,300	Guyana
0.0	17.0	0	70	58	919	7	59	166	5,249	Haiti
0.0	0.6	2.5	164	164	22	14	31	132	6,565	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,989	Hong Kong, China
5.3	4.0	0	575	471	417	292	250	413	7,989	Iceland
4.7	2.1	0	300	246	358	250	82	123	11,360	India
0.4	1.2	0	210	150	17	31	35	164	8,737	Indonesia
	6.8			400		23		108	6,649	Iran, Islamic Republic of
7.2	4.4	0	697	583	711	506	191	239	8,543	Israel
0	8.2	0	100	100	12	11	50	142	6,847	Jamaica
3.7	3.9	0	753	641	607	499	405	420	9,068	Japan
0.5	0.5	20.9	200	200	24	30	92	156	6,382	Jordan
	3.0			332		185		127	10,851	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	100	5	12	15	94	5,259	Kenya
2.5	2.7	0	887	887	221	114	320	407	11,919	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	1	4	0	110	7,100	Kuwait
0.1	2.0	0	179	170	58	19	76	108	10,953	Kyrgyz Republic
	8.1			40		7		86	10,689	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	8.9	0	200	129	2	145	60	145	6,701	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,344	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	4	20	57	6,338	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	10	8	54	76	5,435	Malawi
1.7	6.9	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	76	335	324	10,441	Malaysia
2.5	1.0	0	300	200	2	14	116	61	9,081	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	12	4	88	57	5,547	Mali
1.5		0	75		13		87			Mauritania
0	7.8	0	122	129	5	259	56	347	6,293	Mauritius
0.8	1.4	0	254	254	111	87	35	154	12,101	Mexico
0.8	7.6	0	83	83	81	71	89	122	9,808	Moldova
0.0	0.1	0	75	25	12	5	36	14	5,062	Mongolia
	6.8			62		78		125	9,705	Montenegro
1.3	1.2	0	289	304	48	42	56	113	17,734	Morocco
0	0	0	100	25	3	6	15	71	5,376	Mozambique
0.5	5.4	0	550	40	25	15	108	127	10,688	Myanmar
3.1	8.9	0	597	255	57	145	129	153	6,701	Namibia
0.5	3.2	0.2	200	154	13	45	49	84	5,163	Nepal
5.7	5.0	0	305	45	320	9	120	128	7,287	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	13	27	135	6,564	Nicaragua
3.1	0	0	200	20	13	4	75	57	5,543	Niger
0	2.4	0	150	35	7	6	40	74	5,670	Nigeria
5.9	4.6	0	> 1000	> 1000	939	706	330	451	7,042	Norway
1.2	1.1	0	200	197	14	13	138	200	7,110	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	100	17	60	37	83	6,802	Pakistan
	1.0			> 1000		92		643	5,357	Palau
0.3	1.1	1.9	260	260	46	33	53	136	8,942	Panama
0.7	20.8	0	289	196	59	27	61	256	5,455	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	30	6	24	22	80	9,727	Paraguay
0	12.9	2.6	68	17	3	3	24	116	6,968	Peru
0.0	3.1	0	80	65	24	15	49	111	8,901	Philippines
0.7	0.5	0	200	200	15	11	103	170	7,113	Qatar
	0.9			> 1000		171		137	11,176	Russian Federation
0	0	0	100	30	14	5	32	53	5,903	Rwanda
0.1	2.5	0	250	192	22	29	25	110	6,335	Saint Kitts and Nevis

## All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia		99.6	62.0		0		0		99.6	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		99.7	62.6		0		0		99.7	
Saudi Arabia	2009	100	11.2	4.8	7.1	8.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.2
Senegal	2009	100	30.0	11.9	0	1.4	0	0	99.8	40.0
Serbia	2009			7.3		1.4		0.0		13.7
Sierra Leone		100	47.4		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2009	69.7	10.4	0.0	15.7	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2008	100	78.6	9.9	0	0.5	1.5	1.8	96.4	1.7
South Africa	2009	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.0	0	2.2	39.9	20.7
Sri Lanka	2009	38.1	30.2	11.2	0.2	13.7	0.5	2.5	24.9	21.2
Sudan	2009			20.4		26.1		1.6		50.1
Suriname		26.7	18.2		1.2		0.0		21.0	
Swaziland	2009	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.0	0	2.2	39.9	20.8
Switzerland	2009	99.5	8.0	6.5	18.4	20.0	81.1	80.0	6.2	4.8
Syrian Arab Republic	2009			14.2		0		0.2		27.1
Chinese Taipei	2009	100	6.4	6.1	30.5	30.8	1.1	1.1	6.3	6.5
Tajikistan	2009			7.9		1.1		0.5		0.4
Tanzania	2009	13.4	120.0	12.6	0	37.2	0	0.2	13.4	40.7
Thailand	2009	75.0	28.2	9.9	2.8	21.7	19.1	10.0	66.0	22.9
Togo	2009	14.0	80.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	14.0	40.0
Tonga	2009	100.0	17.6	11.7	0	25.4	0.0	0.0	51.3	11.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2008	100	55.8	7.5	1.4	67.2	0	0.3	95.2	24.8
Tunisia	2008	58.0	57.9	21.5	0	20.8	0	0	58.0	46.0
Turkey	2008	50.1	28.6	9.7	3.4	24.6	0.1	0.7	28.8	10.9
Uganda	2009	15.7	73.4	12.6	0	37.2	0	0.2	15.7	40.7
Ukraine	2009	100	5.8	4.6	31.0	38.4	0.1	0.3	4.0	3.0
United Arab Emirates	2009	100	14.3	4.9	3.8	8.7	0	0.6	0.7	0.5
United States	2009	100.0	3.5	3.5	45.7	45.3	8.2	8.2	2.8	2.9
Uruguay	2009	100	31.6	10.5	0	15.0	0	0	98.2	35.0
Uzbekistan	2009			15.9		3.2		5.8		33.7
Vanuatu	2009			15.8		17.1		2.0		32.0
Viet Nam	2009	100	11.4	10.9	14.3	34.6	0.0	0.5	27.4	28.5
Yemen	2009			7.1		1.3		2.6		5.0
Zambia	2009	16.8	106.5	13.6	0	21.0	0	0.0	16.8	32.9
Zimbabwe	2008	21.9	89.2	25.6	1.8	6.1	0.6	6.9	15.1	35.0

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2		0	250		36		45			Saint Lucia
0.3		0	250		37		45			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.2	0.2	3.2	551	275	109	10	137	156	7,100	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	2	57	5,543	Senegal
	3.6				42		16	97	10,090	Serbia
0		0	80		6		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	95	56	6	496	3,874	8,299	Singapore
0.0	0.4	0	606	606	88	53	22	172	5,252	Solomon Islands
3.1	8.9	0	597	878	57	166	129	197	6,701	South Africa
0.0	0.7	0	175	175	51	73	67	111	6,508	Sri Lanka
	0			40		4		80	5,294	Sudan
0		0	40		20		51			Suriname
3.1	8.9	0	597	255	57	145	129	153	6,701	Swaziland
4.8	3.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	6701	6522	377	453	8,082	Switzerland
	15.5			99		12		120	5,952	Syrian Arab Republic
5.4	5.8	0.2	853	853	249	174	255	244	8,729	Chinese Taipei
	0.3			332		29		82	11,176	Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	116	1	13	0	95	5,259	Tanzania
1.0	16.1	0	> 1000	195	1234	393	81	133	9,147	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	57	5,547	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	3	6	14	62	5,285	Tonga
0	8.2	0	156	100	16	18	36	151	6,289	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	60	42	11	70	77	16,491	Tunisia
2.9	8.1	0	225	375	318	210	119	228	12,566	Turkey
0	0.7	0	80	80	5	12	18	93	5,259	Uganda
3.9	4.2	1.8	78	78	59	68	92	118	11,056	Ukraine
0.7	0.5	0	200	200	10	10	117	153	7,100	United Arab Emirates
7.5	7.7	0	350	350	1330	461	293	250	11,160	United States
0	0.4	0	55	55	18	18	23	77	11,030	Uruguay
	0.8			487		151		102	10,985	Uzbekistan
	1.2			> 1000		108		239	5,269	Vanuatu
3.8	7.9	30.1	200	145	63	59	116	121	9,161	Viet Nam
	5.0			25		4		66	6,019	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	7	4	32	74	5,999	Zambia
0	5.6	0	150	> 1000	63	372	80	211	5,898	Zimbabwe

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %		
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent										
Afghanistan	2008		5.8		1.2		5.7		9.0	
Albania	2009	9.5	7.9	11.0	11.2	0	0	16.1	0	
Algeria	2009		23.3		0.2		0		69.5	
Angola	2009	52.9	10.0	0	0	0	0	94.8	8.6	
Antigua and Barbuda	2009	104.7	14.7	0	28.3	0	0	100.0	40.6	
Argentina	2009	32.4	10.3	0.1	6.1	0	0	95.1	15.7	
Armenia	2008	14.7	6.8	1.3	32.0	0	2.9	0	0	
Australia	2009	3.4	1.3	30.8	74.9	1.6	1.0	3.8	0.5	
Azerbaijan	2009		13.5		1.7		6.1		2.7	
Bahamas	2009		23.2		25.4		0.1		56.6	
Bahrain	2009	38.9	8.5	0	21.2	0	2.7	100.0	3.6	
Bangladesh	2008	192.0	17.6	0	9.3	0	0.6	99.3	56.8	
Barbados		110.8		0		0		100.0		
Belarus	2009		12.2		6.4		27.7		10.9	
Belize	2009	101.1	21.7	0	12.7	0	3.6	100.0	48.5	
Benin	2009	61.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5	
Bermuda	2009		11.2		16.5		3.2		19.4	
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	55.7	15.0	0	0	0	0	99.0	40.7	
Bolivia	2009	40.0	12.4	0	0.3	0	0	100.0	19.5	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009		10.8		34.7		22.1		19.3	
Botswana	2009	37.2	9.0	21.5	45.5	0	14.3	72.7	24.3	
Brazil	2009	35.4	10.2	2.7	6.3	0	0	95.7	15.1	
Brunei Darussalam	2008	31.6	0.1	0	98.4	2.2	1.2	96.5	0.0	
Burkina Faso	2009	98.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5	
Burundi	2008	94.7	10.5	3.0	0	0	0.1	96.2	20.7	
Cambodia	2008	28.1	18.1	0	5.1	0	0	72.1	35.1	
Cameroon	2009	80.0	22.3	0	1.2	0	0	100.0	69.2	
Canada	2009	15.4	10.7	48.0	57.3	19.2	12.3	9.7	5.8	
Cape Verde	2009	19.3	12.2	0	30.7	0	0	61.8	39.4	
Central African Republic	2009	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0.3	100.0	66.1	
Chad	2009	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.2	
Chile	2009	26.0	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	
China	2009	15.7	15.6	6.0	5.9	0	0.5	35.5	35.0	
Colombia	2009	91.4	16.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	43.1	
Comoros	2008		5.6		27.4		0.1		7.1	
Congo		30.0		0		0		100.0		
Costa Rica	2009	42.7	11.7	0	25.1	0	0	89.8	8.7	
Côte d'Ivoire	2009	14.9	14.5	0.1	0	0	0	1.0	58.5	
Croatia	2009	11.4	10.7	16.5	26.2	14.5	14.6	27.1	26.7	
Cuba	2009	37.0	10.9	4.6	9.0	0	0	92.5	18.3	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2009	98.2	12.8	0	0	0	0.4	99.7	37.6	
Djibouti	2009	49.9	14.2	0	0.6	0	0	99.7	34.2	
Dominica		112.2		0		0		100.0		
Dominican Republic	2008	39.5	12.8	0	32.9	0	0	98.9	53.0	
Ecuador	2009	25.7	18.4	0	23.0	0	0	86.8	60.3	
Egypt	2009	95.4	70.7	0	13.6	1.5	1.3	68.1	26.4	
El Salvador	2009	42.5	12.3	0	25.1	0	0	100.0	12.6	
Ethiopia	2009		22.3		1.4		0.2		70.5	
European Union	2009	13.5	13.5	32.5	29.8	32.0	31.6	27.2	26.7	
Fiji	2009	46.0	23.9	0	3.1	2.2	3.5	99.8	16.7	
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2009	13.0	13.4	35.0	33.7	9.2	9.6	31.2	32.6	
Gabon	2009	59.7	21.8	0	0.2	0	0	99.3	66.2	
Gambia	2009	104.3	17.4	0	4.6	0	0.3	100.0	81.3	
Georgia	2009	13.1	7.7	8.4	48.9	2.5	2.5	13.3	2.0	
Ghana	2009	97.2	17.4	0	2.7	0	0.1	100.0	76.6	
Grenada	2008	100.8	16.9	2.0	12.3	0	0.1	98.0	43.8	

## Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.8	0	20	40	6	8	58	87	684	Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	58	58	1,994	Albania
0	0	0	20	30	4	4	47	47	784	Algeria
0	5.2	0	60	30	4	7	17	71	693	Angola
0	0.3	0	220	45	10	10	17	90	1,091	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0.3	0	35	32	14	15	24	53	945	Argentina
0	0	0	15	15	5	21	13	71	711	Armenia
7.7	25.1	0	29	22	37	8	143	171	748	Australia
	1.1			128		48		76	2,080	Azerbaijan
	0			60		11		77	974	Bahamas
2.2	3.6	0	200	200	3	10	62	288	1,122	Bahrain
0	0	0	200	25	7	8	19	49	967	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15			23		Barbados
	1.6			332		112		94	2,343	Belarus
0	3.6	0	110	110	4	19	7	100	1,023	Belize
0	0	0	100	20	7	3	20	46	786	Benin
	2.9			745		28		292	682	Bermuda
0	0	0	135	20	39	4	60	35	942	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	38	1,036	Bolivia
	10.6			179		180		130	2,084	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.5	6.8	0	597	129	52	111	137	137	919	Botswana
0	0	0	55	20	21	13	31	51	945	Brazil
1.1	1.6	0	> 1000	50	23	11	294	1,011	1,216	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	6	3	13	46	786	Burkina Faso
0	0	0	100	30	5	4	24	95	781	Burundi
0	0	0.1	60	35	13	4	44	72	1,216	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	43	877	Cameroon
6.1	3.8	0	539	539	453	244	289	302	1,370	Canada
0	4.9	65.4	55	50	11	8	60	108	763	Cape Verde
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	45	814	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	45	807	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	13	3	2	22	11	1,048	Chile
2.9	3.2	0.4	65	65	37	48	75	74	1,093	China
0	2.6	0	227	80	47	9	38	69	964	Colombia
0	7.1	0	20	20	4	4	100	716	Comoros	
0		0	30		1		0			Congo
1.0	6.4	0	233	150	14	19	64	136	1,599	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	20	8	3	36	46	786	Côte d'Ivoire
5.7	6.7	0	74	67	302	284	80	82	2,496	Croatia
0	0	0	40	30	8	11	28	82	746	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	3	12	45	749	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.6	0	0	450	26	10	8	98	70	782	Djibouti
0		0	150		3		21			Dominica
0	3.1	0	99	40	12	7	26	81	1,007	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.2	0	86	86	16	13	42	76	950	Ecuador
2.2	2.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	21	449	588	744	Egypt
1.4	7.4	0	164	164	13	9	49	126	966	El Salvador
	0			35		6		48	729	Ethiopia
8.4	7.5	0	198	166	1090	885	135	120	2,724	European Union
1.0	2.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	45	135	352	751	Fiji
9.9	7.1	0	65	65	327	179	93	93	2,077	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	9	45	834	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	6	4	19	33	667	Gambia
0.3	1.3	0	499	499	34	28	184	194	2,203	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	3	3	10	28	801	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	83	1,026	Grenada

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %		
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent								
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Guatemala	2009	51.0	9.9	0	24.7	0	0	97.9	4.2	
Guinea	2009	39.7	14.2	0	3.2	0	0	98.3	56.7	
Guinea Bissau	2009	40.1	14.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.5	
Guyana	2008	99.7	21.7	0	10.6	0	0	100.0	49.2	
Haiti	2009	21.1	5.9	17.2	36.1	8.7	0.4	65.9	0	
Honduras	2009	32.4	10.5	0	23.8	0	0.6	94.3	4.6	
Hong Kong, China	2009	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	
Iceland	2009	109.0	28.6	26.0	62.5	23.1	18.2	61.6	30.1	
India	2009	113.1	31.8	0	5.6	0.3	0.3	98.5	82.3	
Indonesia	2009	47.1	8.4	0	13.5	0	1.3	99.4	4.4	
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2008		28.9		0		0.5		56.1	
Israel	2009	73.3	16.5	3.1	39.1	0.2	21.2	75.3	27.1	
Jamaica	2009	97.0	17.9	1.7	41.7	0.3	0.2	97.3	48.0	
Japan	2009	22.2	21.0	34.2	35.1	15.1	14.6	24.0	22.4	
Jordan	2009	23.6	18.6	1.1	35.1	0.8	0.8	55.3	47.5	
Kazakhstan	2009		12.2		6.2		21.1		18.0	
Kenya	2009	100.0	19.9	0	16.0	0	1.1	100.0	68.0	
Korea, Republic of	2009	56.1	48.6	2.2	6.2	5.2	2.7	73.1	51.5	
Kuwait	2009	100.0	5.2	0	21.2	0	7.9	100.0	1.4	
Kyrgyz Republic	2009	12.7	7.7	1.2	27.1	2.2	2.4	22.5	3.2	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2008		19.5		0		0		51.2	
Lesotho	2009	199.1	9.0	0	45.5	0	14.3	100.0	24.3	
Macao, China	2009	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	
Madagascar	2009	30.0	14.6	0	3.7	0	0	100.0	60.1	
Malawi	2009	121.2	17.1	0	11.1	0	0	100.0	56.4	
Malaysia	2009	73.0	13.5	12.9	74.6	21.2	5.0	27.9	8.5	
Maldives	2009	48.0	18.3	0	0.5	0	0.2	100.0	28.0	
Mali	2009	59.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.4	58.5	
Mauritania		37.8		0		0		98.3		
Mauritius	2009	119.7	1.0	0	92.9	0	0.2	100.0	0.4	
Mexico	2009	44.2	22.1	0.4	12.1	6.9	5.1	95.0	43.8	
Moldova	2009	13.9	10.7	3.1	18.4	8.7	8.6	18.8	9.8	
Mongolia	2009	18.9	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.5	73.8	0.2	
Montenegro	2009		10.9		23.9		8.4		30.4	
Morocco	2009	54.4	42.1	0	0	0	0	99.9	75.3	
Mozambique	2009	100.0	13.5	0	0.6	0	0	100.0	58.3	
Myanmar	2008	103.7	8.7	0.6	7.6	0.6	0	85.0	3.9	
Namibia	2009	39.5	9.0	22.1	45.5	0	14.3	72.2	24.3	
Nepal	2009	41.4	14.3	0	0	0	2.6	96.5	11.3	
New Zealand	2009	5.9	1.4	55.0	71.0	0.2	0.1	13.1	0	
Nicaragua	2009	43.4	11.0	0	23.7	0	0	100.0	6.0	
Niger	2009	84.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5	
Nigeria	2009	150.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	60.4	
Norway	2009	130.9	43.2	29.0	45.7	65.5	50.7	47.1	36.9	
Oman	2009	27.7	12.2	0	21.2	0	1.3	11.1	8.0	
Pakistan	2009	95.6	17.1	0	13.7	0.1	5.0	92.8	38.0	
Palau	2009		10.5		62.5		2.9		4.2	
Panama	2009	27.7	13.4	0.4	25.6	0	0	79.9	9.6	
Papua New Guinea	2008	45.8	14.2	0	48.0	5.9	1.7	79.6	35.7	
Paraguay	2009	33.2	10.3	0	6.2	0	0	93.5	15.2	
Peru	2009	30.8	6.2	0	35.2	0	0	100.0	4.5	
Philippines	2009	35.0	9.8	0	0.1	0.6	0	90.3	13.1	
Qatar	2009	25.7	8.0	0	21.2	0	2.7	23.5	3.8	
Russian Federation	2009		13.2		6.0		27.3		12.3	
Rwanda	2009	74.1	15.1	3.0	0	0	0	95.0	29.0	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2009	108.6	13.2	0	27.8	0	2.0	99.5	31.9	



## Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
3.9	1.5	0	257	40	22	8	80	73	941	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	20	6	5	14	49	808	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	3	3	46	786	Guinea Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	100	2	10	6	97	1,026	Guyana
0.3	0	0	70	15	106	6	72	96	711	Haiti
0.2	3.2	0	164	164	15	14	37	126	941	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	942	Hong Kong, China
11.9	9.6	0	575	471	407	290	130	241	1,795	Iceland
0	5.0	0	300	150	19	19	47	91	1,431	India
3.3	2.6	0	210	150	13	26	50	248	1,162	Indonesia
	3.6			400		22		107	838	Iran, Islamic Republic of
2.8	9.5	0	560	247	122	304	91	170	1,277	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	16	98	1,221	Jamaica
6.3	5.6	0	753	641	353	316	260	264	1,707	Japan
3.4	3.4	22.2	200	200	22	24	132	171	851	Jordan
	1.9			332		114		101	2,365	Kazakhstan
0	2.4	0	100	100	1	8	0	69	704	Kenya
7.0	7.5	0	887	887	181	92	217	255	1,586	Korea, Republic of
0	1.4	0	100	100	1	4	0	234	1,122	Kuwait
0.3	0.6	0	179	170	37	18	79	75	2,467	Kyrgyz Republic
	0			40		6		69	1,216	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	6.8	0	200	129	2	111	8	137	919	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	895	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	48	894	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	15	54	730	Malawi
9.3	4.6	0	> 1000	> 1000	324	69	265	400	1,234	Malaysia
6.7	0.2	0	300	97	2	8	141	42	1,188	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	6	3	12	46	786	Mali
0		0	75		7		44			Mauritania
0	7.0	0	122	30	3	6	11	279	765	Mauritius
4.4	5.4	0	254	254	107	80	86	180	1,198	Mexico
2.2	0.9	0	83	83	77	67	72	71	2,122	Moldova
0.3	0.2	0	75	25	11	5	26	29	675	Mongolia
	5.4			62		72		83	2,041	Montenegro
8.4	3.6	0	289	304	40	40	96	101	2,487	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	61	748	Mozambique
3.4	3.2	0	550	40	24	12	92	98	1,216	Myanmar
2.5	6.8	0	597	129	52	111	132	137	919	Namibia
0.9	2.3	0	200	154	12	32	53	112	687	Nepal
10.1	29.0	0	55	5	65	4	112	133	1,000	New Zealand
0.6	4.7	0	200	164	6	12	33	125	943	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	20	7	3	76	46	784	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	5	0	53	795	Nigeria
7.4	10.6	0	> 1000	> 1000	775	691	124	184	1,351	Norway
7.1	8.0	0	200	197	11	12	155	245	1,122	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	100	13	48	22	97	804	Pakistan
	3.8			> 1000		26		579	710	Palau
1.5	4.1	0	260	260	30	25	71	154	1,404	Panama
1.5	2.6	0	289	196	52	25	66	173	819	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	30	6	15	20	54	944	Paraguay
0	0	0	68	17	2	3	21	80	910	Peru
0	9.8	0	80	65	22	14	35	114	1,186	Philippines
5.4	3.8	0	200	200	10	10	162	272	1,122	Qatar
	2.9			357		92		114	2,490	Russian Federation
0	0	0	100	30	8	3	27	71	792	Rwanda
0	13.5	0	250	192	17	27	28	105	1,025	Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %		
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent										
Saint Lucia		114.6		0		0		100.0		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		114.6		0		0		100.0		
Saudi Arabia	2009	15.9	5.9	0.1	21.2	8.7	8.1	5.0	1.4	
Senegal	2009	29.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	99.0	58.5	
Serbia	2009		14.2		3.3		0.1		44.8	
Sierra Leone		40.4		0		0		100.0		
Singapore	2009	27.3	0.2	3.9	99.8	3.6	0.2	3.6	0.2	
Solomon Islands	2008	73.5	14.6	0	0	3.3	3.3	86.3	5.6	
South Africa	2009	39.5	8.9	22.1	45.5	0	14.3	72.2	23.7	
Sri Lanka	2009	50.1	24.8	0	4.9	2.5	6.6	99.6	68.8	
Sudan	2009		31.7		7.9		1.4		82.4	
Suriname		19.8		0.3		0		99.3		
Swaziland	2009	39.5	9.0	22.1	45.5	0	14.3	72.2	24.3	
Switzerland	2009	48.0	36.9	22.8	28.4	75.6	71.6	41.0	30.5	
Syrian Arab Republic	2009		22.6		0		0.3		46.9	
Chinese Taipei	2009	17.4	16.6	26.2	25.2	6.6	6.8	36.2	36.6	
Tajikistan	2009		11.1		1.1		3.7		2.9	
Tanzania	2009	120.0	19.9	0	16.0	0	1.1	100.0	68.0	
Thailand	2009	40.6	22.6	2.0	5.4	44.2	31.0	91.3	59.0	
Togo	2009	80.0	14.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.5	
Tonga	2009	19.2	11.7	0	27.3	0	0	83.1	15.1	
Trinidad and Tobago	2008	90.0	18.1	5.5	41.8	0	2.3	89.6	46.0	
Tunisia	2008	116.1	40.9	0	7.1	0	0	100.0	82.4	
Turkey	2008	60.8	42.9	0.0	16.4	0	1.5	87.0	62.5	
Uganda	2009	77.6	19.8	0	16.0	0	1.1	100.0	68.0	
Ukraine	2009	11.0	9.7	12.5	19.6	1.0	2.4	26.6	20.2	
United Arab Emirates	2009	25.2	6.8	0	21.2	0	2.7	5.5	3.6	
United States	2009	5.2	4.7	32.9	30.5	40.0	40.6	5.8	5.4	
Uruguay	2009	33.9	10.1	0	7.9	0	0	96.3	15.4	
Uzbekistan	2009		19.2		0		11.5		45.4	
Vanuatu	2009		29.4		21.6		11.3		50.7	
Viet Nam	2009	18.5	18.9	8.8	13.5	0	0.2	45.1	48.7	
Yemen	2009		10.5		0.9		8.1		18.4	
Zambia	2009	123.4	19.1	0	2.5	0	0.3	100.0	60.4	
Zimbabwe	2008	140.1	25.3	1.2	2.7	2.4	4.4	95.8	58.3	

## Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	250		15		24			Saint Lucia
0		0	250		16		24			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1.3	1.4	2.3	551	275	105	10	221	305	1,122	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	3	5	46	784	Senegal
	0			42		10		59	2,071	Serbia
0		0	80		4		12			Sierra Leone
3.4	0.2	0	> 1000	95	55	6	344	1,437	1,145	Singapore
0.7	2.1	0	606	606	34	25	50	272	736	Solomon Islands
2.5	6.8	0	597	134	52	120	132	138	919	South Africa
0.0	2.7	0	175	175	32	49	13	89	905	Sri Lanka
	0			40		4		44	752	Sudan
0		0	20		6		9			Suriname
2.5	6.8	0	597	129	52	111	132	137	919	Swaziland
8.4	8.7	0	> 1000	> 1000	1553	1519	180	246	1,994	Switzerland
	0.1			99		11		96	829	Syrian Arab Republic
3.9	3.3	0.0	853	853	163	131	230	223	1,417	Chinese Taipei
	1.8			332		28		99	2,490	Tajikistan
0	2.4	0	120	116	1	9	0	71	704	Tanzania
3.5	0.4	0	> 1000	132	388	236	115	83	1,296	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	3	0	46	786	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	66	718	Tonga
0	2.1	0	156	100	11	14	38	106	1,027	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	60	27	11	33	43	3,345	Tunisia
4.5	10.3	0	225	225	135	136	79	110	2,249	Turkey
0	2.4	0	80	80	5	8	11	66	704	Uganda
0.7	1.8	2.4	78	78	32	35	65	79	2,208	Ukraine
5.5	3.6	0	200	200	2	10	167	275	1,122	United Arab Emirates
6.3	7.5	0	350	350	817	361	327	284	1,790	United States
0	0.4	0	55	55	14	14	23	57	1,395	Uruguay
	1.0			487		44		80	2,335	Uzbekistan
	2.9			> 1000		84		294	714	Vanuatu
2.0	2.7	35.0	135	145	31	40	91	87	1,167	Viet Nam
	0			25		4		71	851	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	4	4	9	44	779	Zambia
0	1.7	0	150	140	32	49	30	84	826	Zimbabwe

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2008			5.5		0.4		0.1		2.3
Albania	2009	100	6.6	4.5	31.5	43.9	0	0	15.8	0
Algeria	2009			17.8		1.6		0		36.4
Angola	2009	100	60.1	6.9	0	.	0	0	100.0	10.3
Antigua and Barbuda	2009	97.5	51.5	9.0	0	7.6	0	0	97.5	22.1
Argentina	2009	100	31.8	13.0	0	14.2	0	0	98.2	39.2
Armenia	2008	100	7.6	2.2	41.6	77.5	0	0	0	0
Australia	2009	96.7	11.0	3.8	19.2	44.9	0.1	0.0	15.2	4.7
Azerbaijan	2009			8.2		1.9		0.4		0.1
Bahamas	2009			37.7		7.5		0.3		87.2
Bahrain	2009	69.3	33.5	4.7	3.2	6.8	0	0.3	66.1	0
Bangladesh	2008	2.6	34.4	14.3	0.0	2.8	0	0.4	2.3	37.3
Barbados		97.5	73.0		0		0		97.5	
Belarus	2009			10.4		9.3		9.9		18.1
Belize	2009	97.6	51.5	9.3	0	9.1	0	0.0	97.6	21.4
Benin	2009	29.7	11.4	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.4	37.2
Bermuda	2009			18.8		3.2		0.1		74.7
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	100	33.6	12.1	0	0.7	0	0	99.0	26.1
Bolivia	2009	100	40.0	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	100.0	18.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009			5.9		29.9		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2009	95.8	15.8	7.5	13.4	63.4	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Brazil	2009	100	30.7	14.1	0.7	5.2	0	0	96.5	39.0
Brunei Darussalam	2008	95.0	24.5	2.9	0	78.4	0	0.1	95.0	10.7
Burkina Faso	2009	29.5	13.2	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.3	37.2
Burundi	2008	10.1	26.6	13.1	0.4	0.1	0	0.4	7.2	20.3
Cambodia	2008	100	17.7	13.6	1.1	5.6	0	0	40.3	16.7
Cameroon	2009	0.1	57.5	17.1	0	2.6	0	0	0.1	44.1
Canada	2009	99.7	5.3	3.5	36.0	59.2	0.3	0.1	7.1	6.7
Cape Verde	2009	100.0	15.2	10.2	5.5	45.6	0	0	41.4	30.4
Central African Republic	2009	56.3	37.9	17.2	0	0.7	0	0.4	56.3	43.9
Chad	2009	0.3	75.4	17.2	0	0.7	0	0	0.3	44.0
Chile	2009	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2009	100	9.2	8.7	6.5	7.8	0	0.5	13.4	11.6
Colombia	2009	100	35.4	11.8	0	2.5	0	0	100.0	25.7
Comoros	2008			12.2		11.6		0.1		0.1
Congo		3.3	14.8		0		0		1.0	
Costa Rica	2009	100	42.9	4.5	2.8	55.7	0	0	96.5	0
Côte d'Ivoire	2009	22.7	8.6	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	2.8	37.2
Croatia	2009	100	5.5	4.0	28.8	52.4	0	0	0.3	0.3
Cuba	2009	20.4	9.4	10.7	1.7	5.5	0	0	2.0	8.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2009	100	95.9	11.9	0	.	0	0.3	98.8	34.8
Djibouti	2009	100	40.0	21.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.6	76.2
Dominica		93.9	50.0		0		0		93.9	
Dominican Republic	2008	100	33.2	6.2	2.8	59.5	0	0	87.9	23.7
Ecuador	2009	100.0	21.2	10.1	0	48.0	0	0	69.4	28.9
Egypt	2009	99.3	27.7	9.2	2.8	7.1	0	0	71.7	18.2
El Salvador	2009	100	35.7	4.9	3.1	54.7	0	0	96.9	0.7
Ethiopia	2009			16.6		4.8		0		47.8
European Union	2009	100	3.9	4.0	28.4	26.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1
Fiji	2009	43.9	40.0	10.2	0	3.3	0.0	1.6	43.9	15.0
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2009	100	6.3	6.4	38.6	41.2	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.5
Gabon	2009	100	15.5	17.1	0	2.6	0	0	1.2	44.0
Gambia	2009	0.6	57.6	18.9	0	0.9	0	0.1	0.6	90.4
Georgia	2009	100.0	6.5	0.3	24.6	97.3	0.0	0	0.3	0
Ghana	2009	1.3	36.1	12.3	0	13.3	0	0.3	1.3	37.9
Grenada	2008	100	50.0	9.2	0	3.9	0	0.2	100.0	21.7

## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	0.2			25		11		61	4,523	Afghanistan
10.6	15.8	0	20	15	7	6	105	131	7,582	Albania
	0			30		4		57	5,119	Algeria
0	2.0	0	80	30	3	7	3	96	4,507	Angola
0.2	3.1	0	206	70	25	11	23	88	5,567	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	14	23	87	8,838	Argentina
0	22.4	0	15	10	7	4	92	189	5,158	Armenia
6.8	4.7	0	55	249	55	14	105	151	5,254	Australia
	0.1			221		19		87	8,048	Azerbaijan
	0			75		12		43	4,922	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	2	29	28	5,978	Bahrain
0.0	0	0	125	25	12	28	59	61	5,466	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		18		23			Barbados
	0.7			203		83		90	8,688	Belarus
0	4.8	0	110	50	4	19	11	99	5,266	Belize
1.3	0	0	60	20	12	4	90	58	4,761	Benin
	0.1			116		14		47	4,477	Bermuda
0	0.2	0	40	40	13	9	13	53	5,998	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	61	6,510	Bolivia
	0.0			49		8		84	8,369	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	8.6	0	50	255	14	52	69	156	5,782	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	17	27	73	8,836	Brazil
0	12.9	0	50	156	5	23	30	193	9,472	Brunei Darussalam
1.1	0	0	100	20	11	4	140	58	4,761	Burkina Faso
1.3	0	0	100	30	10	6	113	71	4,774	Burundi
0	0	0.4	43	35	19	4	55	73	9,472	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	26	54	5,247	Cameroon
6.6	11.3	0	20	25	129	46	97	141	6,938	Canada
1.9	6.2	57.3	55	50	12	9	85	128	4,820	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	5	25	54	4,677	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	2	54	4,667	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	3	2	7	6,665	Chile
1.4	1.0	0.0	50	50	52	81	69	74	6,784	China
0	0	0	104	35	5	6	7	57	6,289	Colombia
	0			20		4		46	4,662	Comoros
0		0	30		3		68			Congo
0	18.3	0	100	14	15	5	31	122	8,039	Costa Rica
0	0	0	25	20	12	4	65	58	4,761	Côte d'Ivoire
0.3	7.3	0	25	25	21	24	87	116	8,059	Croatia
0.6	0	0	62	30	27	12	78	65	4,672	Cuba
0	0	0	100	30	7	4	22	51	5,044	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	230	33	9	9	19	36	4,797	Djibouti
0		0	100		2		2			Dominica
0	23.7	0.4	40	20	7	6	36	135	5,744	Dominican Republic
0	0.1	0	40	40	10	10	35	123	6,284	Ecuador
0.1	15.1	0	160	135	18	8	71	115	4,744	Egypt
0	18.3	0	80	30	8	8	30	121	5,625	El Salvador
	0			35		6		70	4,739	Ethiopia
7.4	1.9	0	26	26	123	108	105	100	7,597	European Union
0	14.6	0	40	437	1	86	0	139	5,032	Fiji
2.5	7.5	5.7	62	62	33	38	107	114	7,729	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
1.2	0	0	60	30	2	6	32	55	4,758	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	5	4	39	19	4,400	Gambia
0.3	2.6	0	20	12	13	3	75	718	8,693	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	8	29	58	5,063	Ghana
0	3.4	0	100	40	2	9	1	84	5,281	Grenada

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guatemala	2009	100	39.7	4.9	2.8	54.9	0	0	93.1	0.4
Guinea	2009	29.2	10.1	11.5	0.7	3.3	0	0	5.0	37.1
Guinea Bissau	2009	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	97.4	37.2
Guyana	2008	100	50.0	9.3	0	9.4	0	0	100.0	21.3
Haiti	2009	87.7	18.2	2.3	3.3	73.7	9.2	0	51.2	0.0
Honduras	2009	100	31.7	4.8	2.8	54.8	0	0	88.7	0
Hong Kong, China	2009	37.3	0	0	37.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2009	94.2	9.6	2.3	46.3	76.8	0.0	0	27.8	0.0
India	2009	69.8	34.4	10.1	3.1	2.4	6.0	6.0	66.2	7.3
Indonesia	2009	95.1	35.5	6.6	2.8	23.7	0	0	88.7	1.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2008			25.6				0.4		43.6
Israel	2009	71.5	11.5	5.0	9.4	60.1	6.7	2.4	13.2	1.6
Jamaica	2009	100	42.4	5.9	0.4	69.6	0	0	81.8	21.1
Japan	2009	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	56.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2009	100.0	15.2	9.0	7.3	57.3	0.0	0	46.2	31.3
Kazakhstan	2009			4.9		26.0		6.6		0.9
Kenya	2009	1.8	55.1	11.5	0	40.4	0	0.1	1.7	36.5
Korea, Republic of	2009	93.8	10.2	6.6	15.9	17.3	0.1	0.1	12.5	1.8
Kuwait	2009	99.9	100.0	4.7	0	6.8	0	0.3	99.9	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2009	100	6.7	4.2	22.9	51.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2008			8.2				0		7.6
Lesotho	2009	100	60.0	7.5	0	63.4	0	0.4	100.0	20.3
Macao, China	2009	16.9	0	0	16.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2009	19.0	25.4	11.3	0.0	3.7	0	0.0	16.3	34.6
Malawi	2009	21.2	42.3	12.4	0	14.0	0	0.0	21.1	36.2
Malaysia	2009	81.9	14.9	7.6	5.0	56.9	0.1	0.1	38.2	23.3
Maldives	2009	96.6	35.1	20.7	0	0.0	0	0.5	96.6	64.2
Mali	2009	31.0	14.1	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	6.9	37.2
Mauritania		29.9	10.7		0.7		0		5.6	
Mauritius	2009	5.4	21.3	1.4	3.7	91.3	0	2.7	1.8	2.0
Mexico	2009	100	34.9	9.9	0.3	20.7	0.0	0.1	99.2	22.7
Moldova	2009	100	5.9	3.7	28.6	52.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2009	100	17.3	5.0	1.6	1.0	0	0	78.3	0
Montenegro	2009			4.0		2.2		0.0		0.9
Morocco	2009	100	39.3	14.4	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	33.5
Mozambique	2009	0.5	11.3	9.8	0	2.4	0	0	0.0	31.2
Myanmar	2008	5.0	21.5	5.1	1.0	2.8	0	0	3.7	5.7
Namibia	2009	95.8	15.8	7.5	13.4	63.4	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Nepal	2009	99.3	23.7	12.1	3.1	3.0	0	0.2	86.9	14.2
New Zealand	2009	100	10.8	2.2	46.3	61.9	3.8	0.5	33.7	0.0
Nicaragua	2009	100	40.3	4.8	2.9	55.4	0	0	97.1	0
Niger	2009	96.2	38.3	11.5	0.6	1.6	0	0	72.4	37.2
Nigeria	2009	6.7	48.6	10.5	0	12.5	0	0	6.7	35.0
Norway	2009	100	3.2	0.5	48.9	95.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2009	100	11.6	4.7	7.7	6.9	0	0.2	2.4	0.0
Pakistan	2009	99.1	54.6	13.4	0	5.0	0	0.1	95.4	36.8
Palau	2009			3.2		3.2		1.9		0.5
Panama	2009	100.0	22.9	6.2	2.4	37.5	0	0	69.8	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2008	100	30.0	3.6	0	83.5	0.1	0	70.2	10.6
Paraguay	2009	100	33.5	10.3	0	15.0	0	0	95.2	33.7
Peru	2009	100	29.1	5.4	3.0	53.0	0	0	97.0	14.2
Philippines	2009	61.9	23.4	5.8	2.9	2.6	0	0	50.8	1.6
Qatar	2009	100	14.5	4.6	1.1	7.8	0	0.2	18.1	0.0
Russian Federation	2009			10.1		12.3		9.7		17.6
Rwanda	2009	100	91.7	19.2	0.5	7.0	0	0.3	97.4	39.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2009	97.5	70.8	8.6	0	24.8	0	0	97.5	20.7

## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	18.5	2.8	75	20	12	5	32	115	5,622	Guatemala
0.2	0	0	40	20	14	5	68	59	4,954	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	0	58	4,761	Guinea Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	70	3	13	2	100	5,274	Guyana
0	14.0	0	50	58	824	7	56	185	4,538	Haiti
0	18.2	2.8	55	15	18	4	30	116	5,624	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,047	Hong Kong, China
8.7	19.3	0	175	20	38	8	134	180	6,194	Iceland
0.1	1.5	0	150	246	346	240	37	92	9,929	India
0	1.8	0	60	150	9	14	25	105	7,575	Indonesia
	7.1		120			20		108	5,811	Iran, Islamic Republic of
4.6	1.7	0	697	583	620	215	203	240	7,266	Israel
0	21.1	0	100	40	10	8	38	147	5,626	Jamaica
9.2	8.6	0	384	384	312	241	255	265	7,361	Japan
0	17.1	20.7	38	66	11	16	66	131	5,531	Jordan
	5.5		47			77		89	8,486	Kazakhstan
0	0.5	0	100	59	5	9	29	97	4,555	Kenya
3.4	1.8	0	388	388	57	38	93	98	10,333	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	1	3	0	28	5,978	Kuwait
0	0.1	0	20	15	30	5	64	114	8,486	Kyrgyz Republic
	2.8		40			7		84	9,473	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0.0	8.6	0	200	60	2	52	3	146	5,782	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,449	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	4	27	58	5,444	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	10	8	17	80	4,705	Malawi
0.0	10.8	0	114	60	19	20	70	151	9,207	Malaysia
1.8	1.1	0	300	200	2	13	105	62	7,893	Maldives
2.7	0	0	60	20	11	4	110	58	4,761	Mali
0.0		0	50		12		71			Mauritania
1.8	7.9	0	122	129	3	257	162	351	5,528	Mauritius
0	6.9	0	50	50	10	14	11	98	10,903	Mexico
0.1	8.4	0	20	20	12	12	76	123	7,686	Moldova
0	0	0	30	5	7	2	37	10	4,387	Mongolia
	2.3		30			15		98	7,664	Montenegro
0	0.3	0	45	50	11	11	11	78	15,247	Morocco
0.0	0	0	100	25	3	6	188	73	4,628	Mozambique
0.0	5.7	0	165	40	11	15	76	131	9,472	Myanmar
0.4	8.6	0	50	255	14	52	69	156	5,782	Namibia
0	2.5	0.2	60	80	10	21	34	75	4,476	Nepal
6.4	5.8	0	305	45	283	7	119	127	6,287	New Zealand
0	18.1	0	100	15	7	5	26	117	5,621	Nicaragua
0	0	0	50	20	11	4	50	58	4,759	Niger
0.0	1.9	0	150	35	7	6	24	77	4,875	Nigeria
12.4	4.8	0	344	297	170	16	235	1,037	5,691	Norway
0	0.0	0	20	100	8	4	53	39	5,988	Oman
0	0.4	0	100	100	13	21	32	80	5,998	Pakistan
	0.6			> 1000		70		454	4,647	Palau
0.0	0.1	2.2	81	81	27	17	46	87	7,538	Panama
0.3	16.5	0	100	40	13	6	54	224	4,636	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	22	22	83	8,783	Paraguay
0	14.2	3.0	30	17	2	3	24	122	6,058	Peru
0	1.6	0	50	30	9	9	49	104	7,715	Philippines
0	0.0	0	30	20	13	4	34	31	5,991	Qatar
	0.6			> 1000		86		143	8,686	Russian Federation
0	0	0	100	30	13	5	31	50	5,111	Rwanda
0	0.7	0	170	70	9	10	11	106	5,310	Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia		99.5	54.0		0		0		99.5	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		99.7	54.6		0		0		99.7	
Saudi Arabia	2009	100	10.5	4.7	8.2	6.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0
Senegal	2009	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.6	0	0	100.0	37.2
Serbia	2009			6.3		1.1		0.0		9.0
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2009	65.1	6.4	0	17.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2008	100	79.4	9.2	0	0.5	1.2	1.6	97.9	1.2
South Africa	2009	95.8	15.8	7.5	13.4	63.4	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Sri Lanka	2009	28.7	19.6	9.2	0.2	15.0	0.2	1.9	13.5	14.0
Sudan	2009			18.7		28.9		1.6		45.2
Suriname		15.5	16.5		1.4		0.0		9.1	
Swaziland	2009	95.8	15.8	7.5	13.4	63.4	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Switzerland	2009	99.7	2.0	1.9	17.8	18.8	82.0	81.3	0.9	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic	2009			12.9				0.2		24.1
Chinese Taipei	2009	100	4.7	4.5	31.2	31.7	0.3	0.3	1.7	2.0
Tajikistan	2009			7.5		1.1		0		0
Tanzania	2009	0.2	120.0	11.5	0	40.4	0	0.1	0.2	36.5
Thailand	2009	71.2	25.5	8.0	3.0	24.2	15.2	6.9	62.2	17.4
Togo	2009	0.8	80.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	0.8	37.2
Tonga	2009	100.0	17.3	11.7	0	25.2	0.0	0.0	46.5	10.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2008	100	50.6	5.9	0.8	71.0	0	0.0	96.1	21.5
Tunisia	2008	51.5	40.7	18.6	0	22.9	0	0	51.5	40.4
Turkey	2008	42.6	17.0	4.8	3.9	25.9	0.1	0.6	19.9	3.1
Uganda	2009	2.9	50.8	11.5	0	40.4	0	0.1	2.9	36.5
Ukraine	2009	100	5.0	3.8	33.8	41.2	0.0	0	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2009	100	12.6	4.7	4.3	6.8	0	0.3	0	0
United States	2009	100.0	3.3	3.3	47.6	47.5	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.6
Uruguay	2009	100	31.2	10.6	0	16.0	0	0	98.5	38.0
Uzbekistan	2009			15.4		3.7		4.9		32.0
Vanuatu	2009			13.8		16.4		0.6		29.2
Viet Nam	2009	100	10.4	9.7	15.1	37.8	0.0	0.6	24.7	25.4
Yemen	2009			6.6		1.3		1.7		3.0
Zambia	2009	4.1	42.7	12.8	0	23.8	0	0.0	4.0	28.8
Zimbabwe	2008	10.0	11.0	25.6	1.9	6.7	0.3	7.3	2.7	31.5



## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2009	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.5		0	206		29		33			Saint Lucia
0.5		0	206		30		33			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0	3.4	20	5	16	2	52	28	5,978	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	1	58	4,759	Senegal
	6.0			30		15		94	8,019	Serbia
0		0	80		6		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	4	1	68	0	7,154	Singapore
0	0.0	0	174	45	59	31	15	28	4,516	Solomon Islands
0.4	8.6	0	50	878	14	64	69	208	5,782	South Africa
0.7	13.9	0	100	100	27	31	87	100	5,603	Sri Lanka
	0			40		4		86	4,542	Sudan
0		0	40		17		73			Suriname
0.4	8.6	0	50	255	14	52	69	156	5,782	Swaziland
8.3	8.6	0	127	49	5149	5004	183	158	6,088	Switzerland
	15.1			60		11		125	5,123	Syrian Arab Republic
2.6	3.0	0.2	165	165	128	84	119	123	7,312	Chinese Taipei
	0			15		5		51	8,686	Tajikistan
0	0.5	0	120	59	1	9	0	97	4,555	Tanzania
0.4	11.3	0	127	195	853	167	40	141	7,851	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	58	4,761	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	3	6	14	61	4,567	Tonga
0	21.5	0	100	45	11	13	22	152	5,262	Trinidad and Tobago
0.0	0	0	180	43	27	9	38	80	13,146	Tunisia
0.7	3.3	0	104	375	247	117	76	169	10,317	Turkey
0	0.5	0	80	62	3	9	22	97	4,555	Uganda
0.5	5.9	1.7	25	25	42	48	90	113	8,848	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	9	2	38	28	5,978	United Arab Emirates
8.6	7.6	0	60	60	596	258	149	144	9,370	United States
0	0.4	0	35	35	11	16	23	80	9,635	Uruguay
	0.8			366		110		109	8,650	Uzbekistan
	0.8			250		35		109	4,555	Vanuatu
2.1	7.8	29.3	200	100	55	55	119	126	7,994	Viet Nam
	3.0			25		4		58	5,168	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	6	4	22	78	5,220	Zambia
0.5	6.2	0	150	> 1000	37	333	106	228	5,072	Zimbabwe



## TECHNICAL NOTES

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

### Part A.1

#### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
<b>Simple average final bound</b>	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
<b>Simple average MFN applied</b>	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
<b>Trade weighted average</b>	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows.
<b>Imports in billion US\$</b>	Imports in billion US\$.
<b>Binding coverage</b>	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
<b>AG: Tariff quotas (in %)</b>	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
<b>AG: Special safeguards (in %)</b>	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

### Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the pro rata shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

## Part A.2

## Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
<b>Final bound duties</b>	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a pro rata basis.
	Max	Highest ad valorem duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
<b>MFN applied duties</b>	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a pro rata basis.
	Max	Highest ad valorem duty or calculated AVE within the product group
<b>Imports</b>	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a pro rata basis if tariff line imports are not available.

## Part B

## Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
<b>Bilateral imports</b>	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
<b>Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of</b>	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
<b>MFN Average of traded TL</b>	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
<b>Preference margin</b>	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
<b>Duty-free imports</b>	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all traded tariff lines; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

## Definition of product groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN <sup>1</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
<b>Agricultural products (Ag)</b>		
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>17</b>	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
<b>Dairy products</b>	<b>21</b>	0401-06
<b>Fruit, vegetables, plants</b>	<b>12</b>	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	<b>19</b>	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
<b>Coffee, tea</b>	<b>13</b>	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
<b>Cereals and preparations</b>	<b>x15</b>	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	<b>16</b>	Ch. 10
<b>Oilseeds, fats &amp; oils</b>	<b>18</b>	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 1504), 2304-06, 3823
<b>Sugars and confectionary</b>	<b>14</b>	Ch. 17
<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>20</b>	2009, 2201-08
	<b>22</b>	Ch. 24
<b>Cotton</b>	<b>x23</b>	5201-5203
<b>Other agricultural products</b>	<b>x15</b>	0904-10
	<b>x23</b>	Ch.05, 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1 Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN <sup>1</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
<b>Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)</b>		
<b>Fish and fish products</b>	<b>11</b>	Ch. 03, 1504, 1603-05, 230120
<b>Minerals and metals</b>	<b>4</b>	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	<b>9</b>	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
<b>Petroleum</b>	<b>97</b>	2709-10
<b>Chemicals<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
<b>Wood, paper, etc.</b>	<b>1</b>	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490)
<b>Textiles</b>	<b>x2</b>	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301- 02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 640699, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
<b>Clothing</b>	<b>x2</b>	Ch. 61-62
<b>Leather, footwear, etc.</b>	<b>3</b>	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610, 640699), 9605
<b>Non-electrical machinery</b>	<b>7</b>	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>8</b>	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
<b>Transport equipment</b>	<b>6</b>	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
<b>Manufactures, not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>10</b>	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-24, 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93(except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210)

<sup>2</sup> The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2008	5.6	5.8	5.5	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	8.1	5.6	9.3	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.5	0.5	1.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	1.2	71.3	12.8	0	8.4	0.6	0	0	5.7
Imports	2008	0	79.3	17.2	0	0.1	3.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0.4	73.9	23.3	0.0	2.3	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2008	0.3	48.7	10.5	0	40.5	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.3	0	10	0.1	0
Dairy products					8.9	0	10	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.8	0	16	0.4	0
Coffee, tea					6.8	0	10	6.0	0
Cereals & preparations					6.0	0	20	10.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.7	0	5	10.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					4.5	0	5	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					10.2	0	40	3.4	0
Cotton					2.5	0	3	0	0
Other agricultural products					5.2	6.3	16	0.3	0
Fish & fish products					4.3	0	10	0	0
Minerals & metals					5.8	0	20	7.1	0
Petroleum					8.0	0	12	0	0
Chemicals					5.0	1.3	16	3.6	6.1
Wood, paper, etc.					5.0	0	10	0.9	0
Textiles					4.4	1.0	10	4.6	0
Clothing					10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.3	0	16	8.2	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.8	0	10	3.1	0
Electrical machinery					6.1	0	10	2.1	0
Transport equipment					6.2	0	25	6.2	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.8	0	16	29.7	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2008	75	3	8	24.0	35.3	21.3	8.7	47.0
2. Pakistan	2008	25	5	8	8.6	9.9	0.0	43.8	59.4
3. European Union	2008	22	4	6	9.7	0.3	0.3	95.2	100.0
4. Bangladesh	2007	13	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Turkey	2008	8	4	7	23.3	35.1	0.0	27.8	3.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2008	67	25	89	11.9	9.5	0.0	17.7	21.5
2. Sudan	2008	58	5	10	18.5	13.9	0.0	16.1	21.6
3. European Union	2008	41	4	6	4.7	0.4	0.3	99.8	99.9
4. Pakistan	2008	29	3	5	8.9	0.7	0.0	31.8	93.8
5. United States	2008	18	4	4	2.8	0.1	0.1	84.5	99.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.5	6.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.0	7.9	4.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	5.1	6.8	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	5.2	0.9	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	11.0	18.0	54.7	0.1	16.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	11.2	20.7	52.1	16.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	15.4	26.8	48.1	9.7	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.5	31.5	18.9	2.2	15.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	43.9	21.8	18.5	15.8	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	45.0	23.9	16.7	14.4	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.8	0.1	20	100	8.5	0.1	15	2.3	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	0	20	100	10.5	0	15	2.0	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	11.7	0	15	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	9.3	1.3	20	100	7.8	1.9	15	4.9	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.6	70.1	10	100	2.3	68.1	10	1.7	93.4
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.6	6.3	10	0.9	1.4
Beverages & tobacco	13.3	27.7	20	100	9.5	28.3	15	3.3	24.4
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.7	5.6	20	100	6.0	7.7	15	0.3	10.4
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	10	0.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.4	42.6	20	100	4.8	41.6	15	19.9	17.6
Petroleum	9.0	0	10	100	7.7	17.1	10	8.3	96.5
Chemicals	4.0	27.9	10	100	1.7	49.2	15	9.3	37.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	20	100	0.3	95.3	15	4.5	98.0
Textiles	9.2	0.3	20	100	7.7	0.2	15	3.9	1.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	4.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.9	3.3	20	100	11.0	0.3	15	2.8	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	30.9	10	100	0.5	88.6	10	9.3	83.8
Electrical machinery	4.5	40.6	10	100	3.2	55.9	10	5.3	49.0
Transport equipment	8.0	9.1	20	100	3.1	43.3	15	6.1	87.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.5	34.4	20	100	7.8	27.3	15	9.0	21.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	44	14	30	14.4	3.5	1.8	96.6	92.8
2. Nigeria	2008	34	13	27	14.7	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2008	6	3	3	2.0	0.1	0.1	86.7	99.2
4. Turkey	2008	5	3	6	5.6	16.2	0.0	71.4	30.2
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	3	1	2	15.3	0.2	0.1	57.5	99.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2008	801	42	360	10.6	9.4	0.0	19.0	26.0
2. European Union	2008	605	37	197	4.5	4.5	4.5	99.8	100.0
3. China	2008	88	1	2	12.0	0.2	0.0	14.3	98.8
4. FYR of Macedonia	2008	34	12	19	7.4	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2008	32	10	10	7.5	2.5	0.0	15.0	51.5

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	18.6	23.3	17.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	11.6	10.3	11.9	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	27.9	5.5	22.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2009	0.2	20.6	0	9.8	0	69.5	0	0
Imports	2008	12.6	58.9	0	7.8	0	20.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2009	1.6	23.8	0	38.3	0	36.4	0	0
Imports	2008	1.7	50.2	0	33.2	0	14.8	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	0.6	0
Dairy products					22.4	0	30	3.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.3	0	30	1.6	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					24.6	1.3	30	7.7	32.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.7	0	30	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery					25.0	0	30	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.6	0	30	0.6	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					17.3	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products					29.3	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.0	30	19.7	1.3
Petroleum					19.4	28.8	30	0.1	43.3
Chemicals					14.6	0.2	30	11.7	0.8
Wood, paper, etc.					19.3	0.2	30	5.1	1.2
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30	1.0	2.9
Clothing					30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.0	0.6	30	1.1	0.3
Non-electrical machinery					8.9	0.2	30	16.3	0.3
Electrical machinery					17.4	0	30	7.3	0
Transport equipment					10.8	21.7	30	13.9	4.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.1	7.1	30	3.6	5.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	50	13	23	15.5	8.3	4.8	32.4	58.5
2. Nigeria	2008	11	3	3	13.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Tunisia	2008	8	4	4	75.8	142.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Ghana	2008	5	1	2	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Niger	2008	5	4	5	11.4	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	30,172	2	7	3.2	0.2	0.2	99.8	100.0
2. United States	2008	19,285	2	14	0.8	0.1	0.0	83.8	41.0
3. Canada	2008	7,220	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	42.6	100.0
4. Brazil	2008	2,502	1	3	8.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
5. Turkey	2008	1,586	2	2	3.5	0.3	0.3	80.6	99.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		59.2	52.9	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.3	10.0	6.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	3.8	0	0	94.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	39.2	28.2	23.2	3.5	5.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	70.0	9.2	8.9	8.3	2.0	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.7	0	55	100	11.1	0	20		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	6.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.8	0	55	100	11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	16.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	7.7	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.6	0	55	100	4.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	4.6	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	22.4	0	30		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	2.0	0	2		
Other agricultural products	55.2	0	60	100	6.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	18.7	0	20		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	7.4	0	30		
Petroleum	64.0	0	80	100	19.4	0	20		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	11.5	0	30		
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.1	0	20		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.5	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.4	0	10		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.1	0	20		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	3.5	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	6.9	0	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1	3	3	4.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2008	1	2	2	1.8	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2008	1	2	3	35.1	56.8	56.8	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2008	0	2	2	2.5	0.3	0.0	50.0	94.1
5. Morocco	2008	0	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	22,383	1	1	12.2	0.0	0.0	14.9	99.9
2. United States	2008	18,528	1	2	0.4	0.1	0.1	97.9	100.0
3. European Union	2008	11,286	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	99.9	100.0
4. South Africa	2008	2,841	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2008	2,602	1	1	9.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	104.7	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2009	9.8	14.7	9.0		Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average	2007	13.4	18.7	12.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	0.7	0.1	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	85.6	13.8	0
MFN applied 2009	28.3	25.3	1.7	4.1	14.9	25.7	0	0	0
Imports 2007	15.5	13.9	2.5	1.8	43.5	22.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	1.8	0.9	0
MFN applied 2009	7.6	63.0	3.1	4.2	19.0	2.9	0.2	0	0
Imports 2007	19.3	27.2	3.8	8.2	30.1	11.5	0.0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	103.5	0	130	100	17.7	26.8	40	3.1	51.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.5	40.0	20	1.4	46.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.5	0	220	100	20.5	20.7	40	2.6	8.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	11.8	16.7	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.7	23.9	40	3.6	3.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.5	0	156	100	16.1	20.2	40	0.5	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.6	0	182	100	20.6	0.8	45	5.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.4	0	100	100	6.2	56.6	40	0.5	29.8
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	23.4	12.9	40	1.2	16.6
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.7	17.4	30	12.8	1.8
Petroleum	100.5	0	120	100	3.7	65.8	25	13.2	100.0
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	3.8	20	8.5	13.7
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	8.9	14.5	20	7.8	9.6
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.5	2.2	30	2.9	0.9
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.4	0	100	100	9.6	17.1	25	1.5	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.4	30	9.1	0.4
Electrical machinery	54.3	0	163	100	10.1	1.2	35	9.2	0.0
Transport equipment	56.3	0	143	100	9.6	8.5	35	8.3	2.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.6	0	206	100	13.8	3.2	70	5.7	1.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2008	13	1	1	10.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Nigeria	2008	9	10	19	11.8	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2008	3	13	21	18.1	17.9	17.7	98.6	99.0
4. Albania	2008	1	2	2	8.9	10.0	0.0	33.3	1.1
5. Canada	2008	0	2	2	3.3	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2008	111	24	132	9.8	5.9	0.0	18.6	37.2
2. European Union	2008	97	3	5	4.1	0.3	0.3	99.7	100.0
3. Norway	2008	5	1	1	8.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.9
4. Canada	2008	5	1	1	7.6	0.1	0.1	66.7	99.8
5. Colombia	2008	3	1	1	12.3	0.1	0.0	36.4	99.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.4	31.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.6	10.3	13.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	13.3	7.8	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	57.1	2.8	54.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.9	0.4	0.4	6.7	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	6.1	6.4	55.8	16.1	15.2	0.5	0	0	0
Imports 2008	3.3	1.6	70.3	13.9	10.8	0.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	18.7	79.5	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	14.2	15.0	11.4	20.3	24.2	15.0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	23.3	9.1	6.7	18.8	22.9	19.3	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.2	9.4
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.4	25	0.6	1.4
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	32.8	0	35	100	12.2	8.7	31	0.3	14.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.5	7.5	32	2.5	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	33.9	0	35	100	17.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.5	10.7	14	0.4	18.8
Fish & fish products	33.9	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.2	0.9
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	9.9	7.7	25	14.7	27.6
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	4.8	98.8
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.1	1.3	18	16.6	9.2
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	3.5	18	3.1	9.3
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	22.5	0	35	2.7	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	15.5	2.8	35	2.6	9.5
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	5.6	63.9	35	16.2	36.4
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	12.3	22.8	20	10.8	14.6
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	20.2	36.9	35	18.7	12.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	13.7	20.7	35	4.1	36.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	11,773	18	43	18.2	7.6	0.5	21.4	73.5
2. China	2008	8,368	2	2	15.0	3.4	0.0	7.4	0.0
3. Brazil	2008	3,068	16	44	12.1	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2008	1,848	20	68	6.3	6.1	5.0	88.8	78.8
5. United States	2008	1,255	19	48	8.7	10.2	1.0	57.8	46.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2008	10,190	41	304	14.8	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	4,327	33	105	3.5	1.0	0.5	77.9	47.4
3. Chile	2008	3,163	47	435	6.0	6.0	6.0	98.4	99.0
4. European Union	2008	2,915	49	319	4.1	4.5	2.8	68.7	62.8
5. Mexico	2008	1,178	40	217	12.2	23.7	21.8	49.8	81.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003	
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	2.8	6.8	2.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2008	3.8	10.4	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	3.4	0.6	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.3	0.4	1.0	97.3	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2008	32.0	0.1	66.1	1.7	0	0	0	0	2.9
Imports 2008	27.9	0.1	64.8	1.3	0.1	2.9	2.9	0.0	9.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.6	7.1	7.2	44.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2008	77.5	0	22.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	77.4	0	22.6	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	7.5	24.7	10	3.1	5.2
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	9.1	9.0	10	1.9	7.4
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	9.6	4.2	10	2.4	6.7
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	5.3	46.8	10	4.8	80.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	10.4	15	100	5.6	44.2	10	2.0	12.9
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.8	12.5	10	1.2	2.9
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.1	15	100	8.9	13.0	15	2.3	11.3
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	3.2	67.6	10	0.5	85.9
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	9.5	5.3	10	0.3	13.5
Minerals & metals	7.1	46.4	15	100	1.5	84.8	10	26.5	89.6
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.3	96.7	15	100	0.3	97.0	10	9.8	87.1
Wood, paper, etc.	3.3	76.3	15	100	1.4	86.4	10	4.5	52.8
Textiles	9.4	4.0	15	100	1.6	83.4	10	1.7	66.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.4	15	100	3.0	69.7	10	2.2	37.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	30.2	15	100	0.3	96.7	10	9.8	84.6
Electrical machinery	9.9	32.8	15	100	3.4	65.7	10	3.1	75.2
Transport equipment	9.6	9.7	15	100	3.1	68.7	10	8.4	32.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	30.0	15	100	4.1	59.5	10	2.3	69.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2008	111	6	16	16.4	17.7	17.6	99.6	99.9
2. Ukraine	2008	18	6	9	21.6	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
3. Yemen	2008	15	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Georgia	2008	13	13	30	12.7	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	6	5	16	7.7	6.0	1.4	62.7	55.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	438	7	8	2.4	1.7	1.6	82.4	97.0
2. Georgia	2008	59	17	42	0.5	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
3. Yemen	2008	45	5	10	7.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2008	35	8	10	4.7	3.3	3.2	69.3	77.3
5. Russian Federation	2008	28	24	133	8.1	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.0	3.4	11.0	Binding coverage:		Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2009	3.5	1.3	3.8			Non-Ag 96.7
Trade weighted average	2008	5.5	2.9	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.2
Imports in billion US\$	2008	186.3	8.3	178.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.8	44.7	16.8	3.9	3.5	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied 2009	74.9	24.5	0	0.1	0.5	0	0	0	1.0
Imports 2008	48.1	47.8	0	0	4.1	0	0	0	4.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.2	18.0	26.9	17.4	7.8	4.9	2.5	0	0.1
MFN applied 2009	44.9	40.5	9.9	0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2008	52.2	36.0	9.3	0	2.3	0	0	0.1	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	68.8	16	100	0.4	91.2	5	0.3	93.9
Dairy products	4.2	20.0	22	100	3.6	75.0	22	0.3	35.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	23.5	29	100	1.6	68.9	5	0.7	47.0
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.5	67.4
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.6	17	100	1.3	72.4	5	1.0	30.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.1	31.2	14	100	1.6	67.4	5	0.4	75.3
Sugars and confectionery	7.5	0	22	100	1.9	59.4	5	0.1	13.1
Beverages & tobacco	10.7	3.3	25	100	3.6	28.8	5	0.9	21.9
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	28.0	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.3	94.1
Fish & fish products	0.7	80.7	10	100	0.0	99.2	5	0.6	83.4
Minerals & metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.7	2.8	45.3	10	14.4	56.7
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.8	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	8.8	55	100	1.8	64.3	18	10.3	57.7
Wood, paper, etc.	7.0	25.4	25	100	3.4	33.2	10	3.8	23.1
Textiles	18.6	13.5	55	90.3	6.8	16.3	18	1.8	11.8
Clothing	41.2	6.7	55	94.0	15.4	8.0	18	2.1	2.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	10.0	55	84.8	5.5	16.7	18	2.2	4.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.3	18.1	50	96.2	3.1	43.4	10	15.1	46.5
Electrical machinery	10.4	30.3	45	98.4	3.2	42.2	10	9.1	48.4
Transport equipment	12.6	8.9	40	99.2	5.1	34.5	249	14.9	19.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.3	33.5	40	98.6	1.4	73.5	10	6.5	74.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
									in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	4,654	22	55	24.1	25.8	0.0	30.6	35.2
2. China	2008	2,922	12	23	16.1	22.2	1.6	4.2	1.1
3. United States	2008	2,435	16	38	6.6	6.1	2.0	76.0	52.3
4. European Union	2008	2,252	24	71	15.7	11.7	0.0	16.5	27.4
5. Indonesia	2008	1,771	11	21	6.5	1.3	0.0	6.9	75.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	42,911	9	21	2.4	0.1	0.0	63.2	98.0
2. China	2008	34,411	15	41	8.5	0.3	0.0	12.7	94.4
3. Korea, Republic of	2008	16,222	15	31	6.6	1.2	0.0	20.4	63.5
4. European Union	2008	12,672	44	299	3.9	0.3	0.0	28.0	90.4
5. Chinese Taipei	2008	7,632	12	24	4.1	0.1	0.0	34.6	97.5



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	8.9	13.5	8.2	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	5.7	6.7	5.5	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	7.1	1.1	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	1.7	14.6	2.7	78.2	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	6.1
Imports	2008	33.6	28.1	0.7	35.3	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.2	19.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	1.9	46.7	6.2	45.1	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2008	9.8	57.0	9.9	23.3	0	0	0.0	0.0	4.9

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.2	0	15	0.4	0
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.2	0.5	19	0.6	1.6
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations					12.2	10.3	15	7.4	71.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.7	0	15	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery					12.7	6.3	15	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					25.8	0	128	3.4	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					11.9	0.9	15	0.1	35.2
Fish & fish products					11.2	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					8.5	0.1	15	16.9	0
Petroleum					10.7	20.0	15	1.4	0.1
Chemicals					4.5	3.3	15	7.8	19.5
Wood, paper, etc.					10.9	0	15	3.6	0
Textiles					12.1	0.2	221	1.0	0
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.0	0	25	0.7	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	1.1	15	22.7	0.0
Electrical machinery					8.6	3.0	15	8.4	0
Transport equipment					3.8	11.4	15	16.9	38.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	6.5	15	4.2	4.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2008	198	7	19	15.4	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
2. Georgia	2008	45	16	24	7.2	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2008	19	7	8	16.0	6.5	4.0	14.5	73.7
4. Ukraine	2008	14	7	15	45.9	29.9	29.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	4	3	3	3.8	6.6	0.0	23.1	40.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	15,289	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	83.2	99.9
2. United States	2008	3,016	2	7	1.4	0.1	0.0	64.3	26.6
3. Canada	2008	1,096	1	1	6.9	0.0	0.0	47.0	100.0
4. Georgia	2008	563	14	24	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2008	423	6	9	2.9	3.3	2.5	75.8	79.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	35.8	23.2	37.7	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	22.8	17.0	23.9	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	3.0	0.5	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	25.4	0	17.7	0.3	2.6	53.4	0.6	0	0.1
Imports	2008	41.4	0	14.1	3.2	10.4	29.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	7.5	0	5.0	0	2.8	83.9	0.5	0	0.3
Imports	2008	16.6	12.9	1.3	3.1	12.4	51.1	2.5	0	11.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					11.4	46.0	40	3.9	60.4
Dairy products					9.3	45.0	35	1.0	24.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants					22.8	12.9	40	2.9	14.7
Coffee, tea					19.0	47.9	40	0.3	44.6
Cereals & preparations					20.2	37.1	45	3.4	46.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					22.0	39.6	45	0.5	70.2
Sugars and confectionery					21.8	27.1	40	0.5	59.1
Beverages & tobacco					14.5	43.2	60	3.1	41.1
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					40.2	0.8	45	0.4	0.5
Fish & fish products					31.1	12.3	45	0.6	25.6
Minerals & metals					39.8	7.9	45	11.5	7.8
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	19.7	24.2
Chemicals					41.8	3.2	75	9.6	22.5
Wood, paper, etc.					34.3	5.6	60	10.2	26.6
Textiles					37.4	1.6	45	1.9	8.7
Clothing					34.6	1.6	45	1.3	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.					34.0	18.2	45	1.6	12.4
Non-electrical machinery					40.8	2.7	60	8.1	10.9
Electrical machinery					41.2	3.3	45	6.2	1.6
Transport equipment					14.1	60.0	45	8.5	7.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					33.3	15.0	60	4.7	26.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	207	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	97.6	100.0
2. United States	2008	10	4	6	1.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2008	7	1	1	27.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Costa Rica	2008	5	1	1	17.4	0.2	0.0	20.0	98.4
5. Norway	2008	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2008	547	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2008	537	8	15	10.2	7.8	0.0	8.6	1.9
3. United States	2008	368	6	8	3.0	2.5	2.5	87.4	68.7
4. Japan	2008	225	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2008	160	7	9	3.7	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.4	38.9	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 73.3
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.2	8.5	4.7		Non-Ag 69.3
Trade weighted average	2007	6.4	20.7	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	6.1	0.6	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0.4	2.2	0
MFN applied	2009	21.2	73.8	0	0	0	0.4	3.2	2.7
Imports	2007	26.6	58.4	0	0	0	0.2	14.8	6.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	0	0	0	0	66.0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2009	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2007	4.9	95.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.4	30.5	5	1.6	27.5
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.7	64.1
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	32.0
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.0	5	2.1	40.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.4	3.2
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.3	64.3
Beverages & tobacco	91.8	0	200	100	69.4	0.7	200	2.2	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	11.0	125	0.2	15.8
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	3.3	34.4	5	0.2	25.0
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	71.1	4.9	2.3	5	18.7	0.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	60.0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	18.9	4.4	11.1	5	19.4	7.5
Wood, paper, etc.	37.7	0	100	28.3	4.7	5.1	5	4.3	2.5
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.1	5.0	0.2	5	2.0	0.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.0	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	7.9	35	100	4.8	4.9	5	13.0	11.3
Electrical machinery	26.4	24.5	35	100	4.0	20.9	5	7.2	13.2
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.2	5	19.6	0.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.9	8.7	35	98.2	4.7	6.2	5	2.4	7.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kuwait	2007	16	5	17	4.1	5.0	5.0	98.7	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	13	7	8	4.5	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2008	9	1	1	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Jordan	2008	5	3	4	20.7	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
5. Qatar	2008	5	9	21	7.4	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,075	9	20	3.5	5.0	2.8	76.1	57.6
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	810	14	30	4.7	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2008	438	9	19	7.0	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2008	415	3	6	3.2	0.5	0.0	48.5	78.9
5. United Arab Emirates	2007	414	23	64	4.5	4.8	4.8	99.7	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		169.2	192.0	34.4	Binding coverage:	Total 15.5
Simple average MFN applied	2008	14.7	17.6	14.3		Non-Ag 2.6
Trade weighted average	2007	9.2	5.4	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	17.3	5.1	12.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.9	0	95.1	0
MFN applied 2008	9.3	0	14.1	19.8	56.8	0	0	0	0.6
Imports 2007	27.8	60.7	0.0	1.9	9.6	0	0	0	6.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0	0.1	0
MFN applied 2008	2.8	14.8	17.2	27.8	37.3	0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2007	16.6	30.6	1.3	27.3	24.1	0	0	0	6.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	192.6	0	200	100	21.1	3.8	25	0.0	44.6
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	24.4	0	25	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.2	0	200	100	20.3	2.2	25	2.5	1.0
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.8	0	25	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	196.3	0	200	100	15.0	13.1	25	6.3	4.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.7	0	200	100	10.7	31.7	25	10.5	12.7
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	22.0	0	25	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25	0.1	0
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.9	30.0	7	6.1	98.6
Other agricultural products	190.2	0	200	100	11.9	15.7	25	1.1	44.0
Fish & fish products	43.3	0	50	2.8	23.4	5.2	25	0.0	14.9
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	14.1	2.9	25	12.4	17.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.8	0	25	10.3	0
Chemicals	34.3	0	125	2.1	11.6	4.8	25	10.1	15.7
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.4	16.4	8.9	25	2.4	17.7
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	20.1	0	25	7.8	7.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.2	0	25	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.7	15.4	0.6	25	1.0	22.4
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	5.8	0.7	25	10.5	40.9
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	13.7	0	25	8.1	22.3
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	13.1	10.0	25	5.2	8.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	6.0	13.7	2.6	25	1.8	10.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	57	11	30	15.3	24.0	17.3	86.0	75.8
2. India	2008	16	10	19	30.6	28.3	15.1	45.8	27.9
3. Pakistan	2008	14	2	4	14.1	12.2	0.1	23.5	6.3
4. United States	2008	13	7	12	8.9	17.0	3.0	97.1	96.0
5. Malaysia	2008	5	7	14	14.3	102.8	0.0	52.3	60.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	7,893	13	76	6.4	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	3,729	8	66	8.9	15.5	0.0	38.5	5.1
3. Canada	2008	605	9	70	10.5	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2008	446	5	37	10.0	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2008	218	23	58	10.6	8.6	7.5	58.4	78.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.1	110.8	73.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.8
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.7	18.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	93.9	3.6	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.3	0	184	100					
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.3	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.1	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	136.2	0	158	100					
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100					
Beverages & tobacco	102.5	0	141	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	99.5	0	158	100					
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0					
Minerals & metals	72.7	0	158	100					
Petroleum	140.4	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.8	0	127	100					
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100					
Electrical machinery	75.8	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	96.9	0	247	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	77.8	0	162	100					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2008	37	8	14	13.6	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2008	30	3	4	11.1	56.2	4.8	90.2	31.4
3. United States	2008	21	2	5	2.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2007	8	11	25	18.6	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2008	7	2	2	5.4	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2008	212	41	218	11.3	10.2	0.0	16.2	15.6
2. Jamaica	2008	54	1	2	11.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	39	7	10	11.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2008	36	1	1	9.0	0.1	0.0	33.3	99.3
5. Honduras	2008	30	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.6	12.2	10.4	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	6.8	11.6	6.4	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	29.4	2.0	27.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	6.4	33.4	10.9	38.5	8.2	1.4	1.0	0.3	27.7
Imports	2008	11.7	34.6	7.3	26.9	11.3	6.6	1.6	0.0	42.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	9.3	36.0	16.0	20.5	17.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	9.9
Imports	2008	8.1	72.9	8.8	6.7	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.9	8.5	28	0.6	2.0
Dairy products					14.9	0	18	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.3	2.3	33	1.3	1.5
Coffee, tea					8.2	20.8	22	0.5	19.1
Cereals & preparations					12.5	1.6	93	1.1	13.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.6	10.4	23	1.4	30.3
Sugars and confectionery					16.5	0	68	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					33.9	5.4	332	0.7	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.6	7.1	33	0.7	4.0
Fish & fish products					12.5	0.8	155	1.0	5.8
Minerals & metals					10.4	2.4	20	21.7	0.5
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	37.4	0
Chemicals					7.0	0.9	25	8.2	0.7
Wood, paper, etc.					14.4	4.8	58	1.4	5.2
Textiles					12.0	0	55	1.4	0
Clothing					19.7	0	27	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					11.7	0	52	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.7	54.1	21	9.6	56.9
Electrical machinery					9.4	18.1	26	3.5	34.3
Transport equipment					12.8	2.5	50	4.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					13.5	8.9	203	2.3	25.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Ukraine	2008	98	8	19	16.8	45.9	19.8	98.9	70.8
2. European Union	2008	98	18	31	10.2	6.4	0.0	23.1	17.4
3. Kazakhstan	2008	36	6	11	15.2	18.6	18.6	99.7	99.7
4. Norway	2008	18	1	1	105.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2008	15	2	2	58.8	90.1	0.0	16.7	14.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	5,900	32	123	3.8	0.7	0.0	27.6	87.3
2. Ukraine	2008	2,709	36	164	5.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2008	1,247	2	3	11.6	0.2	0.0	18.5	96.7
4. United States	2008	1,075	3	4	4.9	0.4	0.0	41.6	8.6
5. China	2008	496	5	6	7.3	3.4	0.0	16.7	1.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.1	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.0	21.7	9.3		Non-Ag 97.6
Trade weighted average	2008	15.9	47.8	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	84.7	14.7	0
MFN applied	2009	12.7	34.0	1.5	3.4	12.4	32.3	1.2	2.5
Imports	2008	30.5	11.6	1.3	4.1	24.7	8.0	0.0	19.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.7	6.7	0.2	0
MFN applied	2009	9.1	62.7	3.0	3.8	16.6	4.8	0	0.0
Imports	2008	23.6	37.6	8.8	11.3	13.8	5.0	0	6.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	104.2	0	110	100	29.5	9.0	45	1.0	15.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.7	55.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.5	0	110	100	22.9	4.8	45	1.1	2.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.6	4.2	40	0.6	10.6
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	16.3	16.5	110	4.9	40.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	100	17.2	24.8	40	1.5	78.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	65.4	0	110	3.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	8.5	22.0	40	1.6	26.3
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	4.4	31.6	10.9	45	0.3	43.9
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.0	50	14.5	24.4
Petroleum	66.0	0	70	100	5.9	56.1	39	19.1	57.5
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.1	11.5	35	11.3	10.4
Wood, paper, etc.	51.6	0	70	100	11.0	6.0	50	5.6	23.2
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.3	0.4	30	1.4	1.5
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.2	0	70	100	9.8	3.1	30	2.2	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.6	8.6	45	9.4	17.4
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.5	45	5.8	2.5
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	11.7	45	9.4	3.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.5	8.5	50	3.0	3.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2008	304	9	13	14.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2008	120	3	4	17.4	47.4	17.2	99.2	59.8
3. United States	2008	41	3	4	3.5	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	8	3	7	22.1	34.0	34.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2008	7	2	2	2.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2008	1,696	47	513	11.3	9.9	0.0	17.8	23.3
2. United States	2008	112	3	7	2.4	0.2	0.2	97.2	100.0
3. Costa Rica	2008	31	1	1	6.3	0.4	0.0	48.4	96.3
4. European Union	2008	28	4	5	3.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	22	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		28.5	61.8	11.4	Binding coverage:		Total 39.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 29.7
Trade weighted average	2007	12.0	14.7	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	1.7	0.5	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.1	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2007	0	4.2	46.5	0	49.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	1.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2007	5.8	31.1	29.9	0	33.2	0	0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	4.7	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	13.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.6	0	100	100	10.7	0	20	3.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.5	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	14.0	14.5	0	20	1.5	0
Minerals & metals	28.7	6.3	50	12.0	11.7	1.5	20	8.7	0
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	15.4	0.0
Chemicals	18.7	0	60	1.4	7.2	4.5	20	6.1	55.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	2.4	17.0
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	16.4	0.3	20	9.4	3.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	4.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	1.4	4.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	3.7	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	2.1	0.0
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	13.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.0	14.4	2.1	20	4.8	0.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2008	82	1	1	25.0	40.0	34.3	50.0	0.0
2. India	2008	51	2	2	16.9	2.8	0.0	7.7	77.1
3. European Union	2008	24	3	3	11.0	47.9	24.3	96.7	37.0
4. Indonesia	2008	22	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.3
5. Pakistan	2008	16	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	71	6	9	3.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. Mali	2008	64	1	2	9.1	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Mauritania	2008	49	1	1	15.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Senegal	2008	28	1	2	8.6	5.0	0.0	57.1	0.2
5. China	2008	28	3	6	0.7	0.0	0.0	76.9	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2009	17.8	11.2	18.8	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	16.5	54.4	7.6	2.1	13.9	2.9	1.1	1.5	3.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	3.2	3.3	18.2	0.6	69.7	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.1	14.3	22		
Dairy products					3.0	40.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.7	3.8	34		
Coffee, tea					9.2	2.1	22		
Cereals & preparations					5.0	55.1	22		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.0	13.9	22		
Sugars and confectionery					14.5	28.1	22		
Beverages & tobacco					59.2	0	745		
Cotton					6.5	0	7		
Other agricultural products					12.4	18.5	34		
Fish & fish products					6.0	0.8	10		
Minerals & metals					20.1	4.2	34		
Petroleum					47.0	0	116		
Chemicals					20.8	4.5	22		
Wood, paper, etc.					18.4	3.5	22		
Textiles					12.5	0.1	34		
Clothing					6.5	0	7		
Leather, footwear, etc.					20.6	0.6	34		
Non-electrical machinery					22.5	5.5	34		
Electrical machinery					23.7	1.8	34		
Transport equipment					29.1	4.0	75		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.1	3.8	34		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Israel	2007	6	2	2	3.8	2.5	0.0	50.0	66.3
2. European Union	2008	2	2	3	6.1	1.1	0.0	16.7	84.1
3. Colombia	2008	1	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2008	1	2	2	5.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Dominican Republic	2007	432	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2008	140	2	4	3.7	0.3	0.3	75.8	100.0
3. Brazil	2008	98	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2008	71	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	4	1	1	7.4	6.5	0.0	14.3	0.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.7	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.5	15.0	12.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	15.0	23.0	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	8.6
Imports in billion US\$	2008	44.8	7.3	37.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.2	62.1	13.1	15.5	0
MFN applied 2009	0	12.0	17.4	29.8	40.7	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	9.0	7.0	19.3	33.9	30.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0.7	34.2	14.8	24.1	25.9	0.3	0	0	0
Imports 2008	1.5	31.9	14.6	28.6	14.8	8.7	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	17.2	0	20	3.7	0
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	19.3	0	20	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	14.8	0	20	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	17.8	0	20	4.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	16.0	0	20	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	17.4	0	20	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.6	0	122	100	9.2	0	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	31.7	0	35	100	19.1	0	20	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.3	0.8	20	10.3	0.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	9.8	0	15	0.4	0
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	0.2	20	13.4	0.1
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	13.3	4.4	30	4.1	23.0
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	17.8	0	20	4.0	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	3.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	13.3	0.6	20	3.5	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	9.2	0.1	20	19.3	0.1
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	11.4	0	20	11.8	0
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.1	5.7	40	7.3	3.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.4	0.9	20	5.5	0.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	167	9	10	7.9	2.4	2.0	63.6	96.7
2. United States	2008	73	8	12	4.5	1.5	1.1	83.0	98.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2008	23	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Colombia	2008	16	9	15	18.0	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2008	14	2	3	5.6	0.7	0.1	61.5	93.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	40,592	5	21	2.7	0.1	0.0	86.3	31.1
2. European Union	2008	8,700	8	18	3.6	0.7	0.6	99.3	98.9
3. China	2008	6,566	2	3	6.9	1.3	0.0	12.0	65.0
4. Singapore	2008	2,411	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2008	1,280	3	5	5.5	0.2	0.0	48.6	97.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.3	12.4	10.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	8.5	10.0	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	5.0	0.5	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0.3	9.9	51.0	19.3	19.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	0.3	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	7.4	33.2	30.4	10.1	18.9	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	10.3	11.8	77.9	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	12.6	1.1	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	12.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	11.2	0	20	5.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	12.2	0	20	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	13.7	0	20	0.6	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0.9	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	18.0	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	2.6	20	15.8	4.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	0	15	10.6	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.0	2.7	20	17.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	2.0	20	4.3	5.5
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	15.8	0	20	1.9	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.5	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	1.9	20	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	4.2	38.3	20	14.4	45.0
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.4	9.4	20	5.7	7.7
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	16.7	20	14.5	8.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.1	6.5	20	2.6	8.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	310	2	2	22.5	39.9	39.9	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2008	218	4	9	23.8	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
3. Peru	2008	179	8	15	8.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2008	150	12	13	10.4	10.2	9.5	72.0	94.4
5. United States	2008	56	6	10	1.9	1.0	1.0	98.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2008	2,815	1	1	17.0	0.1	0.1	99.1	100.0
2. United States	2008	443	9	30	5.9	1.9	1.9	93.1	99.8
3. Japan	2008	237	1	2	7.2	0.1	0.0	41.1	99.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2008	202	1	2	9.1	0.2	0.0	13.2	98.1
5. European Union	2008	190	11	32	5.6	0.9	0.8	97.9	95.9

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.6	10.8	5.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	8.1	17.4	6.4	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	10.0	1.6	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	34.7	30.5	10.4	5.1	5.1	10.6	3.2	0.4	22.1
Imports	2008	13.9	28.3	11.0	8.6	13.4	16.9	7.2	0.6	40.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	29.9	30.7	30.3	9.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2008	25.9	28.5	37.5	8.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					32.1	14.7	179	1.3	0.7
Dairy products					18.5	0	55	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.2	28.2	91	1.6	9.3
Coffee, tea					6.6	43.8	32	1.4	1.8
Cereals & preparations					10.5	18.0	70	4.1	17.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	49.1	5	1.3	30.4
Sugars and confectionery					7.8	27.8	31	1.0	5.5
Beverages & tobacco					25.0	0	51	3.2	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.3	75.3	10	1.1	73.5
Fish & fish products					2.6	66.9	32	0.3	27.6
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.0	49	18.8	33.0
Petroleum					1.8	81.0	10	9.0	59.9
Chemicals					3.2	52.6	30	11.7	24.6
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	29.9	15	6.5	15.9
Textiles					9.0	4.4	15	3.8	0.7
Clothing					15.0	0	15	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	23.1	15	3.3	6.1
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	19.1	15	11.1	23.0
Electrical machinery					5.9	31.6	15	5.0	17.4
Transport equipment					5.7	26.7	15	7.4	5.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.7	15	5.4	40.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Croatia	2008	112	17	67	18.8	23.3	23.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	101	20	46	16.6	15.4	5.0	89.6	85.3
3. Serbia	2008	35	18	72	21.0	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
4. FYR of Macedonia	2008	11	11	28	25.7	31.6	31.6	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2008	6	6	9	35.6	48.6	48.6	95.7	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,491	48	317	3.9	3.4	3.4	99.9	100.0
2. Croatia	2008	707	42	272	5.4	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2008	482	43	238	7.2	4.6	4.6	99.9	97.7
4. FYR of Macedonia	2008	42	26	83	9.6	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	21	18	54	8.5	4.0	0.7	45.1	68.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	37.2	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.7	9.0	7.5		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2008	7.5	13.1	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	5.1	0.6	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	14.5	36.0	19.2	3.0	0
MFN applied 2009	45.5	10.6	12.5	7.2	17.4	6.3	0.3	0.2	14.3
Imports 2008	25.2	19.5	11.1	7.7	23.6	12.7	0.1	0.2	18.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	63.4	2.4	5.9	8.1	12.6	7.6	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2008	58.8	8.4	6.7	7.0	12.1	7.1	0	0.0	6.9

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	52.9	40	0.4	57.3
Dairy products	23.0	0	79	100	12.2	20.0	22	1.1	57.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.2	99	1.4	13.6
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.9	45.8	25	0.3	17.6
Cereals & preparations	47.2	0.3	597	100	9.6	37.4	103	3.5	37.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.8	6.1	81	100	7.7	18.1	20	1.1	3.2
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	1.0	3.9
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.5	9.4	129	2.6	1.7
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.0	45.7
Other agricultural products	12.7	52.8	72	100	1.8	88.0	25	0.7	76.8
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.6	4.6	76.0	30	0.3	59.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.7	73.1	30	21.3	81.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	66.7	15	15.4	58.3
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	82.3	20	8.0	51.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.3	56.6	30	4.4	37.0
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.3	15.3	255	1.4	15.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.7	2.1	45	2.0	1.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.3	43	2.7	18.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	11.5	85.8
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.8	25	6.2	45.6
Transport equipment	18.3	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.8	30	11.0	27.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	3.8	81.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	45	1	2	47.9	75.6	75.6	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2008	10	4	11	17.7	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Norway	2008	6	1	2	259.2	387.7	38.8	0.0	0.0
4. Zambia	2008	2	5	7	21.0	22.9	20.7	76.9	87.3
5. Zimbabwe	2008	1	14	60	34.0	29.5	0.0	2.1	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Norway	2008	594	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	549	1	2	3.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Zimbabwe	2008	246	15	23	48.3	13.2	0.0	3.6	3.1
4. United States	2008	218	2	4	7.1	1.5	1.5	96.1	100.0
5. China	2008	184	2	3	4.9	1.3	0.0	50.0	75.6

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	13.6	10.2	14.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	8.8	10.6	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.3
Imports in billion US\$	2008	171.7	7.5	164.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.0	75.0	13.7	0	0
MFN applied 2009	6.3	6.0	56.7	15.9	15.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	1.9	2.4	68.7	16.3	10.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.8	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	5.2	14.6	11.4	29.8	25.0	14.0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	33.7	9.0	11.8	22.3	17.9	5.3	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.9	7.9	16	0.1	5.3
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	15.1	0	16	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.7	5.4	14	0.8	1.4
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	11.8	8.7	20	2.1	1.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.7	0.4	35	100	8.0	7.5	12	0.6	0.6
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.9	7.8	55	100	7.6	9.9	14	0.3	12.0
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.4	36.3
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.4	20	19.5	41.5
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	15.3	99.4
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.3	1.2	18	14.7	4.2
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.7	3.5	18	1.5	21.9
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	22.5	0	35	2.1	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.7	0.6	35	2.2	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.7	12.0	20	14.7	18.9
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.2	10.4	20	11.2	14.9
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	18.1	11.1	35	9.1	21.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.3	8.7	20	4.5	34.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	19,166	16	38	17.8	6.8	0.3	19.4	67.4
2. China	2008	8,790	3	3	15.3	2.6	0.2	3.5	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2008	3,583	9	15	17.8	28.2	4.3	1.0	3.3
4. United States	2008	3,106	19	51	8.3	19.9	0.8	69.4	52.9
5. Japan	2008	2,562	11	18	25.3	9.0	0.2	28.9	40.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	29,198	53	507	4.0	1.4	0.9	68.7	87.7
2. United States	2008	26,266	48	357	3.4	0.9	0.3	78.8	61.5
3. China	2008	21,074	10	20	8.7	0.5	0.0	11.7	88.5
4. Argentina	2008	17,078	54	641	12.9	14.6	14.6	99.9	100.0
5. Japan	2008	6,550	13	24	4.2	0.3	0.1	75.2	96.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2008	25.4	31.6	24.5	Binding coverage:	Total 95.3
Simple average MFN applied		2.5	0.1	2.9		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	0.4	0	84.8	10.6	0	1.1	2.2
MFN applied	98.4	1.3	0.3	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.1	29.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	78.4	8.7	1.5	0.7	10.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea	16.2	0	50	100	2.1	54.2	8		
Cereals & preparations	21.8	0	50	100	0.2	99.7	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco	207.0	0	> 1000	66.0	0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products	20.9	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.1	0.2	96.3	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.6	81.9	11		
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.6	0.5	94.4	156		
Wood, paper, etc.	25.5	0	40	97.6	4.4	71.1	20		
Textiles	26.1	0	40	100	0.9	85.8	10		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.4	67.2	20		
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	7.1	56.9	20		
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	76.4	14.3	10.3	20		
Transport equipment	24.4	0	40	67.5	4.0	80.0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	40	87.3	5.1	54.0	126		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2008	6	2	3	8.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Thailand	2008	0	2	2	32.5	7.9	7.6	50.0	94.8
3. Mauritania	2008	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2008	0	1	1	3.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Niger	2008	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	4,548	1	2	6.7	0.0	0.0	31.6	100.0
2. Indonesia	2008	2,417	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2008	1,724	1	2	5.2	3.0	0.7	51.0	0.1
4. Australia	2008	990	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	43.6	100.0
5. New Zealand	2008	377	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2009	42.1	98.2	13.2	Binding coverage:		Total 38.9	
Simple average MFN applied		11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 29.5	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.2	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	98.2	0	100	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.8	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	14.0	14.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	22.0	0	100	1.4	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	81.7	0	100	22.4	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	0	100	3.2	14.4	2.1	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2008	62	1	1	30.0	40.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
2. Thailand	2008	52	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2008	33	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2008	28	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2008	25	5	10	6.8	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	77	3	7	3.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Niger	2008	9	16	31	13.8	18.3	16.6	27.9	88.3
3. Uganda	2008	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2008	4	3	4	7.5	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mali	2008	2	14	20	13.6	16.9	7.4	28.6	39.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		67.6	94.7	26.6	Binding coverage:	Total 22.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	12.7	10.5	13.1		Non-Ag 10.1
Trade weighted average	2008	13.4	11.0	13.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.3	0.0	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.6	0	0.3	0	2.2	93.9	0	0
MFN applied 2008	0	73.5	5.4	0.3	0	20.7	0	0	0.1
Imports 2008	0	72.9	3.0	1.3	0	22.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	5.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied 2008	0.1	33.5	32.0	13.7	0.0	20.3	0	0	0.4
Imports 2008	0	18.8	40.7	22.5	0.7	17.2	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	8.0	0	30	0.0	0
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	9.5	0	30	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	0	30	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	95.6	4.4	100	100	12.6	0	30	6.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	5.3	0	10	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	23.1	0	30	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	76.9	0	100	100	29.5	0	30	1.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	7.0	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	6.0	60.0	15	4.4	8.3	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	8.3	0	18	1.9	9.4	0.2	30	20.9	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	12.1	0	30	1.9	0
Chemicals	7.0	17.4	100	8.0	9.5	0	30	16.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	20	8.7	13.3	0	30	5.0	0
Textiles	25.0	0	100	37.7	17.6	0	30	4.0	0
Clothing	19.8	0	20	6.8	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.3	0	100	21.2	14.6	0	30	2.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	3.1	9.8	0	30	14.4	0
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.0	0	10	7.9	0
Transport equipment	76.3	0	100	13.0	11.6	0	30	11.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.3	1.3	100	5.7	19.1	0.2	30	3.4	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	traded TL		Weighted	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			Simple		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	25	1	1	11.1	0.4	0.4	98.4	100.0
2. Pakistan	2008	5	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2008	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2008	2	3	4	23.9	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2008	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2007	18	1	2	4.0	1.2	0.0	20.0	76.8
2. Rwanda	2008	4	10	30	18.8	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2008	1	14	19	2.5	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2008	1	3	3	18.2	1.4	1.1	50.0	95.7
5. Sudan	2008	0	4	5	25.3	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004	
Simple average final bound	2008	19.1	28.1	17.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		14.2	18.1	13.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.4	7.3	17.3	14.7	56.5	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	5.1	0	39.5	20.3	0	35.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0	29.0	29.6	17.2	23.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	5.6	0	48.3	29.5	0	16.7	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.3	0	40	100	27.8	9.3	35		
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100	25.8	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.0	0	40	100	14.0	4.5	35		
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	29.2	0	40	100	19.8	3.8	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.3	0	40	100	9.1	1.9	35		
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100	7.0	0	7		
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	60	100	33.1	0	35		
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	7.0	0	7		
Other agricultural products	23.7	0	40	100	15.5	9.7	35		
Fish & fish products	23.2	0	40	100	18.9	0.9	35		
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	100	11.0	6.1	35		
Petroleum	23.9	0	40	100	14.8	0	35		
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	9.6	11.6	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	24.9	0	35	100	11.8	1.5	35		
Textiles	10.1	0	40	100	9.6	0.3	35		
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	28.5	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.9	0	40	100	18.0	1.2	35		
Non-electrical machinery	15.5	1.8	35	100	14.6	3.6	35		
Electrical machinery	26.8	11.7	35	100	24.3	0	35		
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100	16.1	8.6	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.8	2.1	35	100	14.9	13.0	35		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2008	46	6	6	19.2	21.3	18.7	82.7	14.1
2. Viet Nam	2008	43	9	9	28.5	12.3	9.3	37.1	41.0
3. Singapore	2008	5	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2008	5	1	1	37.9	101.3	101.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	4	2	2	4.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	2,404	3	55	10.4	16.9	0.0	29.4	0.7
2. European Union	2008	1,062	5	52	7.3	11.7	11.7	99.8	100.0
3. Canada	2008	252	5	53	12.4	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2008	160	7	12	8.9	1.9	0.4	51.5	49.4
5. Japan	2008	120	3	13	12.2	46.6	46.4	92.1	96.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2009	79.9	80.0	57.5	Binding coverage:	Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied		17.8	22.3	17.1		Non-Ag 0.1
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	1.2	6.8	22.8	0	10.8	58.5	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2.6	2.6	50.7	0	13.0	31.1	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	21.6	1.1	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	25.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.2	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.9	7.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	19.8	1.3	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	17.2	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.8	59.2	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	16.5	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	11.8	3.1	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.1	2.4	30		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	20.4	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	21.3	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.2	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30		
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.7	8.1	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.7	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	771	4	6	10.6	12.8	12.8	98.2	100.0
2. China	2008	39	1	1	14.5	39.4	33.7	0.0	0.0
3. Gabon	2007	28	11	20	25.4	28.6	28.6	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2008	24	2	2	1.2	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
5. Indonesia	2008	15	2	2	3.8	3.9	0.0	25.0	22.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,818	4	12	2.9	0.3	0.3	99.9	100.0
2. United States	2008	615	3	5	3.3	0.2	0.2	93.3	99.9
3. China	2008	440	2	4	6.6	0.1	0.0	46.4	98.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2008	231	1	1	6.7	3.0	0.0	25.3	2.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2008	100	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	47.9	99.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.7	15.4	5.3	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.5	10.7	3.5		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2008	3.3	11.4	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	12.4
Imports in billion US\$	2008	397.1	26.1	371.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	48.0	15.4	19.6	7.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	4.5	19.2
MFN applied 2009	57.3	11.5	18.8	6.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	2.9	12.3
Imports 2008	50.9	17.9	17.6	10.9	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.1	15.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	36.0	8.1	40.1	8.2	7.1	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied 2009	59.2	8.8	20.7	4.6	6.7	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2008	59.0	5.4	31.7	1.0	2.9	0	0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.2	46.2	539	100	19.9	68.0	539	0.6	54.0
Dairy products	218.5	0	314	100	126.6	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	58.7	19	100	3.5	58.6	19	1.7	82.3
Coffee, tea	7.5	55.0	265	100	7.7	76.0	265	0.5	67.8
Cereals & preparations	19.5	14.9	277	100	13.6	31.3	277	1.2	25.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.2	51.1	218	100	4.5	53.3	218	0.5	66.2
Sugars and confectionery	6.0	7.8	24	100	4.7	28.1	21	0.2	6.5
Beverages & tobacco	6.8	26.3	256	100	4.2	43.1	256	1.2	26.9
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.5	90.0	5	0.0	84.2
Other agricultural products	2.8	67.2	206	100	2.2	79.2	206	0.5	54.8
Fish & fish products	1.2	77.0	11	100	0.9	81.1	11	0.5	74.8
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.1	16	99.5	1.7	68.7	16	13.7	72.6
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	2.7	58.7	8	10.5	98.7
Chemicals	4.5	27.1	16	100	2.8	50.6	16	11.2	47.2
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	77.3	16	100	1.1	83.1	16	4.7	77.9
Textiles	10.7	10.0	18	100	6.5	47.7	18	1.6	16.4
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.9	3.0	18	1.9	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.4	23.2	20	100	5.3	40.9	20	2.0	18.8
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	46.0	14	100	0.9	85.5	10	15.2	78.0
Electrical machinery	4.3	36.0	11	100	1.7	70.7	10	8.9	65.1
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.5	5.8	41.1	25	16.9	16.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	41.9	18	99.8	3.0	52.1	18	6.2	70.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	18,808	26	179	7.3	3.6	3.4	93.4	98.9
2. Japan	2008	4,315	13	30	19.6	15.5	0.0	30.4	62.8
3. European Union	2008	2,632	23	80	13.7	6.7	0.0	20.2	68.8
4. Mexico	2008	1,767	16	43	24.2	17.4	17.1	95.1	99.4
5. China	2008	1,587	10	16	14.7	8.6	0.0	6.5	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	300,730	56	747	3.2	0.9	0.9	99.6	99.8
2. European Union	2008	26,338	54	708	4.0	0.8	0.0	29.6	79.7
3. China	2008	11,061	37	238	8.4	2.3	0.0	12.7	59.8
4. Japan	2008	8,440	33	141	2.6	0.7	0.0	60.8	83.2
5. Mexico	2008	7,552	55	647	10.6	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		15.8	19.3	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.4	12.2	10.2		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2008	12.2	16.4	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.8	0.2	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.9	17.4	1.8	46.6	12.6	2.7	0	0
MFN applied 2009	30.7	20.9	8.9	0	24.2	15.1	0	0	0
Imports 2008	11.2	39.5	5.6	0	15.2	28.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	35.6	15.1	2.4	26.6	13.8	1.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	45.6	13.5	10.4	0	14.8	15.6	0	0	0
Imports 2008	37.3	24.6	9.2	0	14.3	14.7	0	0	0.4

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	24.3	0	35	100	17.7	9.3	50	2.7	0.8
Dairy products	18.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	4.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.2	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	3.7	29.7
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	18.0	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	7.4	18.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	12.0	0	20	100	2.2	55.6	5	2.8	10.3
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.1	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	4.7	2.8
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	13.8	0	50	100	9.7	48.8	50	0.2	67.4
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	45	100	23.0	3.2	40	0.4	10.0
Minerals & metals	13.8	1.8	55	100	5.6	64.9	50	20.6	44.6
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	9.9	64.9
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	75.1	50	7.5	38.9
Wood, paper, etc.	16.1	6.1	55	99.6	11.2	24.4	50	5.8	8.7
Textiles	20.0	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.0	11.5
Clothing	36.8	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	18.9	17.0	50	1.1	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.3	35	100	3.3	74.7	30	8.8	56.4
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.2	35	100	12.5	19.2	30	5.4	13.3
Transport equipment	15.6	6.7	55	100	10.5	56.7	50	9.3	14.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	11.9	55	100	13.9	36.2	50	2.2	37.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2	7	11	13.1	8.1	8.1	91.4	91.0
2. Switzerland	2008	0	4	7	7.8	16.9	12.8	91.7	77.9
3. United States	2008	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2008	0	1	1	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Niger	2008	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	35	11	20	3.6	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	8	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Singapore	2008	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2008	1	3	5	15.7	21.6	20.3	4.8	81.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	0	8	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

# Central African Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2009	36.2	30.0	37.9	Binding coverage:	Total 62.1
Simple average MFN applied		17.8	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 56.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.2	22.4	0	8.2	57.9	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.7	3.8	51.2	0	13.2	30.7	0	0	0.4
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	41.7	0	50	60.2	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	83.4	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	10.2	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	42.1	0	50	1.1	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	26.7	20.3	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	87.4	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	37.0	0	50	92.9	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	38.6	0	70	87.8	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	88.0	22.0	0.8	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2008	14	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2008	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2008	2	3	3	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2008	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2008	0	3	3	0.8	0.2	0.0	83.3	96.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	58	2	7	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2008	21	1	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
3. Morocco	2008	17	1	1	22.8	25.0	0.0	20.0	0.3
4. Turkey	2008	9	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	7	3	7	1.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2009	79.9	80.0	75.4	Binding coverage:	Total 13.5
Simple average MFN applied		17.9	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.3	57.9	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	0.7	3.8	51.2	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.1	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	8.9	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.8	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	33	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2008	8	1	1	27.5	40.0	34.3	50.0	0.0
4. Bangladesh	2007	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2008	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	3,297	1	2	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2008	196	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2008	107	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2008	65	2	2	3.5	0.2	0.2	99.2	100.0
5. China	2008	34	1	1	7.2	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.0	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	6.0	6.1	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2008	56.4	4.2	52.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	90.1	9.4	0.6	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	0	99.4	0.6	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	0	99.6	0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0.3	0	99.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0.4	0	99.6	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.3	0	13	0.9	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	15.4	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	24.5	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.5	0.8
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.6	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	12.6	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	7.8	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	9.2	6	9.8	3.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.0	0.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	3,157	15	56	16.2	10.9	7.0	50.9	69.1
2. United States	2008	2,101	14	51	5.6	1.5	0.6	81.1	80.9
3. Mexico	2008	566	20	50	27.1	52.4	52.2	97.4	99.8
4. China	2008	510	7	13	16.4	7.8	2.4	21.3	1.6
5. Japan	2008	482	16	41	8.9	7.9	0.7	35.3	33.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	11,959	9	23	3.9	0.7	0.6	96.9	98.8
2. China	2008	10,663	3	7	8.0	0.2	0.1	55.6	98.0
3. Japan	2008	7,444	8	16	2.5	0.7	0.1	65.7	85.3
4. United States	2008	5,953	17	50	3.6	1.0	1.0	99.3	96.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	3,888	6	13	6.6	1.6	1.0	80.8	63.5



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001	
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	9.6	15.6	8.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2008	4.3	10.3	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1,035.7	53.6	982.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	7.0	25.8	25.7	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied 2009	5.9	8.1	26.3	24.6	25.2	7.2	2.6	0	0.5
Imports 2008	0.7	46.1	31.2	6.7	4.3	10.7	0.4	0	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.5	18.4	47.1	14.5	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	7.8	19.9	46.5	14.3	10.5	1.0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2008	48.4	18.2	27.8	2.9	2.5	0.2	0	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	14.8	10.1	25	0.2	4.0
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	4.9	30	100	14.8	5.9	30	0.2	3.1
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.7	0	32	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	24.2	3.4	65	0.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	7.2	30	100	10.9	5.4	30	3.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	27.4	0	50	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	22.9	2.2	65	0.2	1.8
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	15.2	0	40	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.2	38	100	11.5	9.4	38	0.5	2.5
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.2	23	100	10.7	6.2	23	0.5	0.2
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	7.4	8.8	50	18.8	47.6
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	4.4	20.0	9	15.4	81.1
Chemicals	6.9	0.5	47	100	6.6	2.0	47	11.3	1.5
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	4.4	35.3	20	2.5	80.1
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	9.6	0	38	1.5	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	13.4	0.6	25	1.6	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	7.7	35	100	7.8	9.1	35	11.8	38.9
Electrical machinery	9.0	25.3	35	100	8.0	24.0	35	20.1	82.3
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	11.5	0.8	45	3.8	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.1	35	100	11.9	9.6	35	7.3	14.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	6,562	28	153	20.3	14.7	0.8	35.3	23.1
2. European Union	2008	5,359	29	177	13.6	10.7	2.0	20.3	50.6
3. United States	2008	3,942	27	126	5.0	2.3	0.0	27.8	56.3
4. Hong Kong, China	2008	2,820	26	131	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	2,275	26	138	41.0	91.0	0.1	3.4	8.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	350,998	69	1,575	4.0	3.4	0.0	30.2	47.5
2. United States	2008	329,404	67	1,169	3.6	2.9	0.0	45.5	62.7
3. Hong Kong, China	2008	178,411	61	733	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2008	134,721	64	1,112	3.5	2.6	0.7	70.4	76.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	73,168	71	1,274	6.7	3.7	0.6	17.9	53.2

## Part A.1

## Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.8	91.4	35.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.5	16.8	11.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	11.4	16.8	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	10.0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	38.5	4.1	34.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	28.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.8	74.2	24.7	0
MFN applied 2009	0	12.0	15.8	29.1	39.6	0.8	2.6	0	0
Imports 2008	0.0	3.6	6.3	63.2	24.7	1.1	1.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied 2009	2.5	35.0	12.9	23.9	25.4	0.3	0	0	0
Imports 2008	6.6	38.3	16.4	22.7	11.7	4.4	0	0	0

## Part A.2

## Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.0	0	209	100	24.5	0	80	0.2	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	24.3	0	40	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.8	0	178	100	15.3	0	60	0.9	0.0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	108.4	0	195	100	20.4	0	80	5.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	132.2	0	227	100	16.3	0	20	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	16.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	137	100	18.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	76.5	0	151	100	9.9	0	70	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	38.0	0	104	100	19.1	0	20	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0	35	100	10.1	1.5	20	14.3	1.5
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	10.1	0	15	4.6	0
Chemicals	35.0	0	70	100	7.9	7.2	20	17.4	6.8
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	13.1	4.0	20	3.2	13.7
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	17.7	0.2	20	3.2	0.4
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	20.0	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	13.6	0.6	20	2.6	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	8.7	1.5	20	15.5	2.2
Electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	10.5	1.2	20	10.5	0.2
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	14.0	6.8	35	11.9	30.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.0	0	35	100	11.2	0.9	20	5.0	0.8

## Part B

## Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,682	8	13	14.7	17.1	2.7	68.8	55.0
2. United States	2008	1,799	14	25	5.5	2.7	2.4	95.1	99.0
3. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	1,393	15	40	18.0	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2008	368	3	5	8.5	0.9	0.2	51.0	92.5
5. Canada	2008	279	4	10	2.8	1.9	0.1	67.0	76.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	10,437	26	60	4.6	0.9	0.8	93.3	99.6
2. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	5,371	50	653	13.7	18.3	18.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2008	4,488	16	23	4.3	0.7	0.6	99.4	98.3
4. Chile	2008	2,033	22	47	6.0	6.0	5.8	99.9	75.1
5. Ecuador	2008	1,621	48	577	11.3	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2008	11.3	5.6	12.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	27.4	56.4	0	9.0	7.1	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	11.6	10.9	0	77.2	0.1	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.3	55.4	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.9	2.6	5		
Coffee, tea					5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations					3.0	40.5	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.3	66.2	15		
Sugars and confectionery					3.8	25.0	5		
Beverages & tobacco					13.3	4.3	20		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					8.2	16.9	20		
Fish & fish products					4.8	3.5	5		
Minerals & metals					13.8	5.6	15		
Petroleum					15.0	0	15		
Chemicals					14.2	4.0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					1.3	79.9	15		
Textiles					13.6	9.2	20		
Clothing					15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.0	1.2	15		
Non-electrical machinery					14.7	0.2	15		
Electrical machinery					14.9	0	15		
Transport equipment					9.0	6.4	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.2	37.5	15		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	13	2	3	2.7	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. India	2008	3	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Singapore	2008	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2008	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2007	0	2	2	3.3	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2008	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2008	4	1	3	3.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2007	1	1	1	2.5	4.9	0.0	50.0	1.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	0	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	27.3	30.0	14.8	Binding coverage:	Total 16.1
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 3.3
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	1.0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	11.7	0	30	1.0					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.3					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.6					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	3.8					
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2					
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	15.9					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	22	3	3	9.8	0.6	0.4	26.5	95.4
2. Morocco	2008	7	2	2	6.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2008	6	1	1	16.1	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2008	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	3,732	4	5	1.7	0.0	0.0	63.6	99.5
2. United States	2008	2,805	1	2	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2008	999	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
4. European Union	2008	993	4	16	2.1	0.2	0.2	91.7	99.9
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	440	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.9	42.7	42.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.4	11.7	4.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	4.5	10.5	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.9
Imports in billion US\$	2008	15.4	1.3	14.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	6.9	2.0	1.3	4.1	81.9	2.9	1.0	0
MFN applied 2009	25.1	12.9	12.8	40.5	0.2	6.7	1.5	0.4	0
Imports 2008	0	51.5	11.6	29.0	0.2	6.6	1.1	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.5	92.0	1.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	55.7	10.9	15.0	18.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	31.1	44.6	11.7	12.6	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	55.5	0	233	100	21.0	14.0	150	0.2	0
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	43.5	6.7	65	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.7	0	45	100	11.4	20.1	45	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.4	2.1	14	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	10.0	24.2	65	4.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.4	0	45	100	6.1	29.3	30	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	17.2	25.4	45	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.7	9.0	40	0.7	0
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	37.6	0	45	100	4.0	48.8	14	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	46.1	0	60	100	8.6	20.7	14	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	42.9	0.1	60	100	3.1	66.5	14	14.0	1.1
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	7.3	42.4	14	13.4	72.5
Chemicals	43.7	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.7	14	14.2	0.0
Wood, paper, etc.	42.8	0	55	100	5.9	43.9	14	5.1	0
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.1	14	2.3	0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.5	14	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.2	22.8	14	2.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	41.0	6.3	50	100	1.1	89.9	14	9.6	34.0
Electrical machinery	34.4	22.1	45	100	2.1	79.5	14	18.9	78.6
Transport equipment	51.4	0	100	100	4.1	61.0	14	6.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.2	8.6	45	100	6.1	43.8	14	3.3	11.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,938	6	15	13.8	17.8	4.2	88.7	57.4
2. United States	2008	1,297	10	25	6.9	4.0	3.6	93.9	98.0
3. Canada	2008	210	6	10	2.5	0.4	0.4	98.8	100.0
4. Mexico	2008	160	7	10	18.9	11.4	11.2	89.8	99.5
5. Nicaragua	2008	147	16	63	14.6	13.4	0.0	14.0	19.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,709	3	5	3.8	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.8
2. United States	2008	2,481	29	117	3.7	2.1	2.1	96.7	99.8
3. China	2008	2,263	1	1	6.2	0.1	0.0	32.7	99.4
4. Mexico	2008	614	17	46	11.2	3.5	3.5	99.6	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	562	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total 32.9
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 22.7
Trade weighted average	2008	6.6	11.2	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	8.0	1.2	6.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.8	1.9	94.1	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	29.9	43.2	0	26.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	10.7	5.7	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	46.4	21.0	18.6	0	14.0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.6	0	15	100	19.0	0	20	1.0	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.4	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.3	15	100	13.2	0	20	9.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.6	0	15	100	10.7	0	20	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	11.3	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.3	0	64	100	18.6	0	20	1.9	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	5.8	38.5	12	11.4	14.5	0	20	5.1	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.3	16	5.3	11.7	1.5	20	10.7	11.5
Petroleum	7.9	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	35.5	98.0
Chemicals	16.5	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20	10.4	28.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.9	11.2	5.1	20	2.6	11.2
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.8	16.4	0.3	20	1.4	4.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	42.1	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	0	10	23.0	13.0	1.3	20	1.2	3.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	77.8	7.0	0	20	6.6	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	78.3	11.2	0.4	20	4.5	1.1
Transport equipment	11.1	1.2	25	66.7	8.7	2.5	20	5.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	0	25	4.3	14.4	2.1	20	1.3	0.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,617	6	13	12.3	7.8	7.6	97.8	97.2
2. United States	2008	633	1	4	3.8	0.2	0.0	86.8	98.7
3. Russian Federation	2008	169	2	4	10.2	1.7	0.1	9.4	69.2
4. Algeria	2008	136	1	1	22.1	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2008	118	1	3	3.6	0.1	0.0	54.8	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,001	4	16	3.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	440	4	9	2.3	0.1	0.0	81.8	18.4
3. Mali	2008	253	11	28	13.3	12.4	6.3	49.0	34.9
4. Ghana	2008	158	2	5	10.0	1.8	0.0	29.4	83.1
5. Senegal	2008	130	12	18	14.2	10.9	6.2	69.9	47.4

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000	
Simple average final bound		6.2	11.4	5.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.9	10.7	4.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2008	4.4	11.7	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.6
Imports in billion US\$	2008	30.7	2.5	28.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.5	26.5	15.8	14.0	16.3	10.6	0.3	0	14.5
MFN applied 2009	26.2	20.4	14.8	11.9	16.3	10.2	0.3	0	14.6
Imports 2008	22.6	15.3	19.8	20.8	10.5	8.8	2.2	0	29.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.8	35.1	22.5	13.3	0.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	52.4	15.7	20.6	10.9	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	54.9	12.2	22.6	10.2	0.1	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	12.4	40	100	19.3	13.9	40	1.3	37.9
Dairy products	22.6	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	1.5	74	100	11.8	2.8	67	1.5	1.2
Coffee, tea	9.2	16.7	35	100	8.8	20.8	35	0.7	17.5
Cereals & preparations	13.8	0.5	40	100	12.0	13.6	40	1.6	10.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.6	56.4	39	100	4.3	59.5	39	0.9	67.3
Sugars and confectionery	21.1	0	67	100	17.2	12.5	67	0.4	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	15.2	26.5	55	100	14.3	32.4	55	0.7	35.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.8	24.2	20	100	2.4	59.7	20	0.6	34.5
Fish & fish products	7.2	1.8	25	100	7.3	0.8	25	0.5	4.3
Minerals & metals	4.8	40.0	18	100	3.7	57.3	18	17.0	61.8
Petroleum	10.6	11.7	14	100	9.8	23.5	14	12.7	66.1
Chemicals	4.5	15.1	10	100	1.3	78.0	7	11.1	56.0
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	73.1	12	100	1.4	74.4	12	5.4	56.7
Textiles	7.1	11.2	14	100	6.5	16.7	14	2.7	17.3
Clothing	13.7	0	14	100	13.2	1.4	14	2.3	1.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	6.8	15	100	4.6	43.4	15	2.2	28.2
Non-electrical machinery	3.8	44.0	15	100	3.0	61.5	15	11.4	64.4
Electrical machinery	4.7	43.4	15	100	3.6	61.2	15	7.2	74.3
Transport equipment	6.7	24.1	15	100	6.0	29.7	15	14.0	29.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.3	37.4	18	100	3.2	63.7	18	5.3	80.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	515	23	97	17.1	31.9	6.5	87.8	59.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	428	19	92	18.5	19.4	19.4	99.9	100.0
3. Serbia	2008	65	19	58	19.9	18.7	13.9	44.2	70.0
4. FYR of Macedonia	2008	44	16	65	19.2	25.0	20.9	87.1	73.8
5. United States	2008	18	14	34	7.7	9.2	2.1	77.2	90.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	6,328	56	660	4.1	3.3	3.3	99.5	99.9
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	1,306	55	651	6.4	5.3	5.3	99.9	100.0
3. Serbia	2008	466	52	491	7.1	6.8	6.8	99.9	99.9
4. United States	2008	247	25	75	5.9	2.9	1.3	62.0	76.1
5. Russian Federation	2008	148	22	101	10.8	9.2	0.1	20.6	15.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2009	21.3	37.0	9.4	Binding coverage:	Total 30.9
Simple average MFN applied		10.7	10.9	10.7		Non-Ag 20.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.6	2.2	0.7	0	0.1	92.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	9.0	31.7	30.5	10.5	6.7	11.5	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	3.6	8.3	4.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	5.5	24.3	37.0	24.9	3.0	5.4	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.5	1.2	40	100	9.7	2.2	30		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	22.1	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.1	1.1	40	100	9.4	5.0	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	40	100	11.2	5.1	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.0	0	40	100	8.2	2.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30		
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5		
Other agricultural products	32.5	16.8	40	100	6.2	31.1	30		
Fish & fish products	2.6	0	5	12.1	4.7	50.4	30		
Minerals & metals	4.2	34.0	36	10.8	7.7	8.0	30		
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	50.0	2.4	20.0	3		
Chemicals	6.0	17.2	36	11.8	9.5	3.0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	4.0	46.2	29	10.5	8.7	14.2	30		
Textiles	17.7	21.1	36	9.5	14.6	2.0	30		
Clothing	42.6	0	62	3.4	22.8	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.1	0	12	7.5	12.0	2.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	8.7	0.3	14	61.7	9.7	0.8	30		
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	62.6	10.4	0	30		
Transport equipment	7.7	0	15	23.0	9.0	6.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.5	0	28	17.0	12.5	3.6	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	281	6	12	14.3	24.3	7.4	14.9	23.1
2. China	2008	190	1	1	17.3	49.9	0.0	7.7	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2008	60	3	3	24.1	39.9	0.1	3.5	0.0
4. Switzerland	2008	23	5	5	9.8	2.5	0.2	59.1	85.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	21	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	713	2	2	5.4	0.0	0.0	42.1	100.0
2. Canada	2008	403	2	2	5.1	0.0	0.0	57.4	99.6
3. European Union	2008	197	13	21	2.6	6.2	4.6	87.4	62.2
4. Mexico	2008	45	4	4	12.2	1.2	0.4	28.9	88.5
5. Brazil	2008	44	3	4	9.1	5.2	5.2	75.0	99.8



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	2009	96.2	98.2	95.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		12.0	12.8	11.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	1.9	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	18.7	43.3	0	37.6	0	0	0	0.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.4	0.5	94.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	31.7	33.1	0	34.8	0.0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	13.4	0	20		
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100	11.5	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	14.0	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.9	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	89.7	0	100	100	12.8	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	12.1	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	13.1	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.3	0	20		
Fish & fish products	93.1	0	100	100	16.9	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.7	0	100	100	12.1	0	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	10		
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100	8.5	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	90.2	0	100	100	15.6	0	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	14.5	0	20		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	14.5	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	85.6	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	91.3	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Transport equipment	87.8	0	100	100	8.8	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.3	0	100	100	13.4	0	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	45	10	12	12.1	15.1	10.8	98.4	88.7
2. Japan	2008	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2008	2	2	4	24.9	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Russian Federation	2008	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	1	4	4	13.5	0.7	0.2	71.4	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	1,584	3	4	2.6	0.3	0.3	95.5	100.0
2. European Union	2008	980	6	13	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2008	539	2	2	11.9	3.1	0.0	15.9	79.5
4. United States	2008	265	2	4	2.3	0.1	0.1	94.6	100.0
5. Colombia	2008	79	2	2	12.5	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2009	41.3	49.9	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		20.9	14.2	21.9			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.3	0.9	4.5	0
MFN applied	0.6	26.3	0.5	36.9	0.1	34.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	0.0	8.7	1.0	13.3	0	76.2	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	13		
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	11.1	5.0	13		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	0	26		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	26		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	9.4	1.3	26		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.4	0	250	100	14.0	1.3	26		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.3	6.3	26		
Beverages & tobacco	182.6	0	450	100	26.0	0	26		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	26.0	0	26		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	21.3	0	26		
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	26		
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	23.8	0	26		
Petroleum	68.0	27.8	230	100	24.7	1.4	26		
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100	25.2	0	33		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.5	0	26		
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.5	0	33		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	0	13		
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.6	0	26		
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	20.6	0	33		
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	21.8	0	26		
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	19.9	0	33		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	25.6	0	33		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	124	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2008	14	1	1	1.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
3. Oman	2008	12	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2008	12	4	4	5.6	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2007	9	2	4	2.5	0.2	0.0	50.0	95.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kenya	2008	22	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2007	8	3	4	4.6	1.9	0.0	7.4	61.5
3. Uganda	2008	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2008	4	10	18	3.1	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
5. India	2008	1	3	5	7.2	5.3	0.0	9.1	2.6

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	58.7	112.2	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 94.7
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 93.9
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	73.7	25.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.9	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.1	0	150	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	111.6	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.1	0	150	100					
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100					
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	105.1	0	150	100					
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0					
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.0					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	86.2					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	81.8					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	98.6					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	11	7	10	16.1	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2007	2	8	23	26.1	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2008	0	3	4	9.2	1.5	0.0	36.0	84.8
4. Japan	2008	0	2	2	4.0	5.4	0.0	75.0	66.3
5. Guyana	2008	0	4	6	17.1	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2008	10	2	3	14.8	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	7	13	24	4.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	5	4	5	16.4	31.2	31.2	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2008	4	3	3	7.0	1.4	0.0	46.7	87.8
5. Australia	2008	3	5	8	4.2	4.5	0.0	30.6	9.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.5	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.1	12.8	6.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2007	7.8	9.1	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.1
Imports in billion US\$	2007	11.7	1.5	10.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.6	3.0	0	0
MFN applied 2008	32.9	0.6	8.1	5.4	49.8	3.1	0	0	0
Imports 2007	42.1	12.4	5.0	2.8	36.6	1.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied 2008	59.5	5.3	5.2	6.2	23.7	0	0	0	0
Imports 2007	7.7	59.9	4.4	6.8	21.2	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.7	0	99	100	20.9	12.3	40	0.4	6.7
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	5.0	20	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	17.0	13.2	25	0.9	4.2
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	10.9	29.0	20	5.1	68.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.1	68.5	40	2.8	54.1
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.0	18.8	20	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.5	0	40	100	3.0	79.9	20	0.5	56.0
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	16.3	17.5	20	0.9	42.9
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.6	20	17.7	4.5
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	8.4	35.0	14	23.8	0
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.8	78.1	20	9.7	13.6
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.6	56.1	20	5.5	15.9
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.1	74.2	20	1.3	41.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.7	44.1	20	2.0	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.3	40	100	1.7	84.3	20	7.7	25.5
Electrical machinery	27.2	22.2	35	100	5.7	61.8	20	7.6	5.5
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.3	29.8	20	7.3	4.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.6	40	100	11.4	31.6	20	2.4	2.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	573	15	38	6.1	8.8	5.4	94.8	88.1
2. European Union	2008	471	8	14	17.6	16.7	15.0	98.3	95.3
3. Canada	2008	14	9	25	2.6	2.0	1.7	71.4	94.2
4. Jamaica	2008	12	6	13	19.7	19.8	12.3	65.5	64.0
5. Chile	2008	10	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	3,239	31	119	4.7	6.0	5.9	99.6	99.9
2. European Union	2008	671	23	57	4.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2008	146	8	16	6.4	1.3	0.0	29.4	23.9
4. Mexico	2008	131	17	47	14.1	12.2	0.0	17.1	8.7
5. Canada	2008	107	19	60	6.7	4.4	0.9	50.0	73.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.8	25.7	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.2	18.4	10.1		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2008	8.9	14.8	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.6
Imports in billion US\$	2008	14.8	1.4	13.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.3	0.9	10.0	51.4	32.9	2.5	0	0
MFN applied 2009	23.0	1.7	5.0	10.0	36.3	22.1	1.9	0	0
Imports 2008	5.1	3.7	18.7	31.1	38.8	2.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	16.2	12.5	44.0	25.5	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	48.0	5.9	5.0	12.2	12.9	15.9	0	0	0
Imports 2008	43.0	18.7	8.0	12.0	11.3	7.0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	29.2	0	86	100	28.9	7.1	86	0.2	24.3
Dairy products	41.1	0	72	100	31.8	0	54	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	20.2	14.7	30	1.2	10.1
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	21.0	16.4	68	4.0	2.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.9	0	39	100	13.8	23.7	32	2.6	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.1	34.4	30	0.3	3.5
Beverages & tobacco	26.0	0	30	100	24.2	2.2	30	0.5	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.2	0.5
Other agricultural products	19.2	0	45	100	5.4	63.3	45	0.5	34.1
Fish & fish products	28.9	0	36	100	24.6	10.9	30	0.6	94.7
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	6.5	60.4	30	19.1	63.1
Petroleum	14.0	0	25	100	4.8	51.5	10	3.8	81.4
Chemicals	11.2	0	25	100	3.2	75.6	20	16.3	44.6
Wood, paper, etc.	23.8	0	30	100	13.3	16.7	30	3.7	37.2
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	18.0	10.5	30	2.5	16.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.1	0	30	99.4	13.0	29.2	30	2.5	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	20.0	0	30	100	3.4	74.7	30	13.8	52.4
Electrical machinery	22.5	0	30	100	7.1	62.3	30	10.3	20.3
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	8.8	36.1	40	12.1	29.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.3	40.8	30	4.1	18.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,472	9	16	16.0	23.1	8.5	74.8	54.6
2. United States	2008	865	11	27	5.1	4.0	2.2	96.3	87.8
3. Russian Federation	2008	747	2	6	12.5	7.6	1.8	2.3	0.0
4. Colombia	2008	237	15	29	17.5	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
5. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	233	3	5	21.2	25.4	25.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	7,995	3	7	4.1	0.1	0.1	94.0	100.0
2. Peru	2008	1,678	10	13	6.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2008	1,462	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.4	98.9
4. China	2008	845	1	1	7.1	0.1	0.0	20.4	99.2
5. European Union	2008	609	13	31	4.8	9.9	7.2	99.6	24.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.7	95.4	27.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2009	17.3	70.7	9.2			Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2008	9.0	14.3	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	52.8	8.9	43.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.6	18.9	2.1	17.1	24.7	23.8	2.5	1.5
MFN applied 2009	13.6	50.5	9.2	0.2	12.4	11.1	0.2	2.7	1.3
Imports 2008	59.9	28.6	5.1	1.0	3.1	1.1	0.1	1.0	2.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	11.7	8.9	4.1	23.2	35.6	12.9	0.1	0
MFN applied 2009	7.1	54.2	20.5	0	3.1	15.1	0	0.1	0
Imports 2008	24.4	52.7	12.6	0	2.5	7.3	0	0.5	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	45.0	0	80	100	15.5	22.0	30	1.2	77.8
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	7.0	15.0	20	0.9	32.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.6	0	80	100	8.9	5.4	30	1.0	50.2
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.6	20.8	30	0.6	16.6
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	> 1000	100	24.2	11.8	> 1000	6.2	96.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.2	0	60	100	4.5	17.4	30	4.1	45.6
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	9.6	0	30	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	960.7	0	> 1000	100	868.8	0	> 1000	0.6	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.3	95.9
Other agricultural products	20.3	0	60	100	2.4	23.6	30	0.8	18.9
Fish & fish products	26.8	0	60	100	5.4	31.2	30	0.7	55.0
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7	8.0	5.5	30	26.8	39.1
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.8	0	5	7.3	0
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100	4.7	4.1	30	11.9	31.3
Wood, paper, etc.	37.4	0	60	100	11.7	0.1	30	4.8	0.0
Textiles	27.9	0	60	100	10.9	3.9	30	4.0	10.2
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.8	0	30	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.2	0	60	91.5	12.2	0.2	30	1.4	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	18.1	6.3	80	99.2	5.2	15.1	30	12.0	22.0
Electrical machinery	26.4	22.2	60	98.0	8.0	20.5	30	5.8	40.3
Transport equipment	35.0	0	160	94.3	12.4	5.8	135	5.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.9	8.4	70	100	12.0	7.3	30	1.9	14.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	840	18	66	15.0	11.8	6.3	26.9	39.5
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	319	15	60	5.3	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Syrian Arab Republic	2007	191	12	30	26.7	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Russian Federation	2008	143	4	9	12.6	9.1	2.3	0.0	0.0
5. Jordan	2008	130	16	60	18.9	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	10,774	38	178	4.1	2.4	2.4	99.4	99.9
2. United States	2008	2,171	14	66	5.8	6.7	0.1	60.1	49.8
3. India	2008	1,816	4	5	9.2	7.8	0.0	4.5	0.0
4. Japan	2008	1,579	1	2	4.7	0.1	0.0	57.2	98.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	1,317	1	2	8.3	1.9	0.0	12.0	38.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	42.5	35.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.9	12.3	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	6.9	17.0	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.4
Imports in billion US\$	2008	8.5	1.7	6.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	10.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	13.4	73.6	11.6	1.4	0
MFN applied	2009	25.1	11.6	12.5	38.2	1.8	10.5	0	0.3
Imports	2008	24.1	4.5	2.7	36.6	5.8	26.3	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		3.1	0	0	0	14.2	82.1	0.7	0
MFN applied	2009	54.7	12.1	14.9	17.6	0.1	0.5	0	0
Imports	2008	64.8	12.6	5.8	15.1	1.4	0.3	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	51.3	0	164	100	24.0	6.6	164	1.4	3.0
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	26.1	7.5	40	1.5	7.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.1	0	50	100	11.4	20.3	30	2.1	8.9
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.0	4.9	15	0.5	0.5
Cereals & preparations	38.2	0	78	100	10.9	24.8	40	6.7	35.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	50.9	0	88	100	5.7	38.5	15	3.0	42.6
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	25.2	16.7	40	0.3	21.1
Beverages & tobacco	53.5	0	74	100	17.7	7.9	40	3.7	0.8
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.6	0	40	100	4.2	48.8	15	0.6	34.4
Fish & fish products	45.4	0	70	100	9.2	21.7	15	0.3	50.8
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.4	65.2	15	13.2	72.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	39.3	15	19.7	95.6
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.5	15	14.7	44.0
Wood, paper, etc.	35.3	0	70	100	6.2	44.4	15	5.2	54.8
Textiles	38.2	0	70	100	8.2	13.0	20	2.3	26.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.3	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	80	100	7.8	22.7	20	1.8	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	30.4	6.7	50	100	1.2	89.6	15	7.5	85.3
Electrical machinery	26.8	24.7	50	100	2.6	75.0	15	6.6	70.2
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.9	44.3	30	4.1	5.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	9.4	40	100	7.4	43.6	30	3.0	57.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	434	8	16	6.2	8.6	4.8	92.6	86.4
2. European Union	2008	261	4	4	16.3	12.6	11.9	41.4	98.0
3. Guatemala	2008	184	15	47	10.9	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
4. Honduras	2008	119	17	43	11.9	16.3	16.3	97.0	99.8
5. Nicaragua	2008	44	12	26	13.3	13.6	0.0	11.1	1.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	1,705	11	60	7.4	15.7	15.7	99.3	100.0
2. Guatemala	2008	508	44	347	6.4	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2008	345	46	412	6.5	8.0	7.5	99.8	97.2
4. Nicaragua	2008	165	38	142	8.2	8.7	0.0	30.4	27.9
5. Costa Rica	2008	124	37	188	7.0	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	17.3	22.3	16.6	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	11.4	15.1	11.1	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	5.8	0.4	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	1.4	16.8	11.1	0	10.7	59.8	0	0	0.2
Imports	2008	0.2	47.1	8.3	0	16.6	27.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	4.8	26.1	21.3	0	20.9	26.9	0	0	0
Imports	2008	18.5	30.7	24.5	0	12.3	14.0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.8	0.4	30	0.0	1.4
Dairy products					27.3	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					27.6	0.5	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					21.0	0.2	35	3.3	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils					17.0	0.7	30	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	0	35	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					31.5	2.2	35	0.5	0.0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					14.4	4.7	30	0.1	2.8
Fish & fish products					21.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.4	4.2	35	18.8	12.2
Petroleum					7.3	16.7	10	12.7	79.8
Chemicals					10.8	0.9	35	10.0	9.7
Wood, paper, etc.					12.1	19.7	35	3.1	8.5
Textiles					27.9	1.1	35	3.1	11.9
Clothing					35.0	0	35	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.3	1.8
Non-electrical machinery					8.2	4.7	30	16.5	2.7
Electrical machinery					17.7	2.6	30	8.7	1.2
Transport equipment					11.4	35.7	35	11.9	13.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.9	2.7	35	3.6	23.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	479	6	9	8.1	4.8	3.5	98.3	96.6
2. United States	2008	121	4	5	2.2	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2007	89	4	7	3.2	0.6	0.0	36.8	87.4
4. China	2008	62	2	2	15.8	10.2	10.0	63.6	96.4
5. Turkey	2008	39	3	3	10.2	19.5	0.0	41.7	16.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2007	105	1	2	3.4	0.8	0.0	31.5	84.8
2. European Union	2008	66	17	42	4.3	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. China	2008	20	2	7	9.4	8.9	8.9	51.6	99.1
4. United States	2008	10	7	35	10.2	23.7	23.7	84.4	99.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	6	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		5.2	13.5	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.3	13.5	4.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	2.9	9.8	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	15.1
Imports in billion US\$	2008	2,066.6	124.1	1,942.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	23.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	32.5	9.9	15.6	12.7	11.1	10.2	5.0	0.9	32.0
MFN applied 2009	29.8	10.1	16.1	14.2	12.6	8.8	4.2	1.1	31.6
Imports 2008	41.3	14.5	15.5	10.7	5.7	8.0	4.1	0.2	31.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.4	37.2	26.6	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied 2009	26.2	38.9	27.2	6.7	1.1	0.0	0	0	0.6
Imports 2008	54.8	27.7	11.1	5.6	0.8	0.0	0	0	0.4

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	24.1	20.6	162	100	23.2	23.7	162	0.4	9.9
Dairy products	52.3	0	180	100	49.4	0	163	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.3	22.8	161	100	11.3	18.5	161	1.5	11.7
Coffee, tea	6.6	27.1	55	100	6.6	27.1	55	0.7	78.1
Cereals & preparations	21.3	6.3	111	100	17.5	9.1	111	0.6	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.1	48.2	94	100	5.5	43.4	94	1.6	69.6
Sugars and confectionery	26.4	0	118	100	27.5	0	118	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.8	23.4	198	100	19.0	19.8	166	0.6	15.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.3	66.4	117	100	4.7	65.6	117	0.4	67.7
Fish & fish products	11.2	10.7	26	100	11.8	9.0	26	1.2	5.0
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.5	12	100	2.0	49.2	12	17.6	55.9
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	3.1	20.0	5	23.1	83.9
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	7	100	4.6	21.4	13	8.5	43.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	0.9	81.2	10	2.8	85.2
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.6	2.1	12	2.0	2.2
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.2	22.7	17	2.2	17.3
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.9	21.0	10	10.8	53.1
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.8	20.1	14	10.5	55.3
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.3	12.5	22	5.1	17.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.7	14	100	2.7	20.4	14	6.2	54.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	17,438	28	136	7.9	2.3	0.0	24.9	47.2
2. Russian Federation	2008	8,964	27	215	16.4	16.6	0.0	2.2	3.0
3. Switzerland	2008	8,660	29	346	41.1	27.4	4.6	34.9	45.2
4. Japan	2008	7,540	28	128	22.3	12.8	0.0	24.6	35.8
5. Norway	2008	4,333	26	222	43.3	31.8	2.5	54.7	51.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	327,701	68	1,537	3.5	1.1	0.0	45.9	66.1
2. Switzerland	2008	134,690	70	1,707	2.2	1.7	1.7	99.6	99.9
3. China	2008	129,177	61	1,266	8.9	6.4	0.0	9.6	22.1
4. Russian Federation	2008	77,843	58	1,269	9.8	9.0	0.0	13.8	26.1
5. Turkey	2008	71,912	66	1,576	4.2	3.8	0.0	24.1	26.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		41.5	46.0	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 51.3
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.0	23.9	10.2			Non-Ag 43.9
Trade weighted average	2007	88.3	21.1	99.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	1.7	0.2	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	0	97.4	1.1	1.4	2.2
MFN applied 2009	3.1	56.6	0.1	23.6	0.5	13.5	0.4	2.4	3.5
Imports 2007	28.5	20.6	0	26.7	0.7	20.0	1.0	2.5	5.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	43.9	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2009	3.3	69.2	0.2	12.2	0.3	14.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
Imports 2007	4.6	50.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	25.4	0.6	9.5	25.4

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	16.1	0	32	1.7	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	13.2	3.3	32	1.7	17.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	2.2	40	2.1	39.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	32	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	41.4	0	243	100	15.2	3.4	243	4.6	52.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	18.8	15	1.4	33.2
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.1	0	> 1000	100	200.4	0	> 1000	1.0	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	5.3	0	15	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	15.3	0	32	2.0	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	43.6	7.3	2.5	60	9.5	5.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	29	33.0	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	5.9	7.2	3.8	53	8.6	18.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.7	3.5	32	4.3	7.0
Textiles	40.0	0	40	78.3	10.1	0.2	46	4.4	0.5
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	31.1	0	32	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.3	0	32	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	6.4	7.8	32	8.3	12.0
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	8.5	0	32	4.6	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	13.2	3.6	32	6.0	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	9.1	11.8	8.8	437	2.5	23.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	162	2	2	11.0	70.8	0.3	97.4	6.1
2. United States	2008	128	4	4	4.6	0.5	0.4	82.0	57.2
3. New Zealand	2008	25	13	31	1.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2008	21	7	15	2.2	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
5. Vanuatu	2007	8	10	22	27.3	26.0	3.7	9.0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2008	99	21	89	8.4	11.9	11.8	99.7	100.0
2. Japan	2008	52	3	9	2.8	1.8	0.0	45.2	49.8
3. United States	2008	23	6	15	6.5	0.4	0.1	65.0	97.0
4. New Zealand	2008	23	24	98	5.8	4.9	4.9	99.7	100.0
5. Vanuatu	2007	9	41	153	15.8	20.0	1.0	11.8	15.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003	
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.0	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.3	13.4	6.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2008	5.9	17.7	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2008	6.8	0.8	6.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	35.0	15.9	9.0	8.9	10.9	18.4	1.9	0	9.2
MFN applied 2009	33.7	15.7	8.8	9.1	11.4	19.1	2.0	0	9.6
Imports 2008	21.2	10.7	7.9	5.5	27.9	21.8	5.1	0	35.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	38.6	18.5	19.4	14.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2009	41.2	17.7	17.8	14.7	8.5	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2008	55.9	13.4	16.5	10.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.1	16.0	35	100	13.2	16.4	35	2.0	0.8
Dairy products	20.0	0	46	100	20.0	0.2	46	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.4	19.0	65	100	21.0	16.1	65	1.1	7.2
Coffee, tea	14.3	20.8	34	100	14.3	20.8	34	1.0	7.3
Cereals & preparations	16.9	9.4	63	100	16.7	12.3	63	2.8	10.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	73.4	36	100	2.5	72.2	36	1.5	75.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.7	6.3	30	100	7.6	6.3	30	0.7	40.7
Beverages & tobacco	27.4	23.9	62	100	27.5	23.9	62	0.9	19.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	73.9	45	100	1.7	75.3	45	0.5	43.2
Fish & fish products	1.1	94.8	62	100	1.0	95.1	62	0.4	96.4
Minerals & metals	5.3	49.4	23	100	5.4	49.0	23	23.2	73.5
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.0	7.4	20	13.1	94.8
Chemicals	3.3	38.1	25	100	3.3	41.9	25	9.2	29.2
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	77.8	18	100	2.8	75.9	18	4.0	68.9
Textiles	9.0	11.3	25	100	8.0	27.5	25	7.3	6.7
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	25.0	0	25	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.3	24.8	25	100	10.5	22.5	25	1.8	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.9	16	100	4.2	49.9	16	8.0	51.8
Electrical machinery	7.2	41.7	25	100	7.7	34.7	25	6.2	42.5
Transport equipment	7.0	23.7	20	100	7.0	23.9	20	6.9	5.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.7	35.7	25	100	7.2	31.4	25	7.6	86.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	218	20	62	18.3	16.9	15.2	91.1	85.6
2. Serbia	2008	86	15	47	20.2	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
3. Croatia	2008	46	15	36	19.1	29.4	20.4	79.5	54.7
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	31	12	37	18.9	23.3	23.3	100.0	100.0
5. Albania	2008	23	18	53	6.2	5.5	3.7	61.7	81.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,863	37	231	4.2	3.1	3.1	99.9	100.0
2. Croatia	2008	233	20	76	6.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2008	223	39	221	7.8	6.7	6.7	99.9	100.0
4. Albania	2008	92	28	125	5.0	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	66	33	170	7.4	5.8	5.8	99.9	99.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.4	59.7	15.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	17.8	21.8	17.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2007	14.7	15.4	14.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	2.0	0.4	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	99.3	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0.2	11.4	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0	0
Imports 2007	2.0	42.9	11.9	0	9.9	33.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	98.8	0	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied 2009	2.6	2.2	51.2	0	13.0	31.1	0	0	0
Imports 2007	7.4	1.5	55.8	0	17.9	17.4	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30	5.0	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0.6	30	5.8	6.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	60.0	0	60	100	20.1	0	30	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	26.9	1.1	30	2.6	0.1
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	58.6	0	60	100	16.1	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	24.4	0	30	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	60	100	16.9	0.1	30	18.5	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	4.0	0
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30	10.2	34.5
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.3	5.3	30	3.8	17.9
Textiles	15.1	0	60	100	19.7	0.3	30	1.3	3.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.2	3.1	30	2.5	2.9
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30	18.9	0.6
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.9	0	30	6.5	0
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.4	9.2	30	11.4	7.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.6	0	60	100	21.7	9.7	30	3.4	21.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2008	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2008	1	4	4	8.8	12.6	0.0	46.2	60.4
3. Indonesia	2008	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mauritania	2008	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Nigeria	2008	0	2	2	12.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	2,262	2	2	1.5	0.1	0.1	95.8	100.0
2. China	2008	1,793	3	4	1.5	0.1	0.0	70.6	97.6
3. European Union	2008	1,764	4	10	2.6	0.7	0.5	87.1	96.8
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	521	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2008	482	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		102.6	104.3	57.6	Binding coverage:	Total 13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	18.7	17.4	18.9		Non-Ag 0.6
Trade weighted average	2008	14.5	7.7	18.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.9	3.6	2.0	91.5	0
MFN applied	2009	4.6	5.6	8.3	0	81.3	0	0	0.3
Imports	2008	29.5	41.9	1.7	0	26.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0
MFN applied	2009	0.9	1.8	6.9	0	90.4	0	0	0.1
Imports	2008	1.1	4.9	9.6	0	84.4	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	17.0	0	20	0.7	0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	13.3	0	20	2.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	18.4	2.5	20	2.3	0.1
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	17.8	7.4	20	14.7	67.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	100	14.3	10.5	20	6.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	17.2	0	20	4.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	1.8	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	84.6	0	110	100	17.1	8.2	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	19.1	1.0	20	9.8	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	20.1	0
Chemicals	110.0	0	110	0.1	19.3	0	20	9.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	3.5	0
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.2	0.2	20	2.8	0.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	18.9	5.5	20	3.5	21.2
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	19.7	0	20	3.4	0
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	8.9	20.0	0	20	9.0	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	2.5	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2008	14	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	5	4	5	14.9	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2008	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Senegal	2008	0	1	2	15.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2008	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	8	12	18	7.8	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2008	3	1	1	4.7	0.1	0.0	60.0	98.8
3. Bangladesh	2007	2	1	2	11.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2008	2	11	20	7.6	5.2	0.0	6.9	3.1
5. Thailand	2008	1	5	5	29.8	6.5	0.0	23.4	82.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000	
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.1	6.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	1.3	7.7	0.3		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2008	1.6	9.8	0.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	6.2	0.9	5.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.4	2.5	7.1	68.8	11.3	1.7	0	0.3	2.5
MFN applied 2009	48.9	1.6	0	47.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	2.5
Imports 2008	45.9	2.9	0	50.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	19.8	22.6	32.6	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2009	97.3	0	0	2.6	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	98.0	0	0	2.0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	9.6	19.4	12	1.7	2.9
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.5	45.0	12	0.5	52.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.3	0	30	100	9.6	18.5	12	1.0	21.3
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	1.0	91.7	12	1.3	94.8
Cereals & preparations	14.4	1.3	25	100	7.9	35.4	22	4.9	57.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.4	68.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.8	6.3	12	1.3	36.2
Beverages & tobacco	38.4	0	499	100	36.7	3.2	499	2.1	0.1
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.4	2.1	15	100	0.0	99.8	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.3	97.4	12	100	0.0	99.2	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.9	32.2	20	100	1.5	87.4	12	17.2	90.7
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.5	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.0	99.8	0	9.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	67.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Textiles	8.3	0.3	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.5	10.3	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.5	12	99.8	0.0	99.9	0	9.5	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.8	42.9	5	100	0.0	99.5	0	7.9	100.0
Transport equipment	10.0	15.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	29.8	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	3.6	96.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Ukraine	2008	89	5	11	44.1	28.2	28.2	99.3	100.0
2. European Union	2008	74	6	13	13.0	10.5	9.9	65.9	89.7
3. Armenia	2008	15	6	8	8.1	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2008	12	5	11	13.4	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2008	11	2	5	13.8	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	968	6	8	3.1	0.9	0.8	98.8	95.1
2. Turkey	2008	514	6	8	5.0	2.1	1.9	93.8	98.5
3. United States	2008	222	4	6	1.6	2.3	2.2	90.9	83.7
4. Canada	2008	119	2	2	3.6	0.1	0.0	58.2	99.0
5. Ukraine	2008	98	3	5	4.7	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	97.2	36.1	Binding coverage:	Total 14.4
Simple average MFN applied	2009	13.0	17.4	12.3		Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average	2008	8.6	16.6	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	9.1	1.3	7.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	96.8	0	0
MFN applied	2009	2.7	0	20.5	0	76.6	0	0	0.1
Imports	2008	1.5	0	30.5	0	68.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2009	13.3	2.8	45.7	0	37.9	0	0	0.3
Imports	2008	35.1	14.0	36.2	0	14.7	0	0	0.6

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	97.7	0	99	100	19.6	2.2	20	1.5	2.8
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	18.9	0.5	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	96.0	0	99	100	17.8	3.8	20	6.3	0.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	99	100	14.7	0	20	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	11.3	0	20	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	19.9	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	14.6	9.2	20	0.4	29.3
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.0	0	20	1.5	0
Minerals & metals	31.8	0	40	2.4	12.2	4.3	20	15.1	9.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.9	20.0	10	13.5	94.0
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.1	11.8	0.6	20	10.0	12.2
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5	16.1	11.2	20	2.4	23.5
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.6	16.9	0.6	20	2.6	10.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.2	0.6	20	2.0	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	2.7	76.3	20	12.5	78.2
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.1	15.0	20	9.7	30.0
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.7	6.1	45.6	20	14.1	9.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.2	15.0	7.3	20	2.3	2.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,545	6	12	15.2	4.5	4.5	98.6	100.0
2. Malaysia	2008	166	1	1	5.3	0.2	0.0	50.0	98.8
3. China	2008	78	1	2	10.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2008	71	2	2	15.8	0.3	0.3	64.9	100.0
5. Singapore	2008	70	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ukraine	2008	551	1	1	6.4	2.0	0.0	64.7	0.1
2. European Union	2008	262	15	66	4.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2008	145	6	15	4.8	0.3	0.3	79.6	99.9
4. South Africa	2008	140	3	4	6.9	0.1	0.0	68.2	99.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	90	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		56.7	100.8	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.2	16.9	9.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	12.7	17.6	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	0	0	0	1.0	2.3	89.7	5.0	0
MFN applied 2008	12.3	38.2	1.5	4.0	13.1	30.7	0	0	0.1
Imports 2008	18.0	13.8	2.8	1.6	40.1	23.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2008	3.9	66.7	3.4	4.2	18.3	3.4	0	0	0.2
Imports 2008	4.7	45.2	9.2	13.6	25.4	1.9	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.2	0	100	100	22.1	12.9	40	5.3	28.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	30.0	20	3.8	32.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.4	0	200	100	22.1	5.6	40	2.0	20.3
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	92.8	0.6	100	100	13.5	14.0	40	6.2	18.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.1	2.6	200	100	18.0	20.2	40	1.3	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.7	0	40	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	100	100	26.0	0	40	3.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	102.6	7.7	200	100	8.1	20.0	40	0.3	29.0
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	27.4	16.7	40	1.6	39.9
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	5.3	35	16.2	1.8
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.7	3.4	40	11.8	5.2
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	5.3	20	11.8	12.7
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.6	0.3	30	1.7	1.0
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.4	20	1.3	0.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	10.3	2.7	25	2.1	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.4	35	9.4	0.7
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	1.2	35	8.6	0.1
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	8.9	35	7.4	3.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.5	3.2	35	3.9	1.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Dominica	2007	3	2	2	18.3	31.9	31.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	3	3	4	4.4	0.2	0.2	94.4	99.4
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2008	2	2	3	19.0	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2007	2	2	2	24.4	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	1	4	5	4.3	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	5	4	5	2.0	0.2	0.2	97.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	2	3	3	3.2	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2007	1	9	12	12.9	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2007	1	6	10	16.3	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	1	8	11	14.0	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.2	51.0	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.6	9.9	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	5.2	8.9	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2008	14.5	1.9	12.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	0.8	2.0	83.5	4.1	8.4	0
MFN applied 2009	24.7	11.9	13.4	45.9	2.7	1.5	0	0	0
Imports 2008	37.1	11.2	4.1	43.2	4.0	0.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	1.6	2.5	8.6	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2009	54.9	11.0	15.6	18.1	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	59.9	12.2	12.2	13.5	2.1	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.4	0	257	100	12.3	6.6	15	0.7	10.0
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.2	7.5	15	0.9	2.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	43.9	0	138	100	11.3	20.3	30	0.9	14.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.9
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	135	100	10.3	22.9	24	5.6	42.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	62.4	0	241	100	5.8	37.3	15	2.7	54.1
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.1	27.1	20	0.3	28.4
Beverages & tobacco	48.8	0	90	100	17.6	7.9	40	0.8	13.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.7	0	45	100	4.3	47.8	15	0.8	49.8
Fish & fish products	40.7	0	45	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.3	39.2
Minerals & metals	41.0	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.6	15	13.8	69.3
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.8	49.5	15	17.1	96.8
Chemicals	38.6	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.4	15	16.1	52.8
Wood, paper, etc.	37.3	0	55	100	6.4	44.1	15	5.1	49.7
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.3	12.8	15	7.5	10.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.2	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.9	0	50	100	7.8	22.8	15	1.9	12.5
Non-electrical machinery	33.8	6.4	45	100	1.2	89.7	15	7.7	88.2
Electrical machinery	30.8	21.6	50	100	2.8	74.8	15	6.7	71.5
Transport equipment	40.4	0	75	100	6.1	46.7	20	6.7	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	8.5	45	100	6.8	42.9	20	2.9	47.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	1,278	9	27	10.2	10.3	6.1	95.4	88.3
2. European Union	2008	437	14	19	11.4	6.2	5.2	88.4	95.0
3. El Salvador	2008	320	23	94	14.5	18.2	18.2	99.8	99.9
4. Canada	2008	223	5	11	2.1	1.9	1.8	76.3	98.3
5. Honduras	2008	212	19	57	12.3	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	2,108	18	68	6.9	12.3	12.3	99.3	100.0
2. Honduras	2008	570	47	396	6.0	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
3. El Salvador	2008	480	50	442	6.2	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2008	333	32	84	15.8	6.4	6.4	99.4	99.2
5. Costa Rica	2008	244	40	215	6.5	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.3	39.7	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 38.6
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.8	14.2	11.5		Non-Ag 29.2
Trade weighted average	2008	11.9	15.4	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.9	0.3	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	97.4	0.8	0	0
MFN applied 2009	3.2	24.5	14.8	0	56.7	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	1.4	6.6	32.9	0	59.1	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.7	6.5	5.2	4.6	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	3.3	38.4	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	3.4	38.0	22.6	0	36.0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	4.3	20	0.2	0.8
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100	12.9	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	1.9	20	0.6	1.3
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	39.3	0	40	100	13.5	2.5	20	7.1	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	100	10.8	1.7	20	1.1	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.1	0	75	100	18.3	1.1	20	2.2	2.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	7.7	20	0.1	0.6
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	14.0	14.5	0.4	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	11.1	3.8	20	10.9	4.5
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	14.2	0	20	32.8	0
Chemicals	16.5	0	40	1.4	7.1	4.7	20	7.2	23.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	15.0	11.2	5.7	20	1.4	29.3
Textiles	18.6	0	30	27.2	16.4	0.8	20	1.3	4.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	25	28.5	13.1	1.4	20	1.6	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	6.3	5.9	20	13.6	1.2
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.3	0	20	7.7	0
Transport equipment	13.7	1.1	25	73.2	9.6	4.5	20	8.1	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.8	0	30	3.0	14.8	3.1	20	1.7	0.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	38	3	3	8.1	0.1	0.1	98.5	100.0
2. Morocco	2008	10	2	2	27.6	9.6	9.4	50.0	94.2
3. Algeria	2008	7	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2008	5	1	1	50.0	0.8	0.0	50.0	99.2
5. Malaysia	2008	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2008	757	2	2	5.9	4.8	0.0	13.8	0.0
2. European Union	2008	655	3	3	2.8	0.0	0.0	99.2	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2008	198	1	1	11.9	0.0	0.0	51.1	100.0
4. United States	2008	105	3	4	3.8	0.0	0.0	98.6	100.0
5. Ukraine	2008	89	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	95.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.7	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 97.4
Trade weighted average	2008	13.5	15.2	12.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	4.3	42.0	0	53.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	1.4	42.9	17.6	0	38.0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20	21.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	10.7	0	20	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20	3.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20	7.8	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	14.5	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.7	1.5	20	13.0	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	22.8	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20	4.2	16.1
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	2.8	2.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20	0.9	1.4
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20	0.4	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20	4.0	0
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	4.2	2.3
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	43.1	8.7	2.5	20	9.7	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20	0.8	2.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2008	71	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	1	4	6	9.9	4.4	4.4	93.9	100.0
3. Malaysia	2008	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Gambia	2008	0	3	3	15.8	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Turkey	2008	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2	9	12	3.4	0.3	0.3	97.7	99.9
2. China	2008	1	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
3. Bangladesh	2007	1	1	1	4.0	4.9	0.0	20.0	1.6
4. Senegal	2008	1	1	1	8.3	10.0	10.0	66.7	99.9
5. Norway	2008	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		56.6	99.7	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	10.9	21.7	9.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2008	10.7	17.4	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.3	0.2	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0
MFN applied 2008	10.6	34.6	1.6	4.0	14.2	31.0	4.1	0	0
Imports 2008	37.5	11.5	0.3	6.5	26.8	11.4	6.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2008	9.4	61.9	3.4	4.1	17.2	3.6	0.5	0	0
Imports 2008	20.6	20.2	5.5	7.8	42.6	3.3	0.0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.1	9.5	100	0.2	2.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	2.3	75.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.2	8.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	13.9	100	5.6	48.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	18.6	40	1.4	33.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	1.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.4	0	100	100	8.6	20.2	40	1.0	29.3
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	30.7	10.9	40	0.1	1.0
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	7.9	7.0	60	13.4	35.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	37.2	25	29.6	5.8
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.4	40	9.3	8.8
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	4.7	43.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.6	30	2.0	3.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	2.7	30	1.5	12.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.9	45.3	30	11.5	56.6
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	3.6	45	4.7	1.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	15.7	45	6.5	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	4.9	70	1.8	3.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	238	4	5	19.7	53.4	0.7	66.7	4.4
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	18	5	7	40.2	39.0	39.0	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2008	9	5	8	49.5	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2008	7	7	10	3.1	5.7	5.7	99.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2008	7	2	3	23.2	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2008	204	1	1	5.1	0.0	0.0	82.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	139	5	13	4.5	1.3	1.3	99.3	100.0
3. European Union	2008	100	8	17	2.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2008	48	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2008	17	1	4	1.3	0.0	0.0	86.7	99.6

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2009	18.7	21.1	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total 89.3
Simple average MFN applied		2.8	5.9	2.3		Non-Ag 87.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	17.2	2.3	10.9	3.1	30.1	35.5	0.3	0	8.7
MFN applied	36.1	27.0	16.9	19.4	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.8	19.5	7.3	44.8	6.4	0	0	9.2
MFN applied	73.7	12.2	8.7	5.3	0	0	0.0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	18.9	14.0	40	100	6.9	24.2	15		
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	2.5	45.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.1	11.9	50	100	8.7	15.1	15		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	7.0	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	31.8	9.5	50	100	5.9	42.7	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.8	19.9	28	100	1.4	70.8	5		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.5	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	25.3	2.1	42	100	8.0	4.3	15		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.5	40.8	70	100	2.0	74.4	15		
Fish & fish products	24.3	2.5	40	35.1	0.8	88.0	15		
Minerals & metals	14.4	2.1	40	85.8	2.3	75.1	15		
Petroleum	21.2	0	30	100	2.8	74.3	58		
Chemicals	22.3	1.3	30	99.9	1.3	83.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	69.3	1.4	80.4	10		
Textiles	20.9	0.2	50	87.0	5.1	61.3	15		
Clothing	31.8	0	50	50.6	3.1	48.4	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.1	3.6	55.0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	22.1	22	99.2	0.3	94.4	10		
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.6	0.8	84.8	10		
Transport equipment	13.7	2.4	30	100	3.1	63.3	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.2	0	30	89.3	3.5	49.3	15		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	23	7	8	2.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	21	5	5	7.1	0.2	0.2	97.1	100.0
3. Switzerland	2008	4	2	2	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2008	1	8	12	7.0	2.1	1.4	97.1	99.7
5. Brazil	2008	1	1	1	11.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	422	3	11	7.9	17.5	17.5	96.4	100.0
2. European Union	2008	20	2	7	4.9	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2008	20	1	3	1.4	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
4. Canada	2008	17	5	11	9.4	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
5. Dominican Republic	2007	10	2	5	14.7	19.0	0.0	8.0	3.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.6	10.5	4.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	6.2	12.2	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	8.3	1.2	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	2.8	2.8	14.2	79.5	0.6	0.2	0
MFN applied 2009	23.8	13.0	12.9	45.2	1.2	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Imports 2008	33.9	3.8	3.2	47.7	2.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	11.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0.7	2.8	4.9	2.9	85.6	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2009	54.8	11.9	15.1	18.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	61.7	10.1	8.7	19.5	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.3	0	164	100	15.6	6.6	164	0.9	8.5
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	21.9	7.5	35	0.7	1.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	45	100	11.3	20.3	30	1.0	12.1
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	0.5
Cereals & preparations	32.3	0	55	100	11.5	22.9	45	7.0	28.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.6	0	50	100	6.2	27.7	15	1.9	80.0
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	11.5	27.1	40	0.3	13.2
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.1	6.8	55	1.8	6.3
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	4.2	48.8	15	1.0	60.1
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.3	48.1
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.2	15	12.1	59.9
Petroleum	18.8	0	35	100	8.4	40.9	15	21.0	97.5
Chemicals	31.9	0.1	35	100	1.9	80.7	15	14.8	66.7
Wood, paper, etc.	33.5	0	50	100	6.4	44.1	15	4.2	28.3
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	12.9	15	1.3	13.1
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.0	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.7	22.8	15	1.8	9.8
Non-electrical machinery	29.0	6.2	35	100	1.2	89.3	15	7.0	83.0
Electrical machinery	20.9	22.9	35	100	2.8	75.0	15	8.1	68.6
Transport equipment	29.2	0	35	100	4.7	37.4	15	11.2	7.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.6	8.3	35	100	6.6	42.8	15	2.2	42.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	traded TL		margin	TL	Value		
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				Simple	Weighted
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	560	8	11	13.8	3.2	1.8	55.2	94.5
2. United States	2008	514	9	20	7.6	4.4	3.4	93.2	96.2
3. El Salvador	2008	113	16	48	14.9	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2008	110	1	2	16.8	10.1	9.9	60.0	1.9
5. Guatemala	2008	63	15	34	11.4	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	3,419	9	44	5.6	14.3	14.3	99.5	100.0
2. Guatemala	2008	291	36	121	6.7	4.0	4.0	99.9	99.9
3. Mexico	2008	140	14	34	17.2	18.4	18.3	99.2	99.9
4. European Union	2008	119	14	35	5.0	10.2	8.7	99.2	58.6
5. El Salvador	2008	113	37	100	6.9	8.6	8.6	99.9	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 45.6
Simple average MFN applied	2009	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 37.3
Trade weighted average	2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	390.5	13.3	377.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	37.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	66.9	0.0	100.0	0	10.9	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	3.1	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	8.4	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.7	0.0	100.0	0	4.2	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	3.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	29.1	0.0	100.0	0	12.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	37.1	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	13.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	53.0	0.0	100.0	0	11.7	100.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2008	87	18	36	0.4	0.1	0.0	99.6	99.9
2. China	2008	80	10	17	15.6	19.1	14.3	50.4	76.1
3. United States	2008	77	21	53	3.7	2.7	0.0	33.8	28.0
4. Macao, China	2008	75	13	54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2008	61	25	77	10.7	9.8	0.0	19.5	19.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	15,622	56	722	4.0	2.2	0.0	26.8	58.7
2. China	2008	11,766	50	429	9.2	4.8	3.9	39.7	91.8
3. United States	2008	5,334	54	595	4.0	6.5	0.0	42.5	46.3
4. Malaysia	2008	3,603	50	488	10.1	2.8	0.0	46.1	80.3
5. India	2008	2,879	44	334	10.2	4.5	0.0	5.3	54.5

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		23.5	109.0	9.6	Binding coverage:		Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.8	28.6	2.3			Non-Ag 94.2
Trade weighted average	2008	3.0	17.2	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		36.8
Imports in billion US\$	2008	6.3	0.5	5.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		39.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	26.0	3.2	7.6	1.4	6.8	13.0	3.4	38.5	23.1
MFN applied 2009	62.5	2.8	3.9	0.7	4.5	6.2	10.9	8.6	18.2
Imports 2008	66.4	0.9	5.1	0.8	9.3	6.1	8.9	2.6	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	6.2	7.8	6.0	17.3	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2009	76.8	3.9	13.5	5.7	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	80.2	6.0	10.2	3.5	0.0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	355.7	0	461	100	107.2	25.2	461	0.2	4.9
Dairy products	438.4	0	575	100	110.9	0	289	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.2	20.6	471	100	19.8	66.8	471	1.5	69.2
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.5	63.9	52	0.5	57.9
Cereals & preparations	93.1	24.4	408	100	19.6	55.4	184	2.4	58.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.4	196	100	8.6	84.3	64	0.4	66.9
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	5.1	83.7	55	0.3	54.2
Beverages & tobacco	12.2	27.1	58	100	7.8	60.5	46	1.3	83.4
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	52.0	180	100	5.0	80.8	55	0.7	90.3
Fish & fish products	3.5	80.4	175	95.3	1.1	88.8	10	1.8	97.3
Minerals & metals	7.9	55.9	65	96.6	1.2	86.4	15	11.1	76.1
Petroleum	8.7	66.7	50	50.0	0.1	97.8	5	11.0	100.0
Chemicals	4.3	79.5	65	99.0	1.0	85.7	20	19.6	84.6
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	43.2	35	91.5	2.6	69.7	15	5.9	41.6
Textiles	8.3	34.9	35	86.6	1.5	84.9	15	1.2	44.7
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.6	0.9	15	2.6	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.7	37.3	35	91.1	5.9	42.0	15	1.4	17.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.8	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	10.0	92.1
Electrical machinery	14.9	34.0	40	99.2	2.1	72.9	10	11.2	92.2
Transport equipment	9.7	59.0	35	44.3	2.1	76.8	15	12.0	94.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.7	17.0	55	97.9	3.4	63.9	15	4.8	49.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	289	10	19	18.2	9.7	8.3	59.2	94.5
2. Norway	2008	152	2	2	22.5	33.2	0.0	61.1	57.5
3. Nigeria	2008	33	1	2	13.2	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2008	26	11	15	3.6	2.7	0.0	50.0	61.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	7	2	3	13.2	18.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	3,610	16	55	4.1	6.1	5.6	93.9	83.8
2. United States	2008	176	13	42	2.8	0.3	0.0	56.0	91.2
3. Japan	2008	138	3	6	1.7	3.2	0.0	63.0	9.1
4. Norway	2008	83	18	64	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2008	64	9	26	8.8	9.6	0.0	24.8	8.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.5	113.1	34.4	Binding coverage:	Total 73.8
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.9	31.8	10.1		Non-Ag 69.8
Trade weighted average	2008	6.0	13.7	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.7
Imports in billion US\$	2008	311.8	9.1	302.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.2	0.3	2.2	7.2	54.1	35.0	0.3
MFN applied 2009	5.6	3.2	3.6	5.4	4.7	68.9	6.3	2.4	0.3
Imports 2008	40.7	3.4	29.1	4.7	3.9	12.5	4.5	1.3	2.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	0.5	0.0	0	15.0	50.7	0.4	0.2	6.0
MFN applied 2009	2.4	12.7	76.3	1.1	2.2	4.4	0.6	0.0	6.0
Imports 2008	14.3	48.6	36.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	105.9	0	150	100	33.1	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.3	0	150	100	30.4	0.5	100	0.9	21.7
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.7	0	150	100	32.2	10.9	150	0.0	9.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	166.0	0	300	100	18.2	17.1	100	1.3	72.9
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	34.4	0	60	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.5	0	150	100	70.8	0	150	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	12.0	20.0	30	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	105.6	0	150	100	21.7	11.2	70	0.3	9.9
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	12.3	29.8	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	60.6	7.5	0.3	10	33.3	17.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	3.8	22.2	5	29.1	0
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	100	89.3	7.9	0.4	10	7.5	2.0
Wood, paper, etc.	36.6	0	40	64.6	9.1	2.8	10	1.6	3.6
Textiles	28.3	0	114	68.9	13.6	0	246	0.9	1.6
Clothing	38.6	0	68	55.3	16.1	0	68	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	40	50.9	10.2	2.5	70	0.7	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	7.0	40	94.5	7.3	4.5	10	9.1	23.1
Electrical machinery	27.0	26.9	40	93.7	7.2	16.7	10	7.7	62.4
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.7	20.7	2.1	100	4.5	3.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.8	21.6	40	42.5	8.9	5.4	10	2.6	32.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,947	24	106	13.8	6.0	2.0	25.5	60.0
2. United States	2008	1,643	23	82	6.3	1.7	0.7	72.8	81.2
3. China	2008	1,515	8	13	15.5	29.4	22.6	25.0	9.3
4. Malaysia	2008	1,000	15	33	19.4	5.8	0.0	60.2	95.8
5. United Arab Emirates	2007	969	21	82	6.0	2.8	0.0	23.1	69.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	38,326	65	1,190	4.0	4.5	2.0	66.5	64.3
2. United States	2008	23,880	61	722	3.8	3.7	0.6	73.9	69.2
3. China	2008	18,720	26	85	9.0	1.2	0.5	10.4	83.7
4. United Arab Emirates	2007	11,278	58	563	4.7	3.3	0.0	5.8	33.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	8,472	13	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1

## Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5	Binding coverage:		Total 95.8
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.8	8.4	6.6			Non-Ag 95.1
Trade weighted average	2008	4.1	4.3	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2008	129.6	10.9	118.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.7	3.2	0
MFN applied 2009	13.5	71.6	7.3	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.3
Imports 2008	57.5	32.6	2.7	2.0	3.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0.1	3.6	0	88.6	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	23.7	41.6	17.0	15.7	1.4	0.5	0	0.0	0
Imports 2008	61.2	20.0	8.7	8.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2

## Part A.2

## Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.8	0	50	100	4.4	16.2	25	0.5	63.6
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.9	6.2	25	0.7	0.3
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	60	100	8.3	4.2	15	0.2	0.3
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	5.8	6.8	150	2.5	71.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	3.9	38.2	10	1.6	87.1
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	8.0	0	21	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	51.8	1.1	150	0.4	0.0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.9	97.8
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.3	22.3	15	0.7	67.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.8	4.9	15	0.1	32.2
Minerals & metals	38.9	0.1	40	97.4	6.4	19.7	30	16.5	47.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.3	95.0	5	23.2	99.1
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	95.8	5.2	22.1	150	10.6	38.7
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	99.6	5.0	27.8	15	2.4	57.8
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	9.3	1.0	25	3.0	4.8
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	15	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	9.0	12.7	25	1.5	15.3
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	6.6	40	96.7	2.3	70.7	15	14.1	70.2
Electrical machinery	30.6	23.0	40	96.5	5.8	32.5	15	10.1	66.8
Transport equipment	38.7	0	40	43.9	10.6	39.3	50	7.3	32.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.5	40	86.1	6.9	18.2	15	2.6	11.2

## Part B

## Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
									in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	3,845	18	36	11.2	4.4	0.9	27.2	42.0
2. China	2008	2,689	7	14	15.1	10.7	0.1	4.6	0.1
3. Malaysia	2008	2,231	12	26	13.6	7.4	4.3	81.3	93.1
4. India	2008	1,558	5	9	35.7	4.1	0.0	1.8	83.3
5. United States	2008	1,521	14	35	5.1	1.0	0.3	77.2	87.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	32,070	35	148	3.6	0.5	0.3	91.8	94.8
2. European Union	2008	14,343	52	532	4.4	3.8	1.6	62.5	68.4
3. United States	2008	14,069	47	354	4.7	6.5	0.7	69.3	61.8
4. China	2008	11,634	33	184	8.7	3.1	0.0	12.4	65.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	10,938	33	95	7.2	2.5	1.0	48.3	48.5

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2008	26.0	28.9	25.6	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0	29.3	5.5	8.6	13.5	29.1	12.4	1.1	0.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0	37.5	11.1	7.4	11.4	15.8	15.9	0.5	0.4
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					21.0	0	70		
Dairy products					33.9	0	70		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					38.1	0	200		
Coffee, tea					31.5	0	75		
Cereals & preparations					30.2	0	90		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					20.7	0	200		
Sugars and confectionery					24.5	0	75		
Beverages & tobacco					34.9	0	80		
Cotton					30.0	0	40		
Other agricultural products					22.1	0	400		
Fish & fish products					17.5	0	40		
Minerals & metals					15.8	0	100		
Petroleum					7.0	0	45		
Chemicals					11.7	0	90		
Wood, paper, etc.					20.6	0	60		
Textiles					48.0	0	120		
Clothing					100.0	0	100		
Leather, footwear, etc.					45.7	0	120		
Non-electrical machinery					11.6	0	60		
Electrical machinery					21.8	0	80		
Transport equipment					25.7	0	90		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					22.8	0	100		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	547	11	17	16.6	3.0	1.4	17.8	85.0
2. Russian Federation	2008	217	3	15	12.0	8.0	2.0	0.4	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2007	165	15	50	6.4	2.0	0.0	29.3	60.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2008	162	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2008	95	4	4	4.0	0.0	0.0	62.2	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	21,992	3	5	3.4	0.2	0.1	75.1	96.3
2. China	2008	19,552	4	9	6.4	0.5	0.0	20.1	89.0
3. Japan	2008	18,331	1	2	3.1	0.0	0.0	64.7	99.9
4. India	2008	9,085	7	11	7.2	5.1	0.0	11.9	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	8,213	2	6	6.3	2.8	0.0	16.2	3.6

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.3	73.3	11.5	Binding coverage:	Total 75.1
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.5	16.5	5.0		Non-Ag 71.5
Trade weighted average	2007	3.1	13.3	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.4
Imports in billion US\$	2007	56.5	3.3	53.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	12.8	4.9	2.4	17.4	8.7	16.4	32.8	0.2
MFN applied 2009	39.1	6.6	13.9	13.2	8.6	10.8	4.6	3.1	21.2
Imports 2007	65.4	4.0	5.5	15.7	2.5	5.0	0.7	1.2	8.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	9.4	25.8	13.1	10.1	6.7	4.4	1.8	0.3	6.7
MFN applied 2009	60.1	0.9	14.3	23.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	2.4
Imports 2007	75.8	0.5	12.2	11.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	115.3	8.5	190	96.3	30.8	26.0	236	0.5	96.8
Dairy products	168.1	0	247	95.0	101.3	9.5	212	0.1	28.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	104.6	0	560	99.5	20.0	17.5	247	0.6	30.2
Coffee, tea	9.1	0	25	100	0.5	87.5	12	0.3	98.1
Cereals & preparations	57.6	0.6	255	100	9.4	41.7	114	2.1	62.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.7	2.0	128	100	6.6	44.4	88	0.9	73.6
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	0.9	80.6	18	0.5	86.2
Beverages & tobacco	129.4	1.3	255	97.6	14.9	20.8	79	0.6	54.2
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.1	7.3	170	98.0	4.0	69.9	105	0.3	51.6
Fish & fish products	8.5	0	170	53.3	32.7	27.2	583	0.3	75.2
Minerals & metals	9.0	9.4	80	85.3	3.2	66.7	17	28.4	88.8
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	50.0	3.4	57.1	8	13.7	99.3
Chemicals	8.1	7.2	70	85.3	1.8	83.1	100	11.3	73.5
Wood, paper, etc.	14.1	13.4	60	73.8	4.8	60.1	100	3.2	60.5
Textiles	23.8	1.3	193	52.3	6.1	48.0	54	1.9	46.1
Clothing	16.2	0	35	12.0	11.8	1.2	12	1.6	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.3	19.0	60	74.7	5.0	53.2	12	1.2	24.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	29.8	278	75.2	4.0	57.9	12	11.1	73.7
Electrical machinery	10.1	33.2	65	79.8	3.8	62.9	12	8.8	76.2
Transport equipment	33.6	26.0	697	41.0	3.3	67.8	100	8.1	35.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	12.7	78	75.4	4.6	58.2	100	4.5	69.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,502	22	87	16.8	11.9	6.5	24.9	43.0
2. United States	2008	218	21	82	5.9	4.3	4.1	95.5	99.1
3. Russian Federation	2008	154	8	34	14.0	13.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
4. Japan	2008	56	10	19	10.2	13.5	0.0	28.8	12.4
5. Jordan	2008	37	6	13	16.5	4.0	0.0	36.2	74.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	21,545	41	251	3.3	0.7	0.7	99.7	99.9
2. European Union	2008	14,475	56	650	3.7	2.2	2.2	99.3	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2008	2,771	5	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2008	1,753	22	141	8.4	3.3	0.0	17.7	43.3
5. India	2008	1,416	21	118	8.2	3.7	0.0	9.9	54.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		49.6	97.0	42.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.5	17.9	5.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	8.5	17.5	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	6.1	0.9	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.7	96.6	0	0.3
MFN applied 2009	41.7	4.6	1.5	4.0	14.3	32.2	1.5	0	0.2
Imports 2008	35.7	7.0	0.9	1.1	20.3	34.8	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.7	12.7	0.4	0.0	81.7	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	69.6	1.5	3.5	4.3	17.6	3.6	0	0	0
Imports 2008	52.3	1.0	28.7	3.9	9.7	4.4	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	26.5	9.5	100	1.5	22.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.2	11.7	75	0.7	14.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	23.0	34.2	100	1.2	20.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.1	39.1
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	47.5	40	4.5	69.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.4	0	100	100	17.8	52.2	40	1.5	43.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	37.5	40	0.9	4.4
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	23.0	13.6	40	3.1	0.5
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.5	7.7	100	100	5.5	82.7	40	0.6	79.5
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	29.0	18.2	40	1.6	36.0
Minerals & metals	46.5	0.0	50	100	3.9	74.8	40	9.9	79.5
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	4.8	33.5	25	39.4	43.7
Chemicals	24.8	0	100	100	2.6	84.7	40	11.5	77.7
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.0	58.3	20	4.3	48.3
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	84.0	25	1.2	43.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.8	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.3	24.9
Non-electrical machinery	38.4	0.2	50	100	1.5	91.8	25	4.2	68.5
Electrical machinery	46.8	6.5	50	100	6.5	65.9	30	4.2	65.8
Transport equipment	47.4	0	50	100	6.6	70.1	40	6.0	22.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	40.1	30	1.4	27.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	363	7	13	4.9	2.6	2.5	94.9	99.5
2. European Union	2008	147	9	19	14.2	54.2	3.7	98.6	32.6
3. Japan	2008	29	2	2	3.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.6
4. Canada	2008	28	10	27	3.0	1.7	1.7	99.3	100.0
5. Mexico	2008	5	1	1	12.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	674	1	1	2.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	294	5	8	2.6	0.7	0.7	99.1	100.0
3. Canada	2008	280	1	1	4.9	0.1	0.0	85.1	99.4
4. Russian Federation	2008	96	1	1	16.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	100.0
5. Norway	2008	86	1	1	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.1	22.2	2.5	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.9	21.0	2.5			Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2008	2.0	12.5	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Imports in billion US\$	2008	750.6	55.9	694.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.2	18.0	15.8	7.9	10.9	6.2	2.1	4.8	15.1
MFN applied 2009	35.1	17.5	16.2	8.1	10.3	6.3	1.2	4.5	14.6
Imports 2008	50.7	12.5	12.0	8.9	7.3	8.4	0.0	0.1	6.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied 2009	56.5	25.8	15.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1
Imports 2008	84.0	9.0	5.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.4	45.7	359	100	12.3	43.8	359	1.4	2.8
Dairy products	133.0	0	640	100	147.5	6.7	558	0.2	30.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.4	19.6	415	100	12.2	19.9	415	1.0	14.6
Coffee, tea	14.5	22.2	191	100	15.6	22.7	191	0.3	61.3
Cereals & preparations	76.6	8.2	753	100	60.8	10.6	637	1.8	76.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	46.1	648	100	10.6	42.3	561	0.9	78.5
Sugars and confectionery	46.2	7.3	227	100	23.5	12.7	82	0.1	62.0
Beverages & tobacco	16.4	19.1	53	100	14.2	32.1	53	1.0	60.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.4	66.6	641	100	5.7	70.0	641	0.7	69.7
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.0	12	91.2	5.5	3.8	15	1.9	3.4
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	24.2	92.4
Petroleum	11.0	54.2	226	80.0	0.6	72.1	8	23.9	97.2
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.2	38.5	7	7.5	56.5
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.8	80.9	10	2.8	71.3
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.5	7.5	25	1.7	7.2
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.2	0	13	3.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.6	50.3	384	100	9.7	54.1	384	1.6	45.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.2	96.4	5	9.6	96.9
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	74.6	8	5.1	91.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2008	792	23	58	19.3	21.4	0.0	14.1	11.5
2. United States	2008	516	22	72	5.1	2.9	0.0	30.4	32.4
3. Hong Kong, China	2008	398	25	90	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2008	310	23	89	38.1	14.7	0.0	2.8	8.4
5. European Union	2008	229	27	109	14.9	7.4	0.0	12.8	29.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	150,220	56	963	9.0	5.5	0.0	9.4	31.9
2. United States	2008	134,842	50	757	3.4	1.1	0.0	45.9	63.2
3. European Union	2008	100,261	56	1,002	3.9	3.2	0.0	29.2	42.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2008	60,137	50	1,025	6.6	4.0	0.0	16.9	43.3
5. Chinese Taipei	2008	45,416	52	866	4.6	2.3	0.0	30.9	55.4

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000	
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.6	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.2	18.6	9.0		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2008	8.5	10.8	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	16.8	2.8	13.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	15.3	15.6	12.7	26.1	25.7	0.2	3.3	0.8
MFN applied 2009	35.1	8.5	8.2	0.6	19.3	24.9	0.3	3.1	0.8
Imports 2008	50.7	15.6	2.7	0.9	16.2	11.0	2.8	0.2	2.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.3	22.1	16.1	8.2	23.8	22.4	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2009	57.3	3.4	7.7	0.3	14.1	17.1	0.0	0	0
Imports 2008	45.1	24.9	5.6	1.0	12.8	10.7	0.0	0	0.4

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.7	0	30	100	11.4	14.8	30	1.5	18.1
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	9.5	52.5	30	1.4	42.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.6	0	92	100	20.7	14.7	92	1.6	4.0
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	13.7	39.6	30	0.7	2.8
Cereals & preparations	17.1	5.3	80	100	10.9	42.0	40	6.9	63.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.5	0	30	100	9.3	62.4	30	2.4	83.0
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	8.0	67.7	30	1.0	87.5
Beverages & tobacco	97.9	0	200	100	91.5	21.0	200	0.9	4.9
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.7	1.4	30	100	8.7	54.7	30	0.5	60.5
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	30	100	11.0	46.4	30	0.5	3.1
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	99.9	10.7	47.4	30	16.2	50.3
Petroleum	15.3	0	20	100	13.6	16.0	21	18.7	0
Chemicals	5.1	10.6	30	100	1.2	83.8	30	10.2	82.2
Wood, paper, etc.	21.3	1.2	30	100	13.3	43.4	30	4.3	65.0
Textiles	15.7	0.2	30	100	4.9	75.8	30	4.3	88.4
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	20.4	0.5	21	1.9	22.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.7	0	30	100	13.6	46.4	30	0.8	18.2
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.5	30	100	5.6	74.4	30	8.8	66.1
Electrical machinery	16.8	25.3	30	100	12.2	52.2	30	7.4	76.1
Transport equipment	13.3	9.3	30	100	8.3	53.1	30	7.7	15.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	15.5	38	100	18.7	25.6	66	2.3	43.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2007	98	14	28	6.6	28.5	28.5	100.0	100.0
2. Syrian Arab Republic	2007	32	12	35	27.8	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Kuwait	2007	28	18	58	4.7	2.0	2.0	98.7	100.0
4. European Union	2008	23	12	23	17.6	18.5	11.6	73.5	70.2
5. Saudi Arabia	2007	22	12	20	7.3	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	1,081	8	41	7.3	19.5	10.3	88.5	39.7
2. India	2008	621	5	8	7.3	5.7	0.0	15.4	0.7
3. Saudi Arabia	2007	354	26	90	4.6	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2008	342	28	93	3.7	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
5. Sudan	2008	268	4	4	17.5	9.9	6.0	23.3	2.6

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.9	12.2	4.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	5.0	20.1	3.8	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	32.8	2.3	30.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	6.2	45.0	5.7	25.1	13.0	4.0	0.7	0.4	21.1
Imports	2008	13.4	13.2	6.0	30.5	19.1	8.4	7.7	1.8	39.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	26.0	55.9	12.4	4.8	0.8	0.1	0	0	6.6
Imports	2008	47.7	34.4	11.6	5.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0	1.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					18.2	24.7	127	0.6	7.7
Dairy products					15.7	1.0	27	0.8	0.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.3	0.8	17	0.5	0.7
Coffee, tea					7.5	12.5	20	0.8	23.4
Cereals & preparations					13.1	5.1	37	1.4	6.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.7	0.7	20	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.3	13.1	41	0.7	49.8
Beverages & tobacco					35.1	0	332	1.4	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.9	1.8	5	0.2	51.7
Fish & fish products					6.8	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					5.8	10.6	15	19.8	26.6
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	8.8	0
Chemicals					4.8	14.3	30	8.8	37.5
Wood, paper, etc.					6.0	18.6	19	4.6	9.7
Textiles					7.4	1.8	47	0.8	2.8
Clothing					5.3	0	23	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.2	2.2	46	1.6	1.4
Non-electrical machinery					0.7	89.0	15	18.2	83.3
Electrical machinery					1.2	83.3	30	8.6	88.9
Transport equipment					2.0	71.3	10	17.2	59.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.7	27.2	20	4.3	56.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2008	454	1	2	9.3	7.7	0.0	37.5	4.2
2. European Union	2008	362	4	7	9.7	8.3	0.2	51.7	77.5
3. Russian Federation	2008	331	10	34	13.6	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
4. Azerbaijan	2008	159	1	3	12.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2007	148	12	28	9.7	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	25,297	6	12	2.8	0.3	0.2	83.6	97.4
2. China	2008	7,702	7	14	5.0	0.5	0.0	24.0	79.7
3. Russian Federation	2008	4,069	19	79	9.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2008	3,109	8	21	4.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2008	1,878	7	11	3.6	0.7	0.1	65.6	84.8



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		95.4	100.0	55.1	Binding coverage:	Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.6	19.9	11.5		Non-Ag 1.8
Trade weighted average	2008	8.0	24.3	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	10.4	1.2	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	16.0	0	16.0	0	64.8	0.9	2.4	0	1.1
Imports 2008	38.6	0	8.8	0	15.1	21.8	15.8	0	14.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.4	0	0
MFN applied 2009	40.4	0	23.0	0	36.1	0.4	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2008	71.8	0	13.0	0	15.0	0.2	0.0	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.0	18.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	39.0	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.5	17.9
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	21.5
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	24.9	6.2	75	4.4	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	11.6	24.6	25	5.2	83.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	32.2	0	100	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.1	0	35	0.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.3	60.4
Fish & fish products	62.0	0	62	45.6	24.5	0	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	11.0	34.3	55	12.7	68.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	28.4	97.8
Chemicals	31.6	0	100	2.1	4.0	77.4	25	10.3	78.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.3	24.7	25	2.9	17.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	59	2.6	14.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.6	21.1	25	1.3	17.5
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.3	74.5	25	9.7	80.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.0	33.8	35	8.2	60.2
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.8	58.8	25	9.4	38.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.9	30.6	50	2.1	57.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,465	8	23	14.5	8.1	8.0	98.2	99.7
2. Egypt	2008	198	1	1	12.4	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2008	148	1	1	9.0	9.8	0.0	32.0	1.5
4. Uganda	2008	91	17	47	22.5	24.8	22.4	74.0	40.0
5. United States	2008	63	6	10	2.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2008	420	40	321	12.7	18.1	17.4	92.2	82.2
2. United States	2008	269	9	36	5.4	17.3	17.3	90.2	99.9
3. European Union	2008	146	44	142	3.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2008	114	38	257	21.9	20.2	20.2	99.9	100.0
5. Tanzania	2007	95	40	226	12.5	11.4	10.4	76.1	77.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		16.6	56.1	10.2	Binding coverage:	Total 94.6
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.1	48.6	6.6		Non-Ag 93.8
Trade weighted average	2008	8.3	119.8	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.9
Imports in billion US\$	2008	430.8	18.5	412.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	5.6	9.1	8.9	23.1	31.7	10.2	8.1	5.2
MFN applied 2009	6.2	14.5	26.6	1.2	13.3	27.9	2.0	8.3	2.7
Imports 2008	4.8	27.0	14.8	1.2	10.5	16.3	1.1	24.4	6.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.9	7.6	23.2	34.6	5.8	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2009	17.3	10.3	63.6	6.9	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2008	38.8	33.8	25.5	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.1	0.4	89	100	22.1	2.4	89	0.5	0.4
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	67.5	0	176	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	64.1	0	887	100	57.7	0.2	887	0.5	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	53.9	0	514	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	161.1	0	800	100	134.5	0.3	800	1.3	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.7	2.6	630	100	37.5	4.2	630	0.8	3.9
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	17.1	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	270	100	31.7	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.8	9.3	754	100	16.1	23.7	754	0.5	13.2
Fish & fish products	14.7	0	32	53.5	16.0	0.7	53	0.7	1.9
Minerals & metals	7.5	21.8	35	96.1	4.6	27.3	8	27.6	53.9
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.1	10.7	8	23.9	15.0
Chemicals	5.8	7.0	388	97.5	5.7	6.9	388	8.5	15.1
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	73.5	13	89.0	2.2	67.5	10	1.8	72.8
Textiles	16.5	0.3	30	98.6	9.1	1.8	13	1.3	3.5
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.6	0	13	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.1	0.1	16	97.6	7.8	2.6	16	1.0	22.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	24.5	20	96.6	6.0	22.6	13	9.6	39.6
Electrical machinery	8.9	33.4	20	74.0	6.2	21.4	13	13.3	71.3
Transport equipment	8.1	26.0	20	81.3	5.5	26.8	10	2.7	38.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	20.6	16	95.2	6.7	16.0	13	4.3	34.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	888	20	65	20.2	20.3	0.0	22.7	17.8
2. United States	2008	328	19	60	5.7	4.3	0.0	27.6	24.0
3. China	2008	179	20	53	16.4	28.3	1.0	3.9	5.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2008	167	14	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2008	96	24	84	13.1	10.4	0.0	13.4	24.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	111,801	47	527	8.8	4.5	0.3	9.5	35.6
2. European Union	2008	54,074	52	652	4.0	2.5	0.0	28.3	56.6
3. United States	2008	45,308	54	560	3.6	1.2	0.0	45.8	69.0
4. Japan	2008	27,800	55	687	2.8	0.8	0.0	53.9	77.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	19,324	31	214	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		100.0	100.0	100.0	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.7	5.2	4.7		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2007	5.0	8.2	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	21.3	2.7	18.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	21.2	70.9	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	7.9
Imports 2007	42.1	53.4	0	0	0	0	0.1	4.4	4.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied 2009	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2007	9.2	90.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	30.5	5	2.1	42.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	32.7	5	2.8	70.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.7	36.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	30.0	5	3.0	58.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.5	13.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.4	64.0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	31.6	0.7	100	1.3	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	36.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.4	44.8
Minerals & metals	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	20.8	2.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.1	5	8.7	26.1
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.1	5	4.4	4.8
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	2.0	1.0
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	4.9	5	15.7	11.3
Electrical machinery	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	20.9	5	10.3	23.3
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.2	5	15.7	1.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	6.2	5	3.8	12.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	61	11	33	4.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2007	17	14	35	5.3	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2008	12	14	42	4.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain	2007	9	13	42	4.3	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2008	5	8	11	23.2	26.0	26.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	15,325	1	3	0.2	0.0	0.0	92.3	99.6
2. Korea, Republic of	2008	12,113	1	4	5.5	2.6	0.0	25.3	11.6
3. Chinese Taipei	2008	8,034	1	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	62.5	99.9
4. United States	2008	7,245	4	13	2.8	0.1	0.0	59.3	51.9
5. Singapore	2008	6,567	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.7	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.6	7.7	4.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2007	3.8	7.7	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	2.4	0.4	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	9.1	55.4	11.8	21.9	0.4	0	0.3	2.2
MFN applied 2009	27.1	15.7	41.3	12.3	2.6	0.4	0	0.2	2.4
Imports 2007	31.4	8.5	48.9	3.8	4.1	3.3	0	0.0	1.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	22.9	10.5	58.7	7.8	0.0	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied 2009	51.4	15.2	28.9	4.4	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2007	49.4	38.9	11.4	0.4	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	0.9	0.9
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	10.8	0	15	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.7	20	100	9.7	19.6	20	0.7	27.4
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.8	0	10	1.5	0
Cereals & preparations	12.0	0	20	100	8.1	15.2	15	5.2	72.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.8	0	15	100	6.0	30.6	15	1.3	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	5.9	18.8	30	1.7	29.2
Beverages & tobacco	19.6	0	179	100	15.7	8.1	170	3.2	3.8
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	0	20	100	2.6	60.1	10	0.3	88.2
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	10.1	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.1	10	100	3.6	56.4	10	15.7	53.7
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	100	5.0	0	5	26.5	0
Chemicals	5.4	10.7	10	100	2.5	49.8	15	9.9	87.7
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	0.4	95.8	10	4.9	98.3
Textiles	8.7	0.3	12	100	6.5	29.8	12	1.8	24.8
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.5	0.5	12	0.3	4.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	3.5	65.1	10	2.4	83.8
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	23.7	15	100	2.6	73.8	10	8.6	85.6
Electrical machinery	6.6	22.4	15	100	3.4	63.3	15	5.7	88.0
Transport equipment	9.0	5.7	10	100	4.8	49.4	10	5.9	50.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.3	28.2	15	100	4.8	50.0	10	2.4	77.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2008	146	5	18	11.8	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2008	46	5	7	15.7	21.2	0.0	31.8	10.3
3. China	2008	43	3	8	14.8	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kazakhstan	2008	42	11	31	13.8	16.3	16.3	99.8	100.0
5. European Union	2008	9	6	12	6.3	2.4	1.3	56.8	71.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2008	141	18	60	12.9	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2008	134	23	60	4.4	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2008	79	8	10	4.0	2.7	0.0	42.5	52.3
4. European Union	2008	21	20	31	4.1	2.0	1.4	68.0	88.7
5. Thailand	2008	12	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	54.5	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2008	9.7	19.5	8.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0	27.3	20.8	0	8.2	43.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2008	0	59.0	33.2	0.1	4.9	2.8	0	0	0
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.9	0	30		
Dairy products					8.5	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					30.3	0	40		
Coffee, tea					24.2	0	40		
Cereals & preparations					9.2	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					12.0	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					12.5	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					31.3	0	40		
Cotton					8.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					9.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products					12.7	0	30		
Minerals & metals					5.8	0	20		
Petroleum					14.9	0	20		
Chemicals					6.8	0	40		
Wood, paper, etc.					14.1	0	40		
Textiles					8.9	0	30		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					11.0	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery					6.0	0	40		
Electrical machinery					6.8	0	20		
Transport equipment					13.5	0	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.3	0	40		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	30	4	7	13.3	1.6	1.4	90.6	99.1
2. Thailand	2008	28	9	19	22.6	26.9	25.4	81.2	45.7
3. China	2008	17	7	12	21.7	29.7	7.2	39.1	44.0
4. Viet Nam	2008	12	11	14	23.0	18.4	15.8	47.3	49.4
5. United States	2008	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2008	581	8	17	12.0	2.6	2.4	76.5	95.2
2. Viet Nam	2008	196	4	11	17.8	1.1	0.7	42.7	97.1
3. European Union	2008	170	4	41	7.5	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2008	117	7	13	6.5	2.3	0.3	63.1	86.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	52	2	2	7.9	2.0	2.0	51.4	99.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.4	199.1	60.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.7	9.0	7.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0
MFN applied	45.5	10.6	12.5	7.2	17.4	6.3	0.3	0.2	14.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.4	2.4	5.9	8.1	12.6	7.6	0.0	0	0.4
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	13.0	52.9	40		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	12.2	20.0	22		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.6	34.2	109		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.9	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	9.6	37.4	103		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	200.0	0	200	100	7.7	18.1	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	3.9	87.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.5	9.4	129		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.8	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	195.6	0	200	100	1.8	88.0	25		
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	76.0	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.7	73.1	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.8	66.7	15		
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.3	82.3	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.3	56.6	30		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	17.1	15.3	60		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	40.7	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.3	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.6	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.8	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.0	66.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.5	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	0	2	2	18.2	45.2	45.2	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Mexico	2008	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Zimbabwe	2008	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mali	2008	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	370	3	15	18.3	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	247	1	1	8.3	0.1	0.1	98.7	99.8
3. Madagascar	2008	8	1	2	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2008	8	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2008	6	2	11	14.8	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 27.9
Simple average MFN applied	2009	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 16.9
Trade weighted average	2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	5.4	0.7	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.4	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.8	0.0	100.0	0	14.6	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	8.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	26.8	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	18.5	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	54.5	0.0	100.0	0	3.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	9.4	0.0	100.0	0	7.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.3	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	27.5	0.0	100.0	0	13.9	100.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2008	7	8	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	5	3	3	6.7	0.5	0.1	21.9	95.8
3. Malaysia	2008	3	1	2	47.1	250.0	0.0	37.5	0.3
4. Singapore	2008	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	1	4	4	3.8	0.4	0.0	37.5	93.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	906	14	61	6.6	15.6	0.0	33.8	5.7
2. European Union	2008	321	26	146	5.0	8.9	2.3	61.6	19.9
3. China	2008	306	12	37	10.2	8.8	7.9	57.2	90.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2008	170	20	74	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2008	51	3	4	2.4	0.2	0.1	69.0	97.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.4	Binding coverage:		Total 29.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.8	14.6	11.3			Non-Ag 19.0
Trade weighted average	2008	9.3	7.3	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	3.8	0.4	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	3.7	20.3	16.0	0	60.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	31.1	41.6	3.9	0	23.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.3	12.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	3.7	35.5	26.2	0	34.6	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2008	21.2	7.7	49.8	0	21.2	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	6.0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0.5	20	0.2	0.1
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	7.7	20	4.3	74.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	9.5	1.4	20	2.6	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	9.4	0	20	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.8	8.7	20	0.8	1.4
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.6	0	20	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.7	10.6	4.3	20	16.1	5.0
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	1.0	80.0	5	14.6	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	60.0	7.4	4.4	20	6.9	27.8
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	1.6	13.5	1.6	20	3.6	2.3
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	15.0	3.9	20	10.8	1.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.4	13.9	0	20	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	33.1	6.9	7.4	20	15.4	0
Electrical machinery	19.9	0	25	14.6	10.6	0	20	8.5	0
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.2	9.2	5.6	20	8.9	16.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	13.0	2.1	20	2.6	0.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	256	11	16	11.6	7.0	5.9	96.0	97.1
2. United States	2008	35	4	6	2.3	0.0	0.0	93.8	100.0
3. Singapore	2008	29	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2008	14	4	4	23.9	33.0	6.0	46.4	4.4
5. Japan	2008	7	5	6	7.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	521	19	96	6.1	10.7	10.7	99.8	100.0
2. United States	2008	289	4	31	10.2	18.5	18.5	88.4	99.9
3. China	2008	64	5	6	11.2	0.7	0.6	57.4	99.0
4. Mauritius	2008	20	21	83	12.2	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2008	17	9	26	7.3	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		75.4	121.2	42.3	Binding coverage:	Total 31.6
Simple average MFN applied	2009	13.0	17.1	12.4		Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average	2008	9.2	12.7	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.4	0.1	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	1.4	95.3	0
MFN applied 2009	11.1	5.0	27.2	0	56.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	24.7	4.7	34.4	0	36.2	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	19.6	1.5	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	14.0	32.3	17.3	0.0	36.2	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2008	39.2	18.9	17.2	0	24.7	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.7	1.1	25	0.1	44.4
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.0	0	125	100	21.5	6.5	25	0.5	0.2
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.7	0	125	100	18.2	15.4	25	3.9	63.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.0	0	125	100	10.3	38.9	25	2.4	3.6
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.5	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	22.7	1.1	25	2.7	0
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	6.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	121.7	0	125	100	11.0	15.7	25	0.3	26.3
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	82.5	17.7	0.8	25	0.1	17.1
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.2	11.0	6.5	25	22.0	65.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.4	53.6	20	13.1	41.9
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	60.9	6.6	11.4	25	14.5	43.1
Wood, paper, etc.	43.0	0	65	12.6	13.8	4.3	25	6.8	34.1
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.6	0.3	25	4.4	2.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	17.6	19.2	1.3	25	2.6	9.9
Non-electrical machinery	48.8	0	65	27.0	5.2	59.7	25	6.7	54.8
Electrical machinery	38.1	0	40	8.3	12.1	14.8	25	4.3	2.2
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	22.8	11.2	35.9	25	11.1	19.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.9	0	85	4.1	17.2	12.2	25	3.0	10.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	220	4	8	12.0	30.0	18.7	95.1	69.2
2. Zimbabwe	2008	90	4	5	31.8	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2008	50	1	2	22.2	5.3	4.9	55.0	99.0
4. South Africa	2008	44	11	18	11.6	19.1	18.5	97.9	94.6
5. United States	2008	40	5	6	35.4	80.6	9.0	80.0	63.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2008	82	2	4	54.2	26.2	26.2	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2008	77	7	17	12.1	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2008	13	2	11	12.6	23.4	23.4	96.6	100.0
4. Zambia	2008	11	12	29	18.7	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2008	7	16	42	11.1	8.9	0.9	14.7	27.1

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	73.0	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total 84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2009	8.4	13.5	7.6		Non-Ag 81.9
Trade weighted average	2008	6.3	16.7	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2008	143.2	8.3	134.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.9	31.5	15.7	11.6	8.4	4.1	3.5	11.9	21.2
MFN applied 2009	74.6	10.4	4.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.1	2.6	5.0
Imports 2008	75.1	8.2	2.6	1.6	2.7	5.2	0.3	4.3	6.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2009	56.9	7.7	8.5	3.6	16.3	6.9	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2008	64.6	14.6	2.1	5.0	6.7	7.0	0.0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.2	7.9	168	100	3.9	87.5	50	0.3	99.5
Dairy products	30.5	5.0	338	100	2.3	87.5	50	0.5	88.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	132.4	11.0	> 1000	100	3.6	74.1	106	0.6	77.5
Coffee, tea	21.1	4.2	92	100	5.7	43.8	15	0.7	87.2
Cereals & preparations	16.2	18.7	553	100	4.5	67.9	50	1.5	67.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.9	4.2	> 1000	100	1.8	67.2	20	1.1	74.1
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	0	33	100	2.5	81.3	15	0.4	92.3
Beverages & tobacco	344.9	0	> 1000	100	155.2	26.3	> 1000	0.4	2.8
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	28.1	256	100	0.6	93.8	25	0.4	96.7
Fish & fish products	7.7	51.6	40	53.5	1.2	85.8	20	0.4	87.1
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	11.2	49.1	60	15.2	62.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.7	86.9	5	8.1	55.1
Chemicals	11.6	0.8	114	75.2	2.9	82.3	50	8.1	73.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	10.1	45.5	40	2.1	56.4
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	10.3	24.0	30	1.0	25.2
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	15.9	17.4	20	0.3	6.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	13.9	39.7	40	1.4	67.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.6	75.3	35	12.6	74.3
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.3	72.5	30	36.4	61.4
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	11.6	40.9	50	4.5	58.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.8	67.1	50	4.0	91.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
									in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2008	4,225	3	8	16.0	10.1	2.2	23.3	11.3
2. European Union	2008	2,437	9	19	11.6	4.9	1.0	22.5	33.6
3. United States	2008	1,873	7	12	4.1	0.4	0.0	37.8	82.5
4. Singapore	2008	1,803	23	119	0.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2008	1,279	1	2	16.0	22.4	0.0	7.4	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2008	29,482	39	267	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	28,106	31	194	3.4	0.7	0.0	49.0	89.8
3. China	2008	27,843	25	193	8.7	2.5	0.7	15.7	74.4
4. European Union	2008	22,175	43	423	4.1	1.6	1.0	69.2	88.3
5. Japan	2008	20,829	31	190	2.2	0.6	0.3	95.4	91.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	48.0	35.1	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2009	20.4	18.3	20.7		Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average	2008	20.6	17.1	21.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.4	0.2	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.4	0	6.6	0
MFN applied	2009	0.5	0.0	10.8	60.7	19.8	8.0	0.2	0.2
Imports	2008	15.6	0.0	17.2	53.6	2.8	6.9	3.9	3.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	0	1.8	0
MFN applied	2009	0.0	3.9	15.4	16.1	60.5	2.5	1.0	0.5
Imports	2008	0.1	7.2	32.6	12.2	45.2	2.0	0.7	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	82.7	0	300	100	21.3	0	35	1.6	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	25	3.9	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0	35	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	31.7	0	300	100	14.8	1.7	35	3.9	52.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	0	25	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	12.5	15	0.5	75.0
Beverages & tobacco	176.5	0	300	100	32.7	0	97	2.2	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	300	100	20.4	0	25	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	16.2	0	115	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	22.2	0	100	15.9	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	21.4	0	25	20.1	0
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.7	0	200	6.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	16.9	0.1	100	8.6	0.7
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	19.4	0	200	1.6	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.0	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	300	100	26.2	0	100	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.9	0	100	9.5	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	22.4	0	100	8.6	0
Transport equipment	133.6	0	300	69.9	43.8	0	100	8.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.4	0	300	99.8	20.1	0	50	3.2	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	10	1	2	17.0	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2008	2	1	1	5.7	9.4	2.4	66.7	3.7
3. Sri Lanka	2008	1	3	3	25.4	14.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2008	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Thailand	2008	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	78	1	6	6.3	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2008	66	1	2	15.3	5.0	0.0	6.3	0.0
3. Sri Lanka	2008	13	2	8	10.0	10.0	0.7	12.5	1.4
4. Japan	2008	4	1	4	13.8	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2008	4	3	3	8.1	4.3	4.3	65.9	99.1

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.0	59.2	14.1	Binding coverage:		Total 40.2
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 31.0
Trade weighted average	2008	10.6	14.5	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	2.7	0.4	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.2	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	18.6	23.5	0	57.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	0	2.7	0	0
MFN applied 2009	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	10.9	26.2	35.8	0	27.2	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	6.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.3	0	60	100	10.7	0	20	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.5	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	14.0	14.5	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	6.7	60	11.3	11.7	1.5	20	23.1	17.4
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	23.6	0.0
Chemicals	19.7	0	60	1.3	7.2	4.5	20	10.7	40.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	2.1	10.4
Textiles	18.7	0	60	26.9	16.4	0.3	20	2.7	16.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	2.8	7.9
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	3.9	60	91.8	7.0	0	20	7.5	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	6.5	1.6
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	3.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	54.0	0	60	16.8	14.4	2.1	20	2.9	0.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2008	62	2	2	23.3	36.9	31.8	66.7	10.2
2. Thailand	2008	27	1	1	6.5	0.0	0.0	53.8	100.0
3. European Union	2008	21	6	7	9.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2008	20	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2008	16	1	1	17.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2008	100	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	81.4	100.0
2. European Union	2008	9	26	56	3.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2008	4	9	20	3.9	0.6	0.5	77.8	98.0
4. Australia	2008	3	23	53	4.0	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Niger	2008	2	8	20	14.0	6.1	0.9	24.4	45.6

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.9	37.8	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 29.9
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	32.0	55.1	11.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	1.5	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	41.5	0	50	100					
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.2	0	50	100					
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100					
Cereals & preparations	38.3	0	75	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.5	0	30	100					
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	55.1	0	75	100					
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	36.8	0	75	100					
Fish & fish products	17.3	14.3	50	24.6					
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8					
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	80.0					
Chemicals	17.0	0	30	1.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3					
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.9	0	30	45.5					
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2					
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1					
Transport equipment	16.1	0.2	30	87.0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.1	0	30	3.9					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2008	19	1	1	9.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Ghana	2008	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2008	2	4	6	8.3	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2008	1	2	2	13.8	5.4	3.2	50.0	12.7
5. Mozambique	2008	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	1,044	2	3	4.8	0.1	0.1	88.2	100.0
2. European Union	2008	952	2	6	7.0	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	120	1	3	6.7	10.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
4. Japan	2008	112	1	1	1.4	6.9	6.9	93.3	99.2
5. United States	2008	46	1	1	3.9	0.2	0.2	94.1	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		94.0	119.7	21.3	Binding coverage:	Total 17.9
Simple average MFN applied	2009	1.4	1.0	1.4		Non-Ag 5.4
Trade weighted average	2008	1.7	1.0	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	4.7	0.8	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	1.0	96.7	0
MFN applied 2009	92.9	0.1	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3	0	0	0.2
Imports 2008	92.6	0.6	0.4	6.4	0	0.0	0	0	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	91.3	0.9	0.8	4.9	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	2.7
Imports 2008	90.9	0.0	0.4	4.9	0.4	2.8	0.4	0.1	1.8

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.2	0	122	100	0.1	98.9	18	1.6	93.6
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.7	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.3	99.5
Cereals & preparations	117.7	0	122	100	0.4	97.4	15	4.8	96.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.5	0	122	100	1.5	86.1	15	1.7	91.9
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	6.8	54.5	15	1.7	59.5
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.0	91.1	15	0.6	88.2
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	1.0	93.7	30	15.4	90.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	18.0	100.0
Chemicals	64.3	8.3	122	1.4	0.8	94.9	30	8.0	82.2
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	3.9	82.3	30	4.1	72.0
Textiles	-	-	-	0	1.0	94.2	129	6.3	96.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	5.7	50.5	118	1.7	32.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.6	79.1	83	1.7	48.2
Non-electrical machinery	23.2	64.3	65	12.0	0.2	98.7	15	7.6	98.2
Electrical machinery	12.3	81.1	65	35.4	1.7	91.6	30	6.4	91.4
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.6	0.8	96.1	30	5.3	95.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	1.1	93.1	30	3.1	84.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	628	4	6	13.2	47.5	10.4	97.0	50.2
2. United States	2008	28	2	2	15.1	0.7	0.4	75.0	99.2
3. Madagascar	2008	21	7	10	17.0	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2008	4	5	9	25.6	26.6	26.6	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2008	3	7	17	9.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	810	31	145	5.2	9.7	9.7	99.9	100.0
2. United States	2008	144	8	22	6.9	13.5	13.5	93.8	99.9
3. Madagascar	2008	69	32	118	14.0	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2008	62	24	69	15.1	32.9	32.9	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2008	31	4	12	1.8	0.3	0.3	76.4	98.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	44.2	34.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.5	22.1	9.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	11.1	43.0	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	8.1
Imports in billion US\$	2008	305.5	23.3	282.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	32.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.1	4.6	0	13.7	73.7	2.0	5.7	6.9
MFN applied 2009	12.1	4.2	28.2	11.5	33.3	4.5	2.0	4.0	5.1
Imports 2008	21.0	0.0	18.1	6.5	25.3	4.7	4.3	20.1	6.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.6	0.0	2.1	97.1	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2009	20.7	31.2	12.6	12.7	15.8	6.9	0	0	0.1
Imports 2008	39.7	0.7	42.2	5.0	7.2	5.2	0	0	0.3

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	64.1	0	254	100	41.2	5.2	254	1.2	5.3
Dairy products	63.8	0	156	100	35.0	2.5	125	0.5	10.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	245	100	17.8	5.1	245	0.6	3.5
Coffee, tea	64.3	0	156	100	37.0	0	140	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	45.1	0	194	100	19.5	8.3	158	2.2	8.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	43.9	1.3	254	100	17.1	20.2	254	1.7	50.5
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	66.0	0	210	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	44.2	0	156	100	27.8	0	70	0.3	0
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	4.7	6.7	5	0.2	97.7
Other agricultural products	27.5	1.0	45	100	7.3	34.7	36	0.6	37.3
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	16.6	14.2	20	0.2	18.5
Minerals & metals	34.4	0.8	50	100	7.3	18.9	20	13.7	34.7
Petroleum	42.5	0	50	100	4.4	15.0	10	6.9	78.3
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	50	100	5.5	29.4	36	12.1	25.0
Wood, paper, etc.	34.1	1.4	50	100	9.2	12.0	20	3.3	14.6
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	14.5	7.1	30	2.3	2.4
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	30.0	0	30	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	50	100	11.1	15.2	30	1.8	8.8
Non-electrical machinery	35.3	0	50	100	5.9	43.4	20	15.4	48.7
Electrical machinery	34.8	0	50	100	7.7	23.7	20	20.6	56.4
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	14.2	9.9	50	9.1	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	0	50	100	10.5	18.9	30	6.2	55.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	11,606	24	107	7.8	6.4	6.3	99.6	99.9
2. Canada	2008	1,127	12	43	5.7	3.3	3.3	98.1	100.0
3. European Union	2008	1,053	20	51	13.6	4.8	3.0	43.1	79.0
4. Japan	2008	685	15	33	10.0	9.4	1.4	54.9	37.0
5. Guatemala	2008	181	21	60	10.4	9.0	5.7	43.6	49.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	197,062	54	576	3.5	1.7	1.7	99.6	99.9
2. European Union	2008	18,175	44	389	3.8	2.7	2.7	99.9	100.0
3. Canada	2008	15,627	43	364	4.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2008	3,600	30	194	8.7	2.5	0.0	13.9	71.6
5. Japan	2008	3,110	25	118	2.9	0.8	0.6	94.0	97.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001	
Simple average final bound		7.0	13.9	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.6	10.7	3.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	2.7	8.5	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	3.7	0.3	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	10.0	31.6	35.8	15.6	1.3	1.9	0	8.7
MFN applied 2009	18.4	14.0	21.1	36.5	6.0	3.5	0.3	0	8.6
Imports 2007	26.2	9.1	29.3	33.1	2.4	0	0	0	23.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.6	13.5	46.9	10.9	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	52.1	17.7	21.3	8.6	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2007	72.4	9.2	15.2	3.1	0.0	0	0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.4	1.1	28	100	16.9	5.9	28	0.2	27.4
Dairy products	15.3	0	44	100	15.8	1.0	44	0.5	9.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.1	0	20	100	12.2	5.8	25	2.0	12.5
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.9	20.8	15	0.8	8.3
Cereals & preparations	13.3	0.6	20	100	10.2	22.1	15	2.9	42.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.6	20	100	5.8	27.6	15	1.1	17.0
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	18.6	1.3	30	0.2	0.5
Beverages & tobacco	15.5	0	83	100	13.9	14.9	83	0.9	23.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.1	9.2	20	100	5.2	40.9	15	0.7	52.2
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.0	15	100	4.1	59.2	10	0.9	73.0
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.6	20	100	2.4	71.1	15	20.5	80.5
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Chemicals	4.4	26.2	10	100	3.1	46.2	7	12.6	53.4
Wood, paper, etc.	6.0	31.4	15	100	3.9	48.0	15	6.8	45.1
Textiles	8.0	1.6	20	100	4.2	45.3	20	5.9	65.2
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	15	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.6	5.3	15	100	7.1	18.2	15	2.3	38.5
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	0.7	91.0	10	9.4	92.9
Electrical machinery	5.9	32.3	10	100	3.5	38.2	10	6.0	48.4
Transport equipment	4.3	19.4	10	100	2.6	48.3	10	8.5	81.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	34.6	15	100	5.6	31.5	15	5.3	82.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	204	12	37	13.5	11.5	5.8	81.5	79.8
2. Russian Federation	2008	91	12	36	14.1	26.4	26.4	100.0	100.0
3. Belarus	2008	77	9	21	14.6	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2008	57	10	17	35.9	67.2	67.2	99.5	100.0
5. Turkey	2008	34	5	6	31.3	18.7	0.0	19.4	4.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	748	33	185	4.6	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2008	401	24	69	9.8	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2008	112	30	76	6.0	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2008	35	13	22	8.1	12.7	6.3	98.4	61.5
5. Tunisia	2008	15	1	3	41.0	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997	
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.9	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.0	5.1	5.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	5.1	6.4	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	2.1	0.3	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.8	0.8	23.8	72.2	1.4	0.3	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0.8	98.0	0	0.7	0.2	0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2007	0.0	90.0	0	6.3	3.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.6	0.1	20.0	0.0	74.3	4.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	1.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2007	1.4	98.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	15.2	4.8	20	100	4.7	5.5	5	0.1	2.3
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.1	0	15	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	5.3	0	15	4.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	5.5	0	25	2.3	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	11.5	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	26.0	0
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	5	6.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	8.1	0
Textiles	19.8	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	12.9	4.5
Electrical machinery	18.9	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.3	5	7.0	5.6
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	9.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5	2.7	9.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	50	2	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	95.5	100.0
2. China	2008	28	5	7	13.3	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2008	17	2	3	18.8	17.7	4.4	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2008	3	2	2	1.7	3.3	0.0	50.0	3.1
5. Switzerland	2008	2	1	1	15.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	1,498	3	7	6.7	0.1	0.0	36.6	98.6
2. Canada	2008	178	1	1	7.5	0.1	0.0	49.6	99.2
3. United States	2008	49	5	19	9.3	14.8	0.4	32.4	19.1
4. European Union	2008	43	17	29	5.7	4.2	4.2	99.5	98.4
5. Japan	2008	34	3	3	4.7	0.7	0.1	50.8	93.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2009	4.9	10.9	4.0	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									8.4
Final bound									
MFN applied	23.9	29.4	9.9	6.4	17.8	11.9	0.8	0	
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									0.0
Final bound									
MFN applied	2.2	74.8	20.4	1.7	0.7	0.1	0	0	
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.2	11.4	43		
Dairy products					27.3	1.0	62		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.7	14.2	43		
Coffee, tea					10.0	12.5	25		
Cereals & preparations					7.8	11.9	36		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.8	57.9	55		
Sugars and confectionery					4.8	37.5	25		
Beverages & tobacco					23.9	0	57		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					1.7	44.5	20		
Fish & fish products					9.5	3.2	30		
Minerals & metals					4.3	2.9	20		
Petroleum					2.1	4.9	10		
Chemicals					2.3	3.7	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					4.4	1.2	15		
Textiles					3.6	1.4	15		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.3	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	0.5	15		
Electrical machinery					1.9	0.2	7		
Transport equipment					2.0	14.8	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	0.4	25		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2008	28	10	28	20.2	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	13	8	19	32.0	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2008	8	10	17	14.4	10.2	9.6	75.0	90.0
4. Albania	2008	1	8	11	1.6	7.1	0.0	88.3	33.3
5. Croatia	2008	1	5	7	17.2	16.9	0.1	62.5	43.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	379	12	25	2.9	2.5	2.5	99.7	100.0
2. Serbia	2008	105	24	93	6.9	4.3	4.3	99.9	97.2
3. Egypt	2008	11	21	45	10.9	35.1	0.0	16.2	1.5
4. Albania	2008	8	13	21	3.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	8	24	88	7.1	5.9	5.9	99.7	99.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	18.1	42.1	14.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	16.3	26.9	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.4
Imports in billion US\$	2008	42.4	5.2	37.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.8	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied 2009	0	14.1	10.6	0	16.7	49.6	1.8	7.2	0
Imports 2008	0	23.7	5.0	0	17.3	48.1	5.1	0.8	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0.0	23.3	43.3	0	7.1	26.4	0	0	0
Imports 2008	4.4	34.8	26.4	0	15.5	18.9	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	105.3	0	304	0.2	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	62.5	0	102	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	40.5	0	49	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	23.2	0	49	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	43.5	0	172	5.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.9	0	236	100	24.7	0	142	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	31.8	0	60	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	34.8	0	49	0.5	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	40	100	16.5	0	49	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	39.5	0	40	100	17.0	0	50	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	14.7	0.1	35	20.9	18.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	21.7	0	35	15.6	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	10.9	0	35	8.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	27.8	0	35	3.5	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	16.0	0	35	6.2	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	34.0	0	35	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	22.3	0	35	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	6.3	0	35	11.1	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	9.9	0	35	7.9	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	14.3	0	35	8.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	8.8	0	35	3.3	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,146	18	72	15.0	15.9	9.2	44.2	63.3
2. Russian Federation	2008	275	3	4	14.0	6.3	1.6	0.5	6.1
3. United States	2008	141	10	16	4.5	3.5	2.2	89.8	71.8
4. Canada	2008	94	7	8	4.6	0.3	0.2	65.6	99.3
5. Norway	2008	33	4	5	8.4	0.5	0.1	85.2	99.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	9,345	49	323	4.8	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2008	1,143	4	6	20.7	1.4	0.0	16.8	69.8
3. United States	2008	730	18	65	6.9	2.4	1.7	54.3	87.2
4. Pakistan	2008	507	2	2	19.1	5.0	0.0	14.7	1.9
5. India	2008	503	5	8	7.2	5.9	1.0	20.4	3.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.5	100.0	11.3	Binding coverage:	Total 13.6
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.3	13.5	9.8		Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average	2008	8.1	11.3	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	2.5	0.5	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0.6	25.3	15.8	0	58.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	4.3	27.7	24.2	0	43.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	2.4	34.9	31.5	0	31.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	12.1	41.7	31.7	0	14.6	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.5	5.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	1.8	42.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	16.5	0	20	5.8	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.0	1.3	20	8.8	1.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	9.2	0	20	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.5	1.4	20	0.2	0.1
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.4	0.4	20	1.1	16.6
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.1	20	10.8	0.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.8	0	8	14.4	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.1	4.9	10.8	20	7.8	35.7
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.9	2.4	20	3.6	24.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.2	0.2	20	2.1	1.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.4	1.8	20	2.6	49.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.4	0	25	10.0	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.4	0	20	7.4	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.4	0.3	20	12.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.0	0.9	20	6.3	69.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	142	6	8	10.4	52.4	28.0	98.7	34.7
2. Russian Federation	2008	31	1	1	8.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2008	27	10	16	8.0	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2008	25	1	1	25.0	10.4	10.3	50.0	98.8
5. Japan	2008	23	4	4	0.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,109	3	4	3.3	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2008	364	6	10	5.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Malawi	2008	149	3	8	13.9	4.2	0.1	27.1	49.5
4. Zimbabwe	2008	113	2	4	31.4	39.5	0.0	16.1	21.6
5. China	2008	100	2	5	4.4	0.1	0.1	75.0	99.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2008	83.4	103.7	21.5	Binding coverage:	Total 17.6
Simple average MFN applied		5.6	8.7	5.1		Non-Ag 5.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	0.1	9.4	4.9	12.9	6.5	17.6	48.0	0.6
MFN applied	7.6	46.2	2.1	40.2	0.7	3.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2.8	67.0	15.0	9.5	5.1	0.5	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	120.4	0	165	100	10.7	24.7	15		
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100	3.4	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	134.1	2.1	165	100	11.5	7.8	15		
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	14.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	550	100	8.7	16.5	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.6	0	165	100	1.7	0.6	15		
Sugars and confectionery	68.5	0	220	100	5.4	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	295.2	0	550	100	23.2	0	40		
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	0.8	20.0	1		
Other agricultural products	41.8	0	165	100	3.1	0.4	15		
Fish & fish products	68.2	0	165	4.4	8.2	8.6	15		
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.4	50	8.5	3.4	6.0	30		
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.8	0	3		
Chemicals	29.9	2.9	55	4.0	2.3	1.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.5	4.9	15		
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	8.4	0.2	20		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	17.2	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.3	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6	1.7	6.5	10		
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	4.3	0	20		
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	4.2	3.0	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	6.1	6.5	0	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2008	481	1	4	19.5	11.7	3.6	38.3	0.2
2. China	2008	175	8	18	14.7	12.1	9.2	55.4	88.7
3. Malaysia	2008	57	5	13	12.9	0.5	0.1	75.7	99.6
4. Pakistan	2008	43	3	8	5.8	1.4	0.0	54.2	89.3
5. Japan	2008	37	5	7	65.4	90.7	90.7	97.1	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2008	3,329	2	2	12.7	0.2	0.1	74.3	98.0
2. Colombia	2008	867	41	361	11.9	6.5	0.0	2.2	44.6
3. China	2008	473	10	30	7.8	3.9	1.3	53.9	76.2
4. India	2008	329	1	2	10.3	5.2	0.0	3.0	0.0
5. Japan	2008	278	9	31	9.6	12.4	12.3	97.9	98.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.5	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.7	9.0	7.5		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2008	9.3	10.7	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	4.0	0.6	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.4	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied 2009	45.5	10.6	12.5	7.2	17.4	6.3	0.3	0.2	14.3
Imports 2008	36.3	20.2	5.8	7.3	18.7	11.6	0.0	0.1	18.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	63.4	2.4	5.9	8.1	12.6	7.6	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2008	48.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	16.4	10.9	0	0.0	6.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	52.9	40	1.3	49.0
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	12.2	20.0	22	0.6	22.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.2	99	1.6	13.9
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.9	45.8	25	0.4	19.2
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.6	37.4	103	2.9	33.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	100	7.7	18.1	20	0.7	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	3.3	72.7
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.5	9.4	129	2.9	2.4
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.0	40.1
Other agricultural products	12.7	52.8	72	100	1.8	88.0	25	1.1	76.2
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.6	4.6	76.0	30	0.8	79.3
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.7	73.1	30	13.1	57.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	66.7	15	9.8	33.4
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	82.3	20	9.9	58.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.3	56.6	30	6.0	37.0
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.3	15.3	255	1.7	6.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.7	2.1	45	3.1	1.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.3	43	2.8	14.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	11.5	76.5
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.8	25	6.6	57.2
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.8	30	16.3	36.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	3.5	78.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	108	6	8	20.8	31.5	31.5	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2008	20	2	4	98.3	259.5	31.2	71.4	9.0
3. Botswana	2008	13	5	6	11.3	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2008	7	2	2	7.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Zambia	2008	6	4	7	18.5	14.3	14.0	76.9	98.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	546	11	28	5.4	6.6	6.6	99.6	100.0
2. United States	2008	295	2	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	98.1	100.0
3. China	2008	275	4	5	5.9	2.8	0.0	39.6	44.7
4. Canada	2008	231	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	66.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2008	87	1	1	9.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound	2009	26.0	41.4	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied		12.4	14.3	12.1		Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	2.4	0.4	4.8	83.1	7.7	0.9	0
MFN applied	0	10.2	61.5	16.9	2.6	6.4	1.7	0.7	2.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	1.1	2.9	5.3	47.6	39.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	3.0	28.2	26.9	27.7	10.9	2.6	0.7	0	0.2
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.9	0	60	100	10.8	0	25		
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	14.3	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.9	0	60	100	11.3	0	15		
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	22.7	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	46.1	0	100	100	14.5	0	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	60	100	9.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	14.7	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	87.0	0	200	100	52.6	0	154		
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	31.4	0	50	100	8.1	0	25		
Fish & fish products	21.9	0	50	100	10.8	0	40		
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.8	0.1	40		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	22.4	0	40		
Chemicals	21.7	0.5	40	100	11.6	0.5	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	100	13.7	0	40		
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.8	12.5	0	25		
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.5	0	40	100	12.0	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	7.0	30	100	6.9	9.1	30		
Electrical machinery	20.2	24.2	40	100	10.3	22.9	30		
Transport equipment	28.1	0	60	99.2	20.3	0	80		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	9.1	40	95.2	11.9	6.2	80		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2008	119	13	26	30.0	42.4	41.4	97.7	93.9
2. European Union	2008	13	8	13	9.4	46.9	24.2	98.7	39.4
3. Turkey	2008	9	1	1	9.7	9.7	0.0	50.0	50.0
4. Egypt	2008	5	2	3	8.0	0.1	0.0	60.0	99.3
5. Sri Lanka	2008	3	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2008	351	32	105	10.1	8.0	8.0	98.9	99.5
2. European Union	2008	117	31	141	6.2	7.2	7.2	99.9	100.0
3. United States	2008	82	18	76	7.0	3.8	0.4	48.3	73.3
4. Canada	2008	14	18	85	9.1	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2008	10	23	79	7.3	5.8	5.7	98.5	99.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		10.1	5.9	10.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	2.1	1.4	2.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	2.3	2.1	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.6
Imports in billion US\$	2008	34.2	3.2	31.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	55.0	2.8	12.5	16.7	10.8	2.3	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2009	71.0	28.9	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2008	53.3	46.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	7.6	8.5	3.2	20.9	12.5	0.2	0.1	3.8
MFN applied 2009	61.9	31.8	5.8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2008	67.6	28.6	0	3.7	0	0.0	0	0	0.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.1	22	100	1.5	69.2	5	0.5	50.8
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.4	71.7	5	0.2	61.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.8	35	100	1.2	75.6	5	1.4	77.3
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.7	34.1
Cereals & preparations	10.7	33.9	26	100	2.9	42.9	5	2.5	32.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	1.9	83.0	22	100	0.6	87.4	5	1.6	93.5
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.5	70.3	5	0.4	54.8
Beverages & tobacco	13.1	19.8	55	100	3.0	40.7	5	1.3	36.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	81.5	21	100	0.7	86.9	5	0.7	38.8
Fish & fish products	1.6	87.7	22	100	0.4	91.6	5	0.4	74.7
Minerals & metals	8.5	47.3	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	11.7	58.4
Petroleum	1.1	93.3	27	100	0.2	95.8	5	17.2	99.7
Chemicals	4.1	74.8	305	100	0.8	84.4	10	10.9	64.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.1	70.6	35	100	1.3	75.1	10	4.5	75.8
Textiles	10.9	34.4	45	100	1.9	66.6	45	2.2	31.4
Clothing	39.3	0.1	201	100	9.6	1.7	10	2.5	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.1	25.1	45	100	3.1	47.6	13	1.9	26.4
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	27.3	35	100	3.0	39.9	5	13.2	47.9
Electrical machinery	11.7	41.7	45	100	2.6	47.4	10	7.4	55.5
Transport equipment	15.6	34.1	55	100	3.1	43.5	10	13.2	86.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.2	41.5	43	100	1.7	65.6	10	5.6	60.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	3,099	14	35	18.2	38.1	0.0	19.8	16.5
2. United States	2008	1,840	13	33	5.5	5.3	0.0	32.9	22.9
3. Australia	2008	1,494	20	85	1.9	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2008	1,314	19	54	25.1	26.1	0.0	31.5	23.0
5. China	2008	948	12	25	14.3	12.8	0.0	7.3	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2008	4,873	51	447	4.9	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2008	1,572	15	37	3.1	0.9	0.0	57.0	80.8
3. United States	2008	1,117	48	288	3.1	0.6	0.0	50.2	78.2
4. European Union	2008	966	57	469	4.0	2.3	0.0	27.4	56.1
5. China	2008	945	22	98	7.9	2.9	0.0	13.2	59.8



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.7	43.4	40.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.6	11.0	4.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	5.5	12.8	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.4
Imports in billion US\$	2008	4.3	0.7	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.2	9.2	0.6	0
MFN applied 2009	23.7	14.4	14.1	41.7	0.2	4.2	1.5	0.1	0
Imports 2008	29.3	9.6	8.2	42.7	0.1	6.5	3.5	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0	0.1	0	0	90.3	6.8	0	0
MFN applied 2009	55.4	11.7	14.7	18.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	59.6	15.8	10.0	14.6	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	50.3	0	200	100	15.4	6.6	164	0.5	18.9
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.5	7.5	60	0.4	3.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.3	20.3	30	0.8	10.1
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	42.0	0	60	100	11.4	24.9	60	8.7	39.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.8	0	60	100	6.3	26.6	15	3.4	32.8
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	29.0	16.7	55	0.5	1.0
Beverages & tobacco	45.5	0	75	100	13.2	7.9	40	1.7	3.9
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.2	48.8	15	0.6	26.0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.2	19.3
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.3	66.4	15	12.3	59.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	39.3	15	22.0	75.2
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	80.9	15	16.1	59.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.2	44.8	15	4.3	32.5
Textiles	41.3	0	100	100	8.2	12.9	15	1.2	11.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.9	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.9	0	60	100	7.6	23.1	15	2.0	9.0
Non-electrical machinery	37.3	6.4	40	100	1.2	89.8	15	6.1	77.7
Electrical machinery	30.7	23.2	40	100	2.8	74.8	15	9.1	72.5
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	3.8	50.8	15	6.2	21.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	36.7	8.3	60	100	6.5	43.7	15	2.7	60.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	408	11	20	9.5	7.1	2.8	86.7	87.4
2. El Salvador	2008	173	11	23	15.2	27.3	27.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2008	162	8	9	8.9	1.5	1.3	88.3	98.2
4. Mexico	2008	81	5	5	17.0	5.4	5.3	93.8	100.0
5. Honduras	2008	76	15	29	14.0	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	1,278	7	30	6.8	13.5	13.5	99.1	100.0
2. European Union	2008	87	7	10	5.1	9.1	7.3	99.4	48.5
3. Canada	2008	53	4	9	11.0	5.0	0.0	25.3	72.1
4. Costa Rica	2008	40	32	98	8.1	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2008	37	6	17	17.0	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		44.6	84.2	38.3	Binding coverage:		Total 96.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 96.2
Trade weighted average	2008	10.2	12.9	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.0	0.3	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	74.3	0.7	23.2	0
MFN applied 2009	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	17.0	42.1	0	40.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	11.3	6.5	5.3	4.1	68.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	17.6	26.1	31.6	0	24.7	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.9	0	200	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	20	3.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.6	0	200	100	17.4	0	20	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	0	20	1.2	0
Cereals & preparations	87.1	0	200	100	13.2	0	20	14.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	3.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	0	20	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	18.6	0	20	2.4	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	43.9	3.5	50	100	14.5	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.3	11.8	0.1	20	14.8	3.9
Petroleum	15.9	0	50	100	7.2	22.9	10	16.7	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.2	4.5	20	16.4	70.4
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	2.1	11.6
Textiles	40.8	0	50	90.8	16.4	0.3	20	1.8	13.4
Clothing	25.7	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.2	0	50	73.3	13.0	1.3	20	1.5	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.6	3.5	50	100	7.0	0	20	5.2	0
Electrical machinery	10.3	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	4.5	0.2
Transport equipment	24.2	0.2	50	100	8.8	2.5	20	4.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	99.3	14.4	2.1	20	3.6	0.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2	4	4	7.9	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2008	1	1	1	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Mexico	2008	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	0	2	2	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Ghana	2008	0	3	3	20.0	20.0	17.5	75.0	87.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	19	9	11	3.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2008	7	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
3. Australia	2008	6	15	43	4.7	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2008	2	2	2	1.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2008	2	21	39	2.0	0.8	0.8	98.9	99.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		119.1	150.0	48.6	Binding coverage:	Total 19.1
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.2	15.5	10.5		Non-Ag 6.7
Trade weighted average	2008	10.6	9.1	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	38.9	5.7	33.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	27.4	12.1	0	54.8	5.6	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	74.9	4.9	0	17.6	2.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	1.5	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	12.5	39.8	12.7	0	33.1	1.9	0	0	0
Imports 2008	16.7	33.6	24.1	0	20.2	5.4	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	18.8	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	17.9	0	20	2.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	20	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	16.3	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	14.7	0	35	8.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	35	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.2	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	18.1	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.0	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	1.8	14.6	0	20	3.1	0
Minerals & metals	54.5	0	70	4.5	11.6	2.5	35	15.5	8.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.0	0	10	1.0	0
Chemicals	60.9	0	150	1.3	7.5	2.4	35	12.1	2.8
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	2.4	12.9	5.1	20	2.7	20.0
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.3	14.1	0.3	35	2.7	0.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.1	1.3	35	1.2	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	33.1	3.1	66.5	35	11.9	70.7
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.2	24.9	20	10.5	21.2
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.5	2.8	35	21.2	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.3	0	70	13.9	12.2	20.1	35	3.5	36.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	542	4	6	10.9	0.9	0.4	31.5	89.0
2. Japan	2008	77	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
3. United States	2008	53	4	6	3.0	0.1	0.1	98.3	100.0
4. Canada	2008	34	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	62.3	99.8
5. Turkey	2008	31	2	2	17.1	19.2	0.0	25.0	17.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	36,778	1	3	3.7	0.2	0.2	89.9	100.0
2. European Union	2008	22,366	1	2	3.3	0.1	0.1	78.6	99.3
3. India	2008	6,997	1	1	7.1	5.0	0.0	12.4	0.3
4. Brazil	2008	6,703	1	1	12.8	0.0	0.0	27.8	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	2,370	1	1	12.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	99.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.1	130.9	3.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.1	43.2	0.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	2.7	36.2	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	39.7
Imports in billion US\$	2008	87.7	5.7	82.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	46.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	29.0	21.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	3.2	41.5	65.5
MFN applied 2009	45.7	9.3	2.5	3.2	4.2	7.5	11.1	14.1	50.7
Imports 2008	52.7	8.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	7.6	7.3	15.6	51.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	48.9	27.6	12.4	11.0	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied 2009	95.1	0.0	0.7	4.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2008	96.7	0	0.2	2.9	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	344.8	8.6	570	100	137.9	9.4	570	0.2	3.0
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	64.3	0	160	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.4	21.8	606	100	22.5	46.9	356	1.7	51.5
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	6.8	79.2	86	0.5	57.8
Cereals & preparations	231.5	10.9	549	100	52.1	16.6	494	1.4	9.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	93.8	29.0	363	100	31.0	45.1	295	0.9	42.9
Sugars and confectionery	79.5	23.1	369	100	20.1	37.0	116	0.2	46.9
Beverages & tobacco	40.5	53.5	506	100	18.9	70.5	279	1.0	85.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	51.3	52.0	> 1000	100	23.5	79.2	> 1000	0.4	47.1
Fish & fish products	2.9	97.1	344	100	1.3	99.1	297	1.4	83.8
Minerals & metals	0.8	79.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.9	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.3	7	100	0.0	99.9	0	10.8	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	70.1	5	100	0.0	98.8	0	6.6	100.0
Textiles	7.3	15.5	14	100	0.5	95.6	14	1.6	87.1
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	8.4	16.4	11	2.7	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.9	56.3	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	30.9	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.3	44.4	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	38.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.5	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
									in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	742	21	65	16.1	8.5	2.0	21.4	54.5
2. United States	2008	143	8	13	4.8	6.0	0.0	38.1	22.8
3. Australia	2008	24	6	8	3.2	10.9	0.0	65.2	45.4
4. Iceland	2008	22	12	27	12.3	4.5	1.6	68.7	89.8
5. Canada	2008	21	6	8	4.1	1.5	0.0	33.3	12.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	111,288	38	275	4.1	1.0	0.9	95.6	97.4
2. United States	2008	7,032	36	160	2.3	0.4	0.0	53.2	56.9
3. Canada	2008	5,810	5	6	3.6	0.1	0.0	50.9	98.6
4. Korea, Republic of	2008	2,176	22	135	6.4	6.3	3.2	83.0	42.5
5. China	2008	2,135	28	189	8.6	9.0	0.0	15.1	20.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000	
Simple average final bound		13.7	27.7	11.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.7	12.2	4.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2008	4.9	6.6	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	22.9	2.5	20.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	8.0	6.5	74.4	0.2	1.6	2.5	6.8	0
MFN applied	2009	21.2	70.7	0	0	0	6.9	1.1	1.3
Imports	2008	40.6	56.4	0	0	0	1.1	1.9	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.7	6.5	20.6	62.8	2.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2009	6.9	92.9	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.2
Imports	2008	6.2	93.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	54.7	0	200	100	24.6	30.5	100	1.7	42.5
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.7	0	100	100	5.1	32.7	100	1.2	66.5
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.4	31.4
Cereals & preparations	13.6	0	75	100	3.5	30.0	5	3.1	79.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.6	0	200	100	8.2	2.8	100	1.0	4.4
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100	4.4	25.0	100	0.2	79.1
Beverages & tobacco	99.7	0	200	100	62.7	0.7	197	0.9	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	20	100	6.3	11.0	100	0.3	26.2
Fish & fish products	19.0	0	20	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.1	24.3
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.8	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	21.0	2.3
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.2	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	7.8	10.8
Wood, paper, etc.	7.4	2.2	15	100	4.7	5.1	5	2.8	5.7
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	1.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.5	15	100	5.6	0	100	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.0	14.6	15	100	4.7	5.6	5	17.0	4.8
Electrical machinery	9.7	33.9	15	100	3.9	21.2	5	6.4	23.5
Transport equipment	11.8	4.5	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	26.6	4.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.3	12.5	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	2.3	22.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	126	8	17	7.0	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2007	39	6	8	3.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait	2007	17	12	42	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2008	14	15	50	5.5	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
5. Yemen	2008	14	8	22	7.9	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	11,627	1	1	6.8	0.1	0.0	24.7	98.7
2. Korea, Republic of	2008	5,692	1	3	6.1	2.9	0.0	21.1	2.4
3. Japan	2008	5,590	1	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	54.1	99.9
4. Thailand	2008	2,623	1	1	15.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	99.4
5. Chinese Taipei	2008	1,185	1	3	3.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.9	95.6	54.6	Binding coverage:		Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	13.9	17.1	13.4			Non-Ag 99.1
Trade weighted average	2008	9.5	11.4	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	37.6	5.7	31.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	1.8	0.1
MFN applied 2009	13.7	19.5	15.2	13.6	15.5	20.1	2.4	0.0	5.0
Imports 2008	24.6	2.4	37.2	1.8	28.4	5.4	0.2	0	31.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.9	0.0	1.8	14.9	18.3	62.3	0	0
MFN applied 2009	5.0	38.6	13.0	6.7	31.6	4.9	0.3	0	0.1
Imports 2008	40.5	22.9	20.2	2.9	10.8	1.3	1.4	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	93.0	0	100	93.5	14.6	19.8	25	0.1	65.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	30.0	0	35	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	100	18.2	12.2	100	1.1	65.6
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	12.8	0	30	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	102.5	0	150	100	18.8	5.1	35	4.6	1.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.2	0	100	100	10.1	12.5	25	6.3	13.6
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	16.9	0	35	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	63.8	52.5	0	90	0.0	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.0	20.0	10	1.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.7	28.9	30	0.6	46.2
Fish & fish products	65.0	0	100	100	10.6	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.7	0	75	100	12.3	7.2	35	12.6	50.1
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	10.8	35.2	25	34.6	65.1
Chemicals	57.0	0	100	99.9	9.5	1.9	35	12.7	8.4
Wood, paper, etc.	57.9	0	75	100	15.5	22.5	35	1.8	31.8
Textiles	23.3	0	75	100	16.7	2.0	35	2.5	10.6
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	24.8	0	25	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.4	0	75	100	14.9	26.7	35	1.1	49.3
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	9.3	2.6	35	7.8	5.2
Electrical machinery	64.0	0	75	100	14.6	0.8	35	6.5	35.5
Transport equipment	61.6	0	75	68.3	25.0	1.7	100	3.5	5.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.8	0	75	99.8	13.1	1.8	35	1.5	4.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	574	13	27	13.8	13.3	1.6	24.4	34.3
2. United Arab Emirates	2007	376	8	19	8.2	0.5	0.0	27.0	93.5
3. Oman	2008	206	2	3	12.5	0.1	0.0	23.6	98.0
4. India	2008	92	7	19	26.5	32.8	3.5	6.7	1.5
5. Saudi Arabia	2007	90	8	18	3.3	1.0	0.0	33.3	80.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	4,633	37	273	4.9	8.7	2.3	54.4	18.0
2. United States	2008	3,495	21	113	6.7	10.5	0.2	49.5	11.7
3. China	2008	966	8	38	9.7	5.0	2.0	36.0	29.6
4. Korea, Republic of	2008	577	8	19	8.6	1.7	0.0	6.4	76.0
5. Turkey	2008	537	16	72	6.7	7.2	2.0	35.8	15.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2009	4.1	10.5	3.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	62.5	33.3	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.6	3.2	2.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	3.2	94.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					0.7	75.3	3		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	82.0	3		
Coffee, tea					0.1	95.8	3		
Cereals & preparations					0.7	99.4	111		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.0	33.8	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					141.6	37.5	> 1000		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	18.3	3		
Fish & fish products					0.3	91.2	3		
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3		
Petroleum					2.7	0	3		
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0.4	3		
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	0	70		
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					8.7	0	> 1000		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.9	1.8	5		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	1	1	2	20.3	27.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
2. China	2008	0	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Croatia	2008	0	1	1	44.8	44.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	26	1	2	2.5	3.5	0.0	28.6	0.1
2. Philippines	2008	1	2	3	6.1	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2008	1	3	3	1.5	0.0	0.0	70.0	99.9
4. Pakistan	2008	1	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritius	2008	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		23.5	27.7	22.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.1	13.4	6.2			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2008	7.7	13.8	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.4
Imports in billion US\$	2008	6.8	0.9	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	8.2	5.6	5.9	7.4	68.3	3.6	0.6	0
MFN applied 2009	25.6	3.5	17.6	43.6	1.4	4.5	3.0	0.6	0
Imports 2008	35.0	5.9	5.4	25.5	5.5	17.2	5.3	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.4	4.2	19.0	4.6	3.0	66.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	37.5	17.1	23.3	21.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports 2008	36.8	23.3	19.1	16.1	4.0	0.5	0.0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0.7	260	100	21.5	7.2	260	0.7	31.5
Dairy products	42.4	0	156	100	37.2	2.5	155	0.9	9.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0.5	81	100	10.7	27.5	81	1.4	37.9
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	81	100	19.6	16.7	81	0.4	7.3
Cereals & preparations	25.8	0	90	100	13.0	32.8	90	6.1	33.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.5	0	30	100	9.8	31.7	30	1.9	61.3
Sugars and confectionery	40.2	0	144	100	24.1	28.5	144	0.2	7.6
Beverages & tobacco	29.8	0	90	100	13.3	9.8	30	1.0	9.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.9	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.0	15	1.0	60.2
Fish & fish products	17.4	0	60	100	12.9	2.8	15	0.5	39.8
Minerals & metals	27.0	2.6	81	100	7.0	37.3	81	17.3	70.9
Petroleum	28.0	0	30	100	3.9	66.7	30	6.8	85.9
Chemicals	6.1	9.5	30	100	1.8	74.5	15	11.8	60.2
Wood, paper, etc.	27.9	0.4	30	100	7.7	39.0	15	6.6	48.5
Textiles	28.5	0.2	33	100	3.6	70.9	15	1.2	48.3
Clothing	29.5	0	36	100	11.7	0.4	15	1.1	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.3	0	30	100	8.7	26.0	15	1.5	9.6
Non-electrical machinery	25.9	0	30	100	4.8	13.6	15	13.4	15.6
Electrical machinery	25.4	0	30	100	7.9	1.4	15	8.7	0.1
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	11.2	8.5	20	13.4	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	27.3	0	30	99.5	10.1	5.8	15	4.2	5.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	360	6	11	15.1	21.7	1.8	63.1	37.4
2. United States	2008	58	8	19	4.7	15.7	7.6	95.8	71.9
3. Costa Rica	2008	29	13	33	12.7	20.3	16.9	43.4	69.2
4. Switzerland	2008	26	1	1	3.6	10.0	0.0	71.4	0.7
5. Guatemala	2008	21	11	24	10.8	11.8	2.0	60.7	22.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	978	55	780	13.6	17.4	0.0	0.6	2.5
2. European Union	2008	797	7	19	3.6	1.6	1.5	99.8	96.3
3. Guatemala	2008	392	50	498	7.1	6.9	2.5	61.0	68.1
4. Ecuador	2008	367	49	385	14.9	13.7	0.0	15.8	20.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	357	2	3	5.4	0.1	0.0	30.4	98.2



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2008	32.1	45.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		5.0	14.2	3.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0.1	19.9	5.3	37.8	34.6	1.8	5.9
MFN applied	48.0	2.6	0.1	13.7	25.6	8.1	1.0	1.0	1.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.7	0	58.9	11.4	0	0.1
MFN applied	83.5	0.1	0	5.9	10.0	0.6	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	32.6	0	78	100	7.4	52.2	25		
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.6	0	100	100	24.1	18.2	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	20.9	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	42.3	0	265	100	7.0	62.2	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.7	0	55	100	4.5	72.5	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	21.3	51.6	70		
Beverages & tobacco	89.8	0	289	100	41.4	25.7	196		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	29.7	0	55	100	5.2	70.9	64		
Fish & fish products	53.9	0	55	100	22.4	8.3	25		
Minerals & metals	27.6	0	90	100	1.7	92.4	40		
Petroleum	33.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100	0.9	94.4	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	56.4	0	100	100	10.3	48.1	40		
Textiles	27.9	0	75	100	2.0	87.7	25		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	24.2	3.0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.1	0	55	100	3.7	82.1	25		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	25		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.3	0	75	100	0.5	96.7	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.6	0	100	100	2.1	90.4	40		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	722	4	7	8.6	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	101	3	3	1.3	1.2	0.0	80.0	77.7
3. Malaysia	2008	98	4	4	2.7	0.1	0.0	56.3	98.3
4. Singapore	2008	37	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2008	34	4	9	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2008	2,414	2	3	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2008	877	3	6	2.3	0.1	0.0	53.8	94.5
3. China	2008	507	2	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	80.8	99.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2008	224	3	4	4.6	0.1	0.0	37.5	97.8
5. India	2008	201	2	2	5.9	2.6	0.0	16.7	0.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.2	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.3	10.3	10.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	6.3	11.9	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	9.0	0.6	8.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.1	2.0	91.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	6.2	6.9	55.7	16.0	14.6	0.6	0	0	0
Imports 2008	30.2	4.4	10.8	12.8	41.7	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.6	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	15.0	17.1	16.7	17.6	33.3	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2008	40.9	22.2	11.7	11.5	13.7	0.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.2	16.7
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.1	5.4	25	0.4	0.3
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.4	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	8.8	20	2.1	46.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.3	0	35	100	8.0	7.5	12	0.5	42.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	19.6	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.7	2.6	20	2.4	31.1
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.5	10.3	14	0.5	17.0
Fish & fish products	34.6	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.7	7.4	20	11.5	32.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	14.6	96.1
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.8	4.1	18	11.2	23.1
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.3	5.6	18	2.3	25.8
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.4	1.9	26	1.8	40.7
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.4	0	25	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.1	1.3	25	2.9	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	3.2	65.8	20	17.4	79.6
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	8.5	22.4	22	13.8	5.9
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	8.3	32.7	28	10.5	12.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.5	20.6	20	6.1	6.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
									in %
Agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2008	1,350	1	1	10.6	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	632	5	8	15.2	2.5	0.2	35.8	92.9
3. Brazil	2008	477	9	16	10.7	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2008	356	2	2	6.0	6.0	2.1	60.0	1.4
5. Peru	2008	192	4	4	8.9	1.1	0.7	31.6	89.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2008	433	17	31	17.8	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2008	181	21	41	16.7	9.3	8.1	99.5	93.4
3. European Union	2008	82	17	40	4.2	1.0	0.7	71.0	89.2
4. Bolivia	2008	39	20	38	9.2	9.8	9.8	91.5	99.2
5. Thailand	2008	28	1	2	4.4	4.9	0.0	37.5	1.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.3	30.8	29.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.5	6.2	5.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	2.6	5.4	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	29.9	3.1	26.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied 2009	35.2	0	60.4	0	4.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	48.0	0	43.9	0	8.1	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0	0	0	0	97.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	53.0	0	32.8	0	14.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	77.3	0	19.8	0	2.9	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	24.6	17	0.2	18.6
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	4.5	50.0	9	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	7.5	23.1	17	0.5	13.9
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	16.7	17	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	34.6	0	68	100	4.4	52.0	17	4.8	44.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	3.4	62.1	9	2.9	83.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	7.0	22.1	9	0.4	7.1
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	1.1	17	0.3	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	0	9	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	4.6	48.9	9	0.4	70.7
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.6	92.8	9	0.2	0.3
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	3.0	66.7	9	14.7	88.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.1	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	3.1	65.6	9	12.2	62.5
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	6.7	25.7	9	3.4	27.8
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	6.8	17	2.6	18.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	17.0	0	17	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	38.3	17	2.1	60.0
Non-electrical machinery	27.9	7.1	30	100	0.8	94.1	17	14.9	93.8
Electrical machinery	23.1	23.1	30	100	3.1	65.2	9	9.0	80.1
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.5	83.7	9	9.4	62.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	27.5	8.3	30	100	5.5	38.5	9	3.1	54.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,742	15	36	13.9	6.6	5.7	70.5	97.1
2. China	2008	927	2	2	16.1	2.6	0.0	5.7	0.0
3. United States	2008	830	15	46	4.9	8.0	7.6	96.0	98.7
4. Japan	2008	202	9	12	17.9	2.7	0.4	37.9	82.7
5. Norway	2008	200	3	3	11.0	14.1	13.3	80.0	80.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	4,879	20	60	5.6	3.5	3.4	86.0	96.6
2. China	2008	3,565	4	9	9.1	0.3	0.0	10.1	96.5
3. European Union	2008	3,301	17	52	5.3	1.4	1.4	98.5	96.9
4. Canada	2008	2,132	3	5	7.7	0.2	0.0	43.5	98.7
5. Japan	2008	1,904	4	7	6.8	0.2	0.0	31.8	97.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.0	23.4	Binding coverage:		Total 67.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.3	9.8	5.8			Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2008	5.9	18.0	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.1
Imports in billion US\$	2008	50.0	6.6	43.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		13.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.1	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.0	0.7	0	0.6
MFN applied 2009	0.1	49.3	28.0	9.5	3.3	9.5	0.2	0	0
Imports 2008	0.0	44.1	20.7	2.4	0.4	32.3	0.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	2.6	59.9	22.7	13.2	1.0	0.6	0	0	0
Imports 2008	22.2	60.8	9.1	4.5	0.7	2.6	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.6	0	50	100	21.0	0	45	0.7	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.8	0	40	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	100	10.9	0.6	50	7.0	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.6	0	60	100	5.6	0	15	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	44.7	0	80	100	16.0	0	65	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.7	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	50	100	3.4	0	35	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	31.0	0	50	4.4	8.1	0	15	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.9	1.0	20	11.8	17.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	2.9	0	3	23.1	0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	9.1	8.9
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.6	2.8	30	2.1	1.8
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	30	1.8	1.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.9	0	15	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	0.8	15.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	2.3	5.3	30	12.2	52.8
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	4.0	17.9	30	17.7	52.7
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	9.1	0.5	30	5.8	3.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.9	4.5	15	1.9	11.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	1,138	10	16	11.0	18.5	5.7	33.5	12.9
2. United States	2008	1,110	14	28	10.0	6.3	1.6	66.5	63.1
3. European Union	2008	805	13	26	14.6	10.0	3.1	17.5	31.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2008	409	10	15	28.5	25.4	4.5	23.6	18.7
5. China	2008	240	9	13	16.8	9.6	7.6	13.6	75.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	19,264	12	46	9.2	3.2	2.7	18.8	91.6
2. United States	2008	7,348	34	272	4.2	4.0	0.4	74.4	76.9
3. Japan	2008	6,895	37	220	2.5	0.6	0.4	78.2	96.1
4. European Union	2008	6,721	43	225	4.4	1.1	0.7	66.5	94.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	6,125	8	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.9	25.7	14.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.1	8.0	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	5.1	10.2	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	20.8	1.2	19.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	75.9	17.9	0.1	0	5.4	0
MFN applied 2009	21.2	73.6	0	0	0	0	2.9	0.9	2.7
Imports 2008	36.6	56.7	0	0	0	0	2.3	4.5	4.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0.4	15.9	64.5	16.0	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	7.8	91.9	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2008	5.4	94.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	46.2	0	200	100	3.4	30.5	5	1.3	36.7
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.0	70.1
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.3	35.5
Cereals & preparations	15.6	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.6	50.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.2	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	4.4	25.0	100	0.1	43.5
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	200	100	60.2	0.7	200	0.6	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.2	0	200	100	4.8	11.0	100	0.2	17.1
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.2	37.1
Minerals & metals	16.4	0	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	26.6	0.1
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.4	30	100	4.4	11.2	5	6.2	15.6
Wood, paper, etc.	17.3	0	30	100	4.7	5.1	5	3.1	2.8
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.0	0.8
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.9	0	20	100	4.5	9.7	5	24.9	7.0
Electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	3.7	26.3	5	12.1	12.4
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	13.7	4.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.9	0	20	100	4.6	8.2	5	3.5	2.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	7	2	4	2.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2007	3	9	14	5.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2008	1	1	1	25.5	2.0	0.0	66.7	97.4
4. Sudan	2008	1	1	1	23.6	39.6	23.8	18.2	0.4
5. European Union	2008	0	4	5	5.5	3.0	0.9	46.7	73.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	26,625	1	4	0.8	0.0	0.0	78.4	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2008	14,372	1	4	5.9	3.0	0.0	23.9	1.2
3. Singapore	2008	7,650	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2008	4,168	4	10	3.3	0.5	0.3	81.1	94.8
5. Thailand	2008	2,875	2	2	14.4	0.7	0.0	14.6	87.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.5	13.2	10.1	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	10.3	17.6	9.2	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	190.8	24.7	166.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	6.0	34.4	11.0	36.3	7.8	1.8	2.3	0.4	27.3
Imports	2008	7.1	23.3	11.3	22.8	16.6	11.4	7.4	0.1	58.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	12.3	34.8	15.3	19.9	16.9	0.6	0.1	0.0	9.7
Imports	2008	24.5	28.3	14.8	15.7	16.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	6.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.7	8.5	101	2.9	4.4
Dairy products					14.9	0	19	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.3	2.2	36	3.5	1.9
Coffee, tea					8.6	20.8	20	1.0	27.8
Cereals & preparations					12.6	1.6	100	0.8	0.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.7	10.4	24	0.8	37.6
Sugars and confectionery					17.7	0	68	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					35.8	0	357	1.9	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.6	7.1	20	0.5	1.3
Fish & fish products					12.7	0.8	167	1.0	2.7
Minerals & metals					10.1	4.3	20	10.7	10.7
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	0.7	1.6
Chemicals					6.9	2.3	20	12.4	12.6
Wood, paper, etc.					14.2	6.1	60	3.4	12.2
Textiles					11.8	0.3	42	1.8	1.1
Clothing					19.7	0	29	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.8	4.8	50	2.3	2.6
Non-electrical machinery					4.1	61.5	22	17.7	66.0
Electrical machinery					8.7	23.7	28	10.9	31.5
Transport equipment					15.2	10.6	> 1000	18.8	5.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					13.0	16.2	218	5.9	32.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2008	1,210	20	61	15.9	7.6	1.4	18.8	55.1	
2. Kazakhstan	2008	1,042	17	76	14.3	23.9	23.9	99.9	99.9	
3. Egypt	2008	821	1	1	107.4	0.2	0.0	43.8	99.0	
4. Turkey	2008	805	4	7	24.7	11.1	0.1	19.4	1.9	
5. Ukraine	2008	758	15	64	25.8	23.4	20.6	98.6	83.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2008	210,348	18	82	3.8	0.2	0.1	59.4	96.7	
2. United States	2008	26,192	17	54	2.4	0.3	0.1	87.4	40.0	
3. China	2008	23,722	19	54	6.7	1.7	0.0	18.0	63.5	
4. Turkey	2008	19,582	12	41	3.6	3.9	1.1	71.3	72.4	
5. Ukraine	2008	18,525	46	520	4.4	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		89.4	74.1	91.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	18.7	15.1	19.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	17.8	23.1	17.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.7	0.1	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.7	2.3	91.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	43.0	0	28.0	0	29.0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	9.9	0	29.5	0	60.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	6.1	1.3	90.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	7.0	6.6	0	46.8	0	39.3	0	0	0.3
Imports 2008	24.7	13.0	0	15.3	0	47.1	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	14.4	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	24.8	0	30	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.7	0	80	100	12.2	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	21.1	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	73.1	5.7	80	100	19.3	0	30	5.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.5	0	80	100	15.7	0	30	3.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	28.1	0	30	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.0	0	80	100	27.9	0	30	0.9	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	7.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	77.2	0	100	100	8.0	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	88.4	10.5	100	100	16.1	0	30	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	98.5	0	100	100	18.2	4.2	30	16.8	26.8
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	7.9	0
Chemicals	93.0	1.3	100	100	16.3	3.6	30	13.5	56.5
Wood, paper, etc.	95.6	0	100	100	18.7	3.9	30	6.1	15.7
Textiles	63.8	0	100	100	18.1	0.8	30	4.0	25.5
Clothing	98.3	0	100	100	29.9	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.6	0	100	100	23.3	0	30	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	12.8	38.2	30	7.9	52.4
Electrical machinery	98.7	0.4	100	100	26.6	5.3	30	8.2	38.7
Transport equipment	96.9	0	100	100	22.3	0	30	12.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.4	0.1	100	100	26.1	2.6	30	7.7	1.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	47	1	2	9.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	10	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2008	9	1	1	5.0	9.9	0.0	50.0	0.7
4. Japan	2008	1	1	2	8.0	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. Burundi	2008	1	3	4	15.7	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	29	1	2	5.1	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
2. Thailand	2008	28	1	1	4.4	1.1	0.0	28.6	0.0
3. European Union	2008	9	3	4	2.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2008	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2008	8	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	73.3	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		75.9	108.6	70.8	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2009	9.2	13.2	8.6		Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average	2008	15.3	16.8	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.3	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.7	79.2	18.6	0
MFN applied 2009	27.8	30.4	1.3	8.4	18.0	13.6	0.1	0.1	2.0
Imports 2008	10.9	24.7	1.7	7.9	46.7	8.0	0	0.0	5.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	96.8	0.7	0
MFN applied 2009	24.8	47.3	2.8	4.5	19.9	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports 2008	5.6	28.2	5.6	10.1	44.5	6.0	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	100	100	12.1	13.5	40	3.0	23.4
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	6.9	10.0	25	1.4	25.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.5	0	250	100	13.9	22.6	40	2.2	12.1
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25	0.3	0.6
Cereals & preparations	103.6	0	150	100	15.7	17.7	50	4.9	7.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.5	0	175	100	15.3	43.2	40	0.6	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	20.3	0	40	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	112.2	0	192	100	27.6	0	192	3.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	103.6	0	182	100	6.7	51.9	40	0.7	14.9
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.6	18.5	40	1.3	3.4
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.7	25	23.2	7.0
Petroleum	83.9	0	150	100	4.3	68.9	25	6.9	1.8
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.8	24.6	25	9.2	7.9
Wood, paper, etc.	77.9	0	170	100	9.8	18.4	25	9.9	10.1
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.7	25.4	25	1.2	1.2
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.7	39.7	25	1.5	4.9
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	44.1	25	7.4	5.8
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	10.9	6.2	25	10.0	1.0
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.9	36.5	45	6.4	4.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.0	0	160	100	14.5	15.6	70	4.5	5.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Grenada	2008	1	1	2	26.4	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2007	1	1	2	15.4	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2008	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2007	0	2	3	24.4	43.3	43.3	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	0	1	2	25.6	32.4	32.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	49	2	11	1.4	0.5	0.5	96.7	99.8
2. Canada	2008	5	1	9	4.7	0.4	0.4	84.7	99.8
3. Azerbaijan	2008	4	4	27	5.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2008	3	7	17	3.6	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. Argentina	2008	1	1	2	9.3	12.3	0.0	33.3	0.1



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		62.0	114.6	54.0	Binding coverage:	Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.8	35.5	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.1	3.5	2.9	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100					
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	160	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.5	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100					
Beverages & tobacco	122.1	0	182	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	104.6	0	182	100					
Fish & fish products	113.0	0	130	80.7					
Minerals & metals	52.2	0	153	100					
Petroleum	97.6	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	62.2	0	170	100					
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100					
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	57.8	0	143	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.1	0	206	100					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	33	1	1	8.6	31.1	31.1	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	2	1	2	134.0	177.6	177.6	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	2	1	2	22.6	28.4	28.4	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2007	2	2	3	31.1	64.9	64.9	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2008	1	3	5	64.1	69.9	69.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	30	3	11	1.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2008	24	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	5	3	6	11.8	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2008	4	1	1	5.6	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.9
5. Dominica	2007	3	12	30	16.2	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		62.6	114.6	54.6	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2007	12.0	16.0	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.7	35.6	0
MFN applied									
Imports 2007	24.3	15.8	4.4	2.3	37.4	15.2	0.2	0.5	3.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.1	4.5	3.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports 2007	12.8	39.4	11.3	8.3	24.5	3.7	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100				4.8	31.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100				2.1	36.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100				1.7	5.0
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100				0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	107.7	0	160	100				10.6	36.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.5	0	175	100				1.2	4.9
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100				1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.6	0	182	100				3.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100				0.0	0
Other agricultural products	104.6	0	182	100				0.3	22.6
Fish & fish products	119.0	0	130	87.7				0.8	37.6
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100				16.7	18.3
Petroleum	72.8	0	120	100				0	0
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100				10.0	10.9
Wood, paper, etc.	63.2	0	170	100				11.3	9.0
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100				2.0	0.7
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100				1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100				2.1	10.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100				12.4	27.7
Electrical machinery	54.6	0	163	100				7.6	0.0
Transport equipment	59.2	0	143	100				6.5	4.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.7	0	206	100				3.1	1.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	8	2	2	11.3	30.5	30.5	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2008	5	3	4	37.1	39.9	39.9	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2007	5	5	7	18.8	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2008	3	3	6	39.8	78.2	78.2	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2007	2	2	2	24.9	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	184	1	4	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2008	26	2	2	3.5	8.3	0.0	50.0	7.6
3. Colombia	2008	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2008	1	2	6	44.1	71.8	71.8	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2007	1	7	23	20.0	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005	
Simple average final bound		11.2	15.9	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.8	5.9	4.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2007	4.6	6.9	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	88.9	11.7	77.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	4.1	32.5	51.6	3.6	0.1	0	1.3	8.7
MFN applied 2009	21.2	70.7	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.9	8.1
Imports 2007	50.7	45.1	0	0	0	0	0.2	4.1	4.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	8.2	4.9	32.2	54.3	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2009	6.8	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2007	15.1	84.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.0	0.3	25	100	3.1	30.5	5	2.0	39.6
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	0	40	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.3	57.6
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.6	49.6
Cereals & preparations	12.8	0	25	100	3.5	30.0	5	5.1	78.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	15	100	4.9	2.8	5	1.0	27.8
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.5	85.3
Beverages & tobacco	86.1	0.7	551	100	43.8	0.7	275	0.9	0.1
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.2	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	36.5
Fish & fish products	10.8	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.3	33.3
Minerals & metals	13.1	1.8	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	18.2	4.1
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.5	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	9.1	36.1
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	4.7	5.1	5	3.0	2.3
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.8	0.8
Clothing	11.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	4.5	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.7	15.0	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	19.5	10.7
Electrical machinery	8.0	37.6	15	100	4.0	20.9	5	10.0	40.5
Transport equipment	11.0	4.5	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	17.6	12.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	14.3	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	3.7	13.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2007	348	18	83	3.7	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait	2007	317	17	92	4.0	4.1	4.1	98.1	99.9
3. Jordan	2008	188	13	41	20.2	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2008	135	15	41	9.6	9.7	9.7	99.7	100.0
5. Bahrain	2007	125	17	91	3.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	54,213	3	15	3.1	0.1	0.0	50.6	38.3
2. Japan	2008	51,196	1	3	1.3	0.0	0.0	81.6	99.5
3. Korea, Republic of	2008	33,772	1	3	6.0	2.7	0.0	20.5	10.0
4. European Union	2008	31,386	3	12	3.7	0.9	0.7	71.9	91.8
5. China	2008	31,022	4	7	11.3	0.7	0.0	10.3	86.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	8.9	10.7	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	6.5	1.7	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.0	0	99.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	30.5	49.8	0	19.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	20.2	31.6	29.0	0	19.2	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.3	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.4	0	20	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	15.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	10.7	0	20	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0	20	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	1.6	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	14.5	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.8	0.1	20	13.4	2.7
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	22.9	10	25.1	46.9
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.5	20	7.3	30.3
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	5.1	20	3.5	8.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0.3	20	1.7	8.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	1.3	20	1.0	2.2
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0	20	8.8	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.2	2.4
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.8	2.5	20	6.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	2.1	20	1.4	0.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	110	11	18	16.6	10.0	10.0	98.9	100.0
2. Mali	2008	15	9	14	16.9	19.6	19.6	96.6	100.0
3. Morocco	2008	10	2	2	38.0	36.8	36.2	55.6	98.5
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	9	4	5	17.5	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
5. Colombia	2008	9	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2008	498	3	5	14.5	12.2	4.7	33.5	24.2
2. European Union	2008	340	18	53	5.4	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
3. India	2008	127	2	2	5.4	6.1	0.0	33.7	1.4
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	45	9	20	12.8	8.2	6.6	56.6	70.8
5. United Arab Emirates	2007	31	1	2	4.4	2.1	0.0	12.5	58.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.3	14.2	6.3	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	6.3	16.1	5.7	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	18.6	1.1	17.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2009	3.3	34.4	10.6	6.9	24.7	20.1	0	0	0.1
	Imports	2008	0.6	28.5	12.7	12.3	20.8	25.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2009	1.1	61.5	23.9	4.5	8.6	0.4	0	0	0.0
	Imports	2008	2.3	65.3	17.6	6.8	7.9	0.1	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.6	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products					24.0	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.4	0	30	1.5	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations					21.6	0	30	0.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.3	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.1	0	42	1.0	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					3.9	13.4	20	0.4	1.0
Fish & fish products					8.5	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.7	30	22.7	1.0
Petroleum					2.1	4.7	10	10.5	5.2
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	13.5	2.7
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	20	5.7	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.3	0.9
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.5	0	20	12.3	0
Electrical machinery					6.7	0.2	15	7.6	0.0
Transport equipment					5.2	5.7	20	8.8	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.9	0	25	4.7	19.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2008	750	25	74	15.5	25.4	8.2	92.8	76.4	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	341	20	84	17.6	23.2	23.2	99.9	100.0	
3. FYR of Macedonia	2008	173	21	93	20.9	26.8	26.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Croatia	2008	76	20	57	13.8	10.6	6.6	61.8	68.5	
5. Russian Federation	2008	60	9	22	17.8	12.6	12.5	80.2	99.5	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2008	4,597	54	512	3.8	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2008	670	59	819	6.6	6.7	6.7	99.9	99.8	
3. FYR of Macedonia	2008	359	52	503	7.8	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0	
4. Croatia	2008	352	50	437	5.2	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Russian Federation	2008	344	31	121	11.1	12.5	10.5	96.8	82.5	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	47.4	40.4	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.8	1.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	47.2	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	48.1	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	100					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	33	3	3	9.5	11.5	5.9	97.4	84.9
2. Ukraine	2008	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Australia	2008	1	4	5	1.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2008	0	3	4	3.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2008	0	1	1	2.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	107	3	5	3.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	47	4	10	4.4	0.1	0.1	99.0	99.8
3. China	2008	5	1	3	5.2	0.4	0.0	66.7	98.1
4. India	2008	4	7	10	7.0	5.0	0.0	2.2	8.6
5. Russian Federation	2008	3	2	2	10.9	2.3	2.0	22.7	98.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		10.4	27.3	6.4	Binding coverage:	Total 69.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	0.0	0.2	0.0		Non-Ag 65.1
Trade weighted average	2008	0.0	1.4	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	243.7	8.7	235.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0	92.5	0	0	0	0.4	3.2	3.6
MFN applied 2009	99.8	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.2	0	0.2
Imports 2008	98.6	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.5	0	47.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	8.9	10.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	3.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	12.0	3.4	922	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	268.5	0	> 1000	100	2.5	96.9	95	0.9	94.5
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.3	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.9	39.2	10	45.9	0.0	100.0	0	8.3	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	35.9	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.8	10	97.1	0.0	100.0	0	5.4	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.1	69.4	10	96.5	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.2	10	65.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	22.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.4	36.4	10	64.4	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.4	45.5	10	59.8	0.0	100.0	0	27.9	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.2	0.0	100.0	0	4.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.1	68.4	10	32.7	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	500	9	19	27.0	44.8	0.1	35.8	14.6
2. Indonesia	2008	312	20	73	9.8	6.2	3.0	68.0	70.0
3. Malaysia	2008	283	20	70	26.2	36.3	4.7	77.7	63.1
4. China	2008	261	8	13	15.6	9.9	1.9	20.4	7.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2008	180	12	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	21,622	34	240	3.8	1.3	0.0	28.3	75.1
2. Indonesia	2008	21,476	51	624	6.6	2.3	1.6	64.2	86.1
3. China	2008	19,755	30	238	8.6	3.4	0.6	12.4	43.5
4. Malaysia	2008	15,444	43	498	10.0	3.0	2.3	79.0	86.0
5. United States	2008	13,939	25	174	2.7	0.6	0.6	97.8	99.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2008	78.6	73.5	79.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		9.9	14.6	9.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	8.5	1.9	0.3	1.2	79.2	5.6	3.3
MFN applied	0	12.8	81.3	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.7	3.1	1.2
MFN applied	0.5	17.5	79.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0	0	1.6
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.1	0	110	100	9.0	0	10		
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	7.5	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.3	0	80	100	10.8	0	20		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.8	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	70.3	0	150	100	9.0	0	10		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.3	0	80	100	9.4	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	8.7	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	114.6	0	606	100	94.1	0	606		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	64.8	0	80	100	9.1	0	10		
Fish & fish products	84.6	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.6	0	90	100	8.5	0	20		
Petroleum	3.1	0	6	100	4.9	0	20		
Chemicals	77.2	0	110	100	8.0	0	29		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	20		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	10.5	0.2	20		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.3	0.8	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.7	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	7.9	9.8	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.6	0	174	100	9.8	1.2	45		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	42	2	3	13.9	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2008	6	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2008	5	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.1
4. Singapore	2008	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Fiji	2007	1	1	1	132.9	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	215	1	1	4.0	0.1	0.0	63.6	99.2
2. Thailand	2008	30	2	3	11.3	4.6	0.0	22.2	2.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2008	23	1	2	3.5	0.0	0.0	81.8	100.0
4. Japan	2008	12	2	2	1.2	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2008	10	2	2	6.4	0.2	0.0	25.0	97.4



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.5	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.7	8.9	7.5		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2008	5.0	10.0	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	10.2
Imports in billion US\$	2008	83.7	4.8	78.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.4	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied 2009	45.5	10.6	13.4	6.9	16.8	6.4	0.3	0.2	14.3
Imports 2008	30.3	21.1	27.5	2.4	11.4	5.2	0.3	1.8	17.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	63.4	2.4	5.9	8.1	12.6	7.6	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2008	75.0	4.6	3.4	3.2	7.1	6.7	0	0.0	3.5

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	52.9	40	0.4	47.1
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	9.0	20.0	22	0.1	9.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.2	99	0.3	31.3
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.8	45.8	25	0.3	50.4
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.6	37.4	103	1.6	41.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	100	7.7	18.1	20	1.5	7.2
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	0.2	27.6
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.8	9.4	134	0.7	3.6
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.1	0.8
Other agricultural products	12.7	52.8	72	100	1.8	88.0	25	0.5	85.4
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.6	4.6	76.0	30	0.3	67.1
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.7	73.1	30	12.2	82.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	66.7	15	22.5	87.5
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	82.3	20	10.3	74.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.3	56.6	30	2.6	56.0
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.5	15.3	878	1.7	16.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.7	2.1	45	1.1	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.3	43	2.2	24.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	16.8	94.6
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.8	25	9.8	67.2
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.8	30	10.3	39.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	4.6	93.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,983	16	71	13.8	10.1	3.1	33.6	27.1
2. Botswana	2008	583	25	189	9.9	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
3. Namibia	2008	522	21	199	10.0	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2008	278	14	44	5.2	3.4	3.3	97.1	98.9
5. Swaziland	2007	245	27	200	9.8	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	28,086	37	214	3.8	1.3	1.2	98.1	98.8
2. United States	2008	9,568	31	101	3.1	0.9	0.8	91.5	99.6
3. Japan	2008	8,780	10	21	1.7	0.2	0.1	86.5	95.8
4. China	2008	7,486	14	33	8.5	1.3	0.0	16.2	71.3
5. Botswana	2008	3,393	58	1,110	8.3	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.2	50.1	19.6	Binding coverage:	Total 38.1
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.2	24.8	9.2		Non-Ag 28.7
Trade weighted average	2008	7.8	19.9	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	13.6	1.8	11.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	96.0	3.0	0.2	2.5
MFN applied 2009	4.9	7.9	3.3	15.1	0.9	64.7	1.6	1.6	6.6
Imports 2008	0.3	18.6	12.9	29.6	9.6	23.3	4.8	1.0	24.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.4	7.5	0.1	7.2	5.6	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied 2009	15.0	37.9	7.8	25.3	0.0	13.9	0.0	0	1.9
Imports 2008	42.1	25.7	6.6	17.3	0	8.4	0.0	0	1.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	26.1	4.8	28	0.0	10.6
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	22.9	0	28	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	103	100	24.4	0.5	81	2.0	0.4
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	28.0	0	28	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	50.5	0	60	100	24.0	0	60	4.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	100	21.3	0	28	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	19.0	0	28	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	67.8	0	175	0.5	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	12.7	17.7	28	0.7	3.8
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	95.6	14.8	0	28	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.7	10.8	5.4	94	19.1	24.2
Petroleum	17.1	0	45	80.0	9.9	38.7	33	21.8	70.8
Chemicals	9.5	0	60	5.5	5.3	7.5	35	8.3	25.6
Wood, paper, etc.	30.1	2.3	60	17.3	14.0	6.9	100	3.1	21.1
Textiles	9.9	0.8	50	95.5	3.5	79.3	28	12.8	96.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.8	1.5	15	0.6	43.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	7.9	18.8	0	30	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.1	4.8	8.9	56	5.8	16.6
Electrical machinery	34.6	0	60	12.2	11.8	0.3	62	5.2	0
Transport equipment	31.7	0	45	4.9	10.6	2.5	30	5.7	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.6	0	100	18.4	14.1	1.6	28	2.0	1.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	258	14	40	14.2	2.9	2.7	76.8	97.6
2. Russian Federation	2008	215	1	3	14.4	10.3	2.6	4.4	48.3
3. India	2008	200	6	14	33.1	43.7	5.9	85.5	21.1
4. United Arab Emirates	2007	141	4	9	4.4	0.8	0.0	36.0	85.9
5. Japan	2008	77	7	9	6.6	4.7	0.5	45.6	24.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	2,794	34	203	5.2	8.4	8.4	99.8	99.9
2. United States	2008	1,892	16	118	6.9	13.2	0.3	54.7	20.5
3. India	2008	252	47	203	10.1	9.4	7.6	74.3	85.9
4. Japan	2008	124	31	98	5.1	2.5	0.8	56.0	68.7
5. Canada	2008	96	23	124	8.4	12.6	0.7	36.3	19.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	20.4	31.7	18.7	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	14.0	16.4	13.9	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	9.8	0.5	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	7.9	0	8.4	0	0	82.4	0	0	1.4
Imports	2008	52.9	0	5.8	0	0	41.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	28.9	0	24.3	0	0	45.2	0	0	1.6
Imports	2008	19.1	0	58.6	0	0	22.3	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					36.9	3.3	40	0.1	96.8
Dairy products					39.3	0	40	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.2	2.6	40	0.5	5.6
Coffee, tea					30.8	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations					25.4	17.1	40	2.7	82.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					28.5	5.6	40	0.1	14.8
Sugars and confectionery					25.3	15.6	40	0.8	49.1
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Cotton					3.0	70.0	10	0.0	28.9
Other agricultural products					24.8	16.5	40	0.1	28.5
Fish & fish products					39.2	0	40	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					23.4	13.7	40	6.1	6.0
Petroleum					9.7	2.9	10	0.3	5.7
Chemicals					6.2	71.5	40	10.7	16.5
Wood, paper, etc.					22.9	27.8	40	4.2	4.2
Textiles					23.3	22.4	40	1.8	6.5
Clothing					40.0	0	40	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.6	17.0	40	2.9	0.4
Non-electrical machinery					7.8	46.1	40	25.4	28.6
Electrical machinery					16.3	1.6	40	18.8	0.8
Transport equipment					12.9	14.6	40	18.0	30.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					22.5	10.8	40	4.9	57.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	159	6	8	8.3	10.2	5.4	97.9	87.0
2. Saudi Arabia	2007	110	4	6	1.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2008	47	4	4	3.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2008	36	2	3	2.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2008	28	1	1	12.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	6,309	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	77.1	100.0
2. Japan	2008	4,234	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2008	692	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	31.3	99.9
4. India	2008	234	2	2	6.4	5.0	0.0	11.6	0.8
5. United Arab Emirates	2007	166	1	2	4.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	18.2	19.8	16.5	Binding coverage:	Total 26.7
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 15.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.1	3.0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100					
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100					
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100					
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0.6	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100					
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.1	20	100					
Fish & fish products	22.7	0	25	10.5					
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.5					
Petroleum	22.2	0	37	80.0					
Chemicals	6.1	68.5	30	3.1					
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6					
Textiles	14.3	26.3	20	12.9					
Clothing	37.6	0	40	54.0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.2					
Non-electrical machinery	6.1	0	23	33.5					
Electrical machinery	17.9	0	20	20.1					
Transport equipment	22.2	0	38	34.1					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	16.4					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	56	6	8	16.9	25.7	21.3	91.0	75.1
2. Sudan	2008	15	1	1	18.5	20.0	0.0	15.4	49.8
3. Jamaica	2008	5	1	2	23.3	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2008	2	2	4	32.7	31.1	31.1	100.0	100.0
5. Serbia	2008	0	2	5	17.6	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2008	569	2	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	61.4	100.0
2. European Union	2008	293	5	5	5.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2008	209	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2008	123	2	7	1.5	0.0	0.0	94.2	100.0
5. Guyana	2008	79	1	1	15.2	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.5	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.7	9.0	7.5		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2007	8.9	9.2	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	1.3	0.3	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.4	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied 2009	45.5	10.6	12.5	7.2	17.4	6.3	0.3	0.2	14.3
Imports 2007	42.8	20.1	7.2	3.7	16.5	9.3	0.1	0.3	17.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	63.4	2.4	5.9	8.1	12.6	7.6	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2007	48.3	8.8	7.5	9.8	17.6	8.0	0	0.0	6.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	52.9	40	1.4	39.7
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	12.2	20.0	22	1.2	37.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.2	99	2.5	22.7
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.9	45.8	25	0.3	7.5
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.6	37.4	103	8.9	60.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	100	7.7	18.1	20	1.4	10.9
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	1.2	41.6
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.5	9.4	129	2.7	2.8
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.1	39.8
Other agricultural products	12.7	52.8	72	100	1.8	88.0	25	1.8	80.7
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.6	4.6	76.0	30	0.5	26.8
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.7	73.1	30	13.0	69.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	66.7	15	11.8	58.5
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	82.3	20	13.8	53.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.3	56.6	30	6.2	41.3
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.3	15.3	255	6.4	2.9
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.7	2.1	45	2.4	1.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.3	43	2.5	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	7.2	83.0
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.8	25	5.1	38.6
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.8	30	6.8	26.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	3.0	61.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	199	5	16	18.6	58.9	6.7	98.3	30.5
2. Australia	2008	50	2	2	3.5	3.9	0.0	27.3	4.2
3. Kenya	2008	31	1	2	48.3	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. New Zealand	2008	29	1	1	3.5	5.0	0.0	30.0	0.2
5. Madagascar	2008	10	1	2	8.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	131	4	24	7.1	19.9	19.9	92.9	100.0
2. Sudan	2008	74	6	12	15.6	10.2	0.0	16.5	2.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2008	49	11	31	6.4	4.0	0.0	16.2	45.4
4. Kenya	2008	42	3	3	9.4	9.4	0.0	37.5	6.1
5. Pakistan	2008	35	10	19	10.8	9.0	0.0	4.9	0.5

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		8.0	48.0	2.0	Binding coverage:		Total 99.5
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.5	36.9	1.9			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2008	3.4	37.3	1.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		24.7
Imports in billion US\$	2008	182.0	11.0	171.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.8	20.8	8.3	5.5	5.8	9.8	11.3	14.0	75.6
MFN applied 2009	28.4	26.9	9.0	5.2	5.4	6.9	8.3	9.8	71.6
Imports 2008	18.3	24.8	12.3	14.2	6.5	10.2	7.3	6.5	81.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.8	71.0	7.8	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	82.0
MFN applied 2009	18.8	70.9	7.6	1.9	0.8	0.1	0	0	81.3
Imports 2008	37.3	55.3	5.7	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0	62.7

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.4	11.3	> 1000	100	134.1	11.5	> 1000	0.5	2.3
Dairy products	165.5	0	500	50.0	124.5	0	667	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	31.3	24.9	> 1000	99.5	17.4	25.7	> 1000	1.5	16.5
Coffee, tea	11.3	26.4	569	100	5.1	36.1	176	0.6	48.4
Cereals & preparations	44.6	5.9	729	100	21.4	11.2	238	1.1	9.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	62.4	11.2	263	100	27.7	31.1	196	0.3	31.9
Sugars and confectionery	31.9	3.1	250	100	17.0	8.6	250	0.2	2.7
Beverages & tobacco	37.4	8.7	440	100	33.8	15.9	440	1.2	12.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	13.8	49.9	715	100	7.6	60.5	715	0.5	41.8
Fish & fish products	1.2	72.4	127	100	0.3	81.1	12	0.4	68.6
Minerals & metals	1.2	13.4	24	98.8	1.2	15.0	24	17.6	7.8
Petroleum	2.0	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	33.9	17	100	0.9	34.3	17	21.2	62.1
Wood, paper, etc.	3.8	16.1	24	100	3.5	17.9	22	5.6	36.5
Textiles	5.3	2.3	49	100	5.3	1.5	49	1.8	1.5
Clothing	4.9	0	34	100	4.8	0	24	2.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.8	3.6	13	100	1.7	3.8	13	1.7	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	20.5	5	100	0.5	21.2	5	11.4	33.0
Electrical machinery	0.7	22.0	9	100	0.7	19.2	9	7.3	35.5
Transport equipment	1.5	5.7	8	100	1.2	8.3	8	8.4	6.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	16.8	23	100	1.2	15.5	23	9.4	54.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	traded TL		TL	Value			
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			Simple	Weighted	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	4,137	19	83	17.2	13.2	11.9	35.9	75.4
2. United States	2008	697	14	29	6.5	2.7	0.0	19.2	11.7
3. Israel	2007	415	11	22	10.0	2.8	0.8	70.6	87.2
4. Japan	2008	194	11	19	15.0	4.9	0.0	17.2	70.2
5. Saudi Arabia	2007	161	7	10	7.9	66.9	0.0	9.7	3.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	106,635	64	1,256	3.8	1.6	1.6	99.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	15,897	50	593	3.4	1.1	0.0	45.4	69.9
3. India	2008	10,844	24	128	8.8	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.2
4. China	2008	6,364	44	501	8.6	6.1	0.0	10.5	23.8
5. Japan	2008	6,174	34	281	2.5	0.9	0.0	59.3	76.4

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	14.2	22.6	12.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2007	15.1	15.0	15.1	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2007	14.4	1.9	12.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	0	36.8	14.4	1.7	7.0	39.8	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2007	0	29.8	25.1	26.3	0	12.9	5.3	0.6	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	0	57.6	12.4	5.7	4.3	19.7	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	2007	0.2	41.9	23.8	22.0	0	7.5	1.1	3.4	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.7	0	50	0.2	0
Dairy products					17.5	0	40	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.4	0	50	1.2	0
Coffee, tea					17.5	0	50	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations					18.7	0	50	3.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.1	0	50	2.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					9.5	0	50	2.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					36.5	0	50	0.9	0
Cotton					2.6	0	3	0	0
Other agricultural products					10.1	0	99	0.5	0
Fish & fish products					14.6	0	50	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					9.0	0	50	47.7	0.2
Petroleum					11.3	0	30	3.3	0
Chemicals					5.4	0	50	11.1	0.0
Wood, paper, etc.					14.7	0	50	3.3	0.5
Textiles					15.8	0	50	2.9	0
Clothing					49.7	0	50	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					23.1	0	50	0.7	0
Non-electrical machinery					5.4	0	50	6.4	0
Electrical machinery					10.5	0	50	3.1	1.9
Transport equipment					15.8	0	60	7.4	0.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.2	0	50	0.8	0.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	331	9	23	3.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. Jordan	2008	145	17	57	19.8	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2008	78	13	28	36.7	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2008	72	21	54	16.8	4.4	1.0	19.6	78.8
5. Kuwait	2007	59	11	44	3.9	1.3	1.3	99.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	5,085	4	7	4.9	0.4	0.4	99.9	100.0
2. Turkey	2008	624	13	16	6.4	2.0	2.0	98.7	100.0
3. United States	2008	334	1	1	7.3	0.4	0.0	27.3	3.4
4. Egypt	2008	228	35	224	12.9	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2008	197	38	172	14.0	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2002
Simple average final bound		6.4	17.4	4.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.1	16.6	4.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	1.9	9.9	1.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.2
Imports in billion US\$	2008	233.4	9.7	223.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	26.2	14.6	12.2	10.8	24.9	7.3	1.3	2.7	6.6
MFN applied 2009	25.2	14.0	13.1	11.2	25.6	7.6	1.3	2.0	6.8
Imports 2008	46.2	8.3	18.9	6.5	9.9	9.0	0.2	0.7	5.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.2	38.7	20.6	7.8	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied 2009	31.7	39.7	19.2	7.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Imports 2008	74.5	20.0	3.8	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.5	3.2	45	100	16.7	2.7	45	0.3	0.2
Dairy products	14.6	10.0	64	100	15.5	0	64	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.5	10.0	853	100	20.5	9.4	853	0.4	7.3
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	32	100	8.5	41.7	32	0.1	24.9
Cereals & preparations	35.1	4.9	413	100	31.8	8.1	267	1.3	44.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.2	56.6	338	100	18.4	53.8	338	0.8	91.0
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	16.1	6.3	28	0.1	13.9
Beverages & tobacco	15.8	18.2	40	100	16.0	18.6	40	0.6	30.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.6	60.7	500	100	3.3	61.1	500	0.4	64.5
Fish & fish products	18.3	5.2	165	100	18.6	4.9	165	0.3	22.3
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.8	13	100	2.8	56.3	13	23.5	88.2
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.6	31.7	10	19.3	95.4
Chemicals	2.8	25.8	20	100	2.8	27.0	20	13.2	44.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	93.3	13	100	0.4	94.3	13	1.9	94.4
Textiles	7.6	4.2	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	1.0	1.4
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.7	13.4	10	100	5.2	13.9	10	0.9	24.5
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	26.6	20	100	3.1	25.6	20	9.9	45.6
Electrical machinery	4.2	27.7	15	100	4.0	26.6	15	18.2	83.9
Transport equipment	7.8	26.6	30	100	8.4	27.6	30	1.9	28.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.2	37.4	14	100	3.3	32.9	14	5.4	74.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	379	22	71	17.1	7.0	0.0	19.7	37.6
2. United States	2008	253	21	68	5.5	3.4	0.0	25.2	43.8
3. China	2008	151	26	77	16.7	14.0	0.0	2.1	9.3
4. Hong Kong, China	2008	142	20	76	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2008	106	18	61	12.8	8.8	0.0	14.8	26.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	103,185	46	513	8.8	3.3	0.0	9.9	42.2
2. United States	2008	34,634	56	806	3.6	1.6	0.0	45.4	71.4
3. European Union	2008	34,201	59	826	3.9	2.1	0.0	28.1	55.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2008	26,227	40	297	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2008	19,108	53	595	2.4	0.6	0.0	57.1	83.1



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2009	7.9	11.1	7.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	1.1	40.9	24.5	30.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.3	3.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	1.1	64.6	18.1	16.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.6	2.5	15		
Dairy products					12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea					6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations					9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco					36.8	0	332		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					6.2	3.9	15		
Fish & fish products					10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals					7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					6.0	0.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					7.7	3.6	15		
Textiles					10.4	0	15		
Clothing					10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.9	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	0	5		
Electrical machinery					5.0	0	5		
Transport equipment					5.1	2.5	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.7	6.0	15		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2008	152	4	16	12.6	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2008	30	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2008	20	4	8	13.6	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2008	11	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2007	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	176	5	7	4.4	3.9	0.6	64.0	12.7
2. Turkey	2008	140	1	2	4.7	3.2	0.0	52.6	0.1
3. Norway	2008	129	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Algeria	2008	21	17	56	19.4	15.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
5. China	2008	16	2	3	4.4	1.1	0.0	40.0	83.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.6	19.9	11.5		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average	2007	9.0	24.4	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	5.9	0.7	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
MFN applied 2009	16.0	0	16.0	0	64.8	0.9	2.3	0.2	1.1
Imports 2007	25.0	0	19.4	0	23.4	23.7	7.9	0.5	8.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0
MFN applied 2009	40.4	0	23.0	0	36.1	0.4	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2007	62.4	0	17.9	0	18.9	0.7	0.1	0	0.7

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.0	31.4
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	39.0	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.2	21.6
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	0.3
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	25.5	6.2	116	5.0	26.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	100	11.6	24.6	25	4.8	31.9
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	32.2	0	100	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.1	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.2	60.5
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.5	0	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.0	34.3	55	11.4	58.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	29.7	72.8
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.1	4.0	77.4	25	10.6	84.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.3	24.7	25	2.3	23.3
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.5	6.9	59	2.2	6.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.6	21.1	25	2.0	10.6
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.3	74.5	25	9.4	63.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.0	33.8	35	8.6	57.6
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.8	58.8	25	9.6	50.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.9	30.6	50	1.8	62.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	231	9	20	7.5	9.3	6.8	96.1	93.4
2. India	2008	84	5	9	31.3	9.4	1.8	43.3	51.4
3. Japan	2008	82	3	3	2.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2008	34	2	3	9.6	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2008	32	10	25	20.8	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	225	11	24	3.9	7.1	7.1	99.9	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2007	149	4	5	3.8	1.5	0.0	24.4	69.7
3. China	2008	116	6	10	6.1	0.6	0.6	73.1	99.5
4. Malawi	2008	82	27	67	16.2	5.4	1.0	21.2	53.1
5. South Africa	2008	66	10	14	5.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.2	40.6	25.5	Binding coverage:	Total 75.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	9.9	22.6	8.0		Non-Ag 71.2
Trade weighted average	2008	4.3	12.5	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.6
Imports in billion US\$	2008	176.5	7.5	169.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.1	3.7	1.9	2.1	73.1	11.9	4.3	44.2
MFN applied 2009	5.4	21.3	11.7	2.6	6.3	46.4	6.1	0.2	31.0
Imports 2008	15.5	37.6	22.4	0.6	5.5	12.5	5.8	0.1	26.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	2.5	1.2	2.4	13.0	48.6	0.5	0.0	15.2
MFN applied 2009	24.2	43.0	15.2	0.2	6.2	10.8	0.4	0.0	6.9
Imports 2008	50.8	29.6	14.7	0.0	1.3	3.3	0.3	0.0	3.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	29.9	13.8	50	100	28.7	13.8	50	0.0	28.6
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	24.8	0	40	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	55.3	0	> 1000	100	30.5	1.5	92	0.4	0.4
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	28.3	0	60	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	18.1	4.5	73	0.8	24.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.9	0	146	100	10.0	5.0	40	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	22.3	0	65	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	55.7	2.1	141	100	41.9	2.2	132	0.2	0.0
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.0	0	226	100	9.4	5.7	30	0.5	7.7
Fish & fish products	11.7	0	127	93.9	11.7	0.2	195	1.3	0
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.1	42	51.0	6.0	35.1	30	25.5	44.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.0	23.2	10	17.9	95.9
Chemicals	29.7	0.2	58	59.1	3.1	51.4	56	10.6	40.8
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	50	87.0	6.9	21.0	20	1.8	42.7
Textiles	28.6	0	71	93.4	8.0	0.3	30	1.8	5.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.6	29.8	0	60	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.6	0	45	55.2	12.4	10.6	40	1.2	23.6
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.0	30	89.3	4.1	20.3	30	12.4	42.1
Electrical machinery	18.9	31.8	30	72.8	7.5	23.5	30	14.3	51.3
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.2	20.3	9.9	80	4.5	8.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	12.6	51	73.4	10.2	13.9	37	4.3	43.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	3,422	20	75	15.9	13.8	2.3	16.7	11.7
2. Japan	2008	3,035	20	52	21.7	29.4	2.2	41.2	42.7
3. United States	2008	2,388	18	58	6.2	5.5	1.0	70.6	56.0
4. Malaysia	2008	1,172	19	61	15.5	20.9	3.2	81.9	53.7
5. China	2008	1,080	14	25	16.8	21.2	6.6	31.0	54.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	24,577	36	211	9.2	3.9	0.8	12.8	59.4
2. European Union	2008	21,234	59	619	4.4	3.3	1.4	62.6	69.0
3. United States	2008	20,609	55	442	4.2	2.6	0.6	72.3	80.9
4. Japan	2008	16,704	52	436	3.3	0.9	0.7	93.2	93.0
5. Singapore	2008	8,403	31	179	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 0.8
Trade weighted average	2007	11.1	13.6	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	0.8	0.1	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2007	0	33.6	13.9	0	52.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
MFN applied 2009	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2007	9.7	25.0	36.5	0	28.9	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.0	0	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	20	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	20	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	20	6.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	10.7	0	20	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	11.3	0	20	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	18.6	0	20	3.2	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	14.5	0	20	1.0	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.9	11.7	1.5	20	18.2	0.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	26.7	5.1
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	7.2	4.5	20	9.4	67.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	5.1	20	2.5	13.8
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.4	0.3	20	6.8	0.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.8	13.0	1.3	20	2.2	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	7.0	0	20	3.4	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	6.1	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.5	20	4.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.4	2.1	20	1.2	3.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	252	4	4	11.4	2.0	1.4	99.2	98.5
2. Malaysia	2008	28	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Senegal	2008	17	3	4	17.8	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2008	9	2	2	3.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2008	9	2	2	6.3	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2008	826	2	4	16.1	10.5	0.0	4.5	0.6
2. Ghana	2008	110	25	67	12.9	9.6	0.5	17.9	6.4
3. South Africa	2008	78	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
4. India	2008	72	3	4	5.9	5.0	0.0	3.6	0.2
5. Niger	2008	50	5	9	16.8	19.7	18.7	19.6	93.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound	2009	17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied		11.7	11.7	11.7		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	16.9	83.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	27.3	0	0	57.4	15.1	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	25.2	0	0.2	63.9	10.6	0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	1.5	90.1	20		
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.8	15.0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	15.0	10.0	20		
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	18.9	0	20	100	14.6	3.2	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	14.8	13.9	20		
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	13.8	12.5	20		
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.9	60.9	15		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.1	28.0	20		
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	19.2	2.8	20		
Minerals & metals	19.5	0	20	99.9	13.2	14.6	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	4.0	80.0	20		
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.6	9.0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.7	17.4	20		
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.7	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.9	18.9	20		
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	1.6	89.5	20		
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	100	7.9	48.9	20		
Transport equipment	19.1	0	20	100	6.1	64.2	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	11.9	34.3	20		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	2	2	2	12.2	6.3	0.0	20.0	0.2
2. New Zealand	2008	1	4	8	0.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2008	1	5	6	2.5	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2008	1	2	4	2.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	1	1	1	28.3	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2008	2	3	3	1.8	0.0	0.0	83.3	99.8
2. United States	2008	1	3	5	3.4	0.4	0.0	75.0	96.1
3. New Zealand	2008	1	5	10	1.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2008	1	4	4	3.6	10.6	6.6	88.9	17.5
5. Japan	2008	1	1	2	2.8	3.5	0.0	37.5	1.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		55.8	90.0	50.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2008	7.5	18.1	5.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	9.8	75.9	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	7.7	0.7	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	1.8	0.5	2.7	0	0.9	86.9	1.8	0
MFN applied 2008	41.8	3.9	2.3	6.1	14.3	29.6	2.1	0	2.3
Imports 2008	25.3	9.6	2.6	7.6	22.7	18.4	0	13.7	13.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	83.8	11.8	0	0
MFN applied 2008	71.0	0.2	3.0	4.2	17.4	4.2	0	0	0.0
Imports 2008	82.7	0.4	2.8	3.7	7.6	2.9	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.5	4.7	110	100	23.6	8.8	40	0.7	0.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.0	11.7	40	0.9	2.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.6	3.6	156	100	21.2	35.4	40	1.1	42.7
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.2	9.8
Cereals & preparations	92.2	3.8	100	100	12.4	48.2	100	2.4	56.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	92.4	7.6	100	100	17.9	51.9	40	0.6	32.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	18.9	37.5	40	0.6	3.5
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	45.2	8.7	100	1.8	2.0
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	80.2	12.0	100	100	5.4	83.5	40	0.5	23.6
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	29.1	17.9	40	0.3	31.1
Minerals & metals	45.8	2.3	70	100	3.7	80.4	30	16.6	90.1
Petroleum	35.6	0	50	100	4.2	84.2	30	33.4	97.7
Chemicals	50.2	0	100	100	2.6	84.9	40	7.5	60.9
Wood, paper, etc.	51.1	1.7	70	100	7.0	58.4	20	3.6	60.0
Textiles	50.7	0.3	70	100	3.1	84.0	30	1.0	52.9
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.8	70	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.0	27.0
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	1.7	91.5	30	12.9	91.8
Electrical machinery	53.0	0	70	100	6.6	65.9	30	4.9	63.7
Transport equipment	51.8	0	70	100	5.8	74.6	45	7.2	55.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0.5	70	100	11.2	41.1	30	2.4	51.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	195	2	7	5.8	2.3	2.3	96.2	100.0
2. Guyana	2008	42	15	34	24.6	35.3	35.3	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2007	23	11	44	18.7	21.0	21.0	100.0	100.0
4. Jamaica	2008	23	9	17	22.0	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2008	22	6	10	13.2	6.3	6.3	97.7	97.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	8,667	5	8	2.5	0.8	0.8	98.7	100.0
2. European Union	2008	3,728	3	5	3.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. Jamaica	2008	1,368	1	2	11.4	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2008	792	3	4	6.5	0.2	0.0	28.6	97.6
5. Dominican Republic	2007	725	1	2	9.9	2.9	2.9	71.4	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.1	40.7	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2008	21.5	40.9	18.6		Non-Ag 51.5
Trade weighted average	2008	20.8	46.8	17.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2008	19.0	1.9	17.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.7	43.9	51.6	0
MFN applied	2008	7.1	0	8.4	2.0	11.0	22.7	48.7	0
Imports	2008	10.6	0	4.0	15.8	12.7	9.2	44.6	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.0	27.2	16.3	0.0	0
MFN applied	2008	22.9	0	27.1	9.5	2.2	38.2	0	0
Imports	2008	31.2	0	12.4	9.7	3.9	42.8	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	52.9	0	60	0.2	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	51.1	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	51.5	2.8	60	0.6	4.1
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	39.9	4.9	60	0.4	19.9
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	46.6	2.6	60	5.2	14.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	111.0	0	200	100	21.2	11.1	60	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	28.9	12.5	60	0.7	2.8
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	47.0	0	60	0.5	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.1	0	200	100	24.3	18.8	60	0.4	11.9
Fish & fish products	54.9	0	180	7.9	39.9	0.2	43	0.3	0.1
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	14.7	34.9	43	15.7	30.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.5	70.4	43	10.0	84.0
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	12.3	9.4	43	10.5	29.0
Wood, paper, etc.	38.0	0	52	48.8	25.6	4.3	43	3.2	5.4
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	24.5	5.4	43	12.0	1.4
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	42.7	0	43	3.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	28.2	0	43	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	8.2	63.9	43	10.9	58.0
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	18.1	20.2	43	10.9	4.2
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	14.9	55.1	43	7.9	43.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	18.9	28.7	43	2.9	41.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	traded TL		Weighted	Weighted		TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			Simple		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	375	22	58	15.4	17.1	4.1	37.0	36.6
2. United States	2008	114	2	4	5.4	1.2	1.2	68.6	99.1
3. Morocco	2008	72	3	6	40.8	47.8	47.3	92.7	99.0
4. Algeria	2008	25	8	16	24.2	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Egypt	2008	15	5	5	143.4	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	12,625	52	421	4.7	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2008	522	22	72	7.0	3.0	0.5	49.6	27.5
3. Turkey	2008	360	12	21	7.8	6.2	6.2	99.5	100.0
4. Brazil	2008	215	5	5	21.7	2.0	0.0	11.1	85.7
5. Algeria	2008	193	34	156	19.2	12.4	0.0	2.4	2.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.6	60.8	17.0	Binding coverage:		Total 50.1
Simple average MFN applied	2008	9.7	42.9	4.8			Non-Ag 42.6
Trade weighted average	2008	4.0	16.9	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	185.3	10.0	175.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	3.3	3.8	5.8	21.1	24.7	22.9	18.3	0
MFN applied 2008	16.4	5.6	10.1	4.4	15.4	21.6	12.5	13.0	1.5
Imports 2008	22.2	6.6	29.2	6.7	21.2	8.3	1.6	4.2	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	3.7	4.1	10.9	10.7	8.5	0.7	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2008	25.9	37.7	26.9	6.1	0.7	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.6
Imports 2008	39.0	37.5	18.5	2.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	0	0.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.8	0	225	100	127.6	7.2	225	0.0	87.4
Dairy products	165.8	0	180	100	119.1	0	170	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.8	0	146	100	33.1	9.0	146	0.5	19.2
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	32.6	8.3	145	0.2	38.3
Cereals & preparations	68.6	0	180	100	26.4	7.4	130	1.4	6.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.3	0	68	100	14.9	15.3	50	1.8	9.5
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	82.6	3.8	135	0.0	4.9
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	35.9	21.7	75	0.3	3.9
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.6	0.2	75	99.3	10.7	40.4	75	0.6	33.1
Fish & fish products	52.6	0	82	21.1	33.8	9.5	375	0.1	15.2
Minerals & metals	18.4	1.4	50	22.8	2.7	39.2	23	26.7	53.7
Petroleum	2.5	0	4	20.0	2.4	38.6	5	14.3	58.8
Chemicals	16.6	4.4	104	65.8	4.6	21.7	17	13.2	27.3
Wood, paper, etc.	26.5	3.6	62	44.1	0.9	79.9	10	2.8	84.5
Textiles	24.5	0	92	23.0	6.5	2.1	12	4.0	1.8
Clothing	28.9	0	40	3.0	11.5	0	12	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.1	0	40	47.9	4.1	25.6	17	1.9	32.2
Non-electrical machinery	10.9	11.0	25	67.1	1.7	26.7	10	12.3	24.2
Electrical machinery	11.2	37.0	50	66.9	2.5	30.1	14	7.1	38.0
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	56.9	4.1	16.9	22	8.2	6.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.1	23.7	47	43.0	2.6	23.6	14	3.0	44.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	4,576	28	141	15.5	10.7	8.7	69.3	75.7
2. Russian Federation	2008	815	11	32	13.2	9.6	2.2	1.7	3.7
3. United States	2008	497	19	49	4.8	2.5	1.4	66.3	71.8
4. Ukraine	2008	234	12	30	13.8	10.9	0.0	12.6	15.7
5. Saudi Arabia	2007	174	14	48	5.2	4.0	0.0	20.2	39.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	61,776	60	1,130	4.1	6.7	6.7	99.9	100.0
2. United States	2008	4,048	55	374	4.9	3.9	0.8	65.6	63.5
3. Russian Federation	2008	3,382	52	639	10.6	11.3	0.1	16.3	12.4
4. United Arab Emirates	2007	2,773	38	207	4.7	4.6	0.0	5.7	8.8
5. China	2008	1,913	29	108	9.6	2.3	0.0	8.4	65.4



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		73.4	77.6	50.8	Binding coverage:	Total 15.7
Simple average MFN applied	2009	12.6	19.8	11.5		Non-Ag 2.9
Trade weighted average	2008	11.1	26.3	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	4.5	0.6	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	95.6	0	0
MFN applied	2009	16.0	0	16.0	0	64.8	0.9	2.4	1.1
Imports	2008	17.6	0	24.3	0	22.7	21.1	14.4	13.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2009	40.4	0	23.0	0	36.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
Imports	2008	59.6	0	12.8	0	25.0	1.4	1.2	0.9

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	72.9	0	80	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.1	49.6
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	39.0	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	79.0	0	80	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.3	8.1
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	0.9
Cereals & preparations	77.0	0	80	100	24.9	6.2	75	4.2	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.9	0	80	100	11.6	24.6	25	5.3	40.5
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	28.4	0	80	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.1	0	35	1.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.6	0	80	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.3	57.6
Fish & fish products	49.1	0	50	9.6	24.5	0	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.0	34.3	55	15.0	31.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	18.2	96.6
Chemicals	50.0	0	80	3.5	4.0	77.4	25	13.5	77.0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	1.6	16.3	24.7	25	3.8	26.0
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	62	2.6	11.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.6	12.6	21.1	25	2.3	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	43.1	0	50	5.0	3.3	74.5	25	8.1	77.8
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.3	11.0	33.8	35	11.4	78.0
Transport equipment	42.0	0	50	12.2	6.8	58.8	25	7.9	10.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	72.9	0	80	3.9	14.9	30.6	50	2.7	51.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	403	6	7	12.5	1.9	1.9	99.5	100.0
2. Rwanda	2008	30	9	21	18.3	21.8	17.5	0.0	0.0
3. Kenya	2008	30	8	14	19.4	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2008	15	2	4	1.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2008	11	4	5	14.9	108.0	0.0	69.2	17.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	161	4	7	3.8	6.7	6.7	99.6	100.0
2. Rwanda	2008	68	39	221	21.3	13.6	10.9	8.3	33.6
3. United Arab Emirates	2007	31	3	5	3.5	2.2	0.0	29.2	55.6
4. Burundi	2008	22	20	68	16.9	9.3	7.4	0.0	0.0
5. China	2008	12	6	10	5.2	5.7	5.6	85.2	98.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.6	9.7	3.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	5.9	23.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2008	84.8	5.8	79.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.5	19.7	27.3	13.8	25.7	0.8	0.1	0	1.0
MFN applied 2009	19.6	22.0	26.4	11.8	18.4	1.5	0.3	0	2.4
Imports 2008	21.8	21.6	18.6	5.8	5.3	10.5	13.7	2.8	34.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.8	16.7	43.1	5.8	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2009	41.2	31.3	21.5	5.7	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	51.0	25.2	10.3	3.3	10.2	0.0	0.0	0	3.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	11.0	8.8	20	1.1	6.5
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.1	10.2	20	100	9.8	20.1	20	1.2	11.1
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.8	35.4	20	0.9	30.4
Cereals & preparations	12.7	3.3	20	100	12.7	3.7	20	0.9	23.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.8	11.1	30	100	8.3	20.3	30	1.0	69.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	17.5	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	8.0	25.7	78	100	15.7	0.1	78	1.1	0
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	83.4
Other agricultural products	7.7	23.6	20	100	5.8	42.3	20	0.4	19.9
Fish & fish products	3.6	62.2	20	100	2.6	66.3	20	0.9	61.4
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.4	20	100	3.0	47.2	20	28.2	69.6
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	1.0	83.3	10	12.3	79.4
Chemicals	5.1	16.1	10	100	3.2	37.3	7	11.3	47.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	0.3	95.5	10	3.3	52.8
Textiles	4.1	33.7	13	100	3.8	36.2	13	1.8	28.1
Clothing	11.4	1.0	12	100	11.4	1.0	12	0.9	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	14.9	25	100	5.6	24.1	25	1.9	23.2
Non-electrical machinery	4.2	38.7	12	100	2.3	47.0	10	11.4	40.4
Electrical machinery	5.3	33.0	25	100	3.9	31.9	25	4.4	34.0
Transport equipment	7.5	15.8	20	100	5.1	38.1	20	14.2	14.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.4	31.9	25	100	5.3	32.7	25	2.5	52.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	3,499	13	29	12.0	6.2	0.9	28.4	67.4
2. Russian Federation	2008	1,495	20	70	13.8	23.0	22.4	99.8	99.4
3. Turkey	2008	735	6	15	22.7	29.3	0.0	12.8	3.6
4. Saudi Arabia	2007	566	3	3	4.1	0.3	0.0	18.2	93.4
5. Egypt	2008	403	3	4	6.7	0.1	0.0	38.7	98.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	15,716	44	302	3.6	0.9	0.6	73.6	91.1
2. Russian Federation	2008	11,682	48	561	9.6	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2008	5,372	13	40	4.8	7.2	0.5	58.7	27.0
4. United States	2008	2,273	17	43	4.1	0.5	0.2	73.5	88.8
5. Egypt	2008	1,607	5	15	7.6	1.1	0.0	12.9	75.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		14.3	25.2	12.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.9	6.8	4.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2007	4.2	7.9	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2007	104.7	7.3	97.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.5	0	0	0	5.5	0
MFN applied 2009	21.2	73.8	0	0	0	2.2	0.4	0.9	2.7
Imports 2007	44.2	50.0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	3.9	4.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.3	0.4	22.1	73.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2007	20.5	79.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.9	0	200	100	3.4	30.5	5	0.9	32.6
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.5	60.1
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.4	44.3
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.6	62.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.8	0	200	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.6	23.2
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.5	83.2
Beverages & tobacco	117.3	0	200	100	45.8	0.7	200	0.6	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	44.6
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.2	49.8
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	34.6	32.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	7.9	13.3
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0	15	100	4.7	5.1	5	3.1	4.4
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	2.8	0.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.1	8.2	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	13.7	12.4
Electrical machinery	11.3	25.0	15	100	4.0	20.9	5	9.2	41.4
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	13.2	4.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	9.1	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	3.8	13.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	633	15	49	5.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2008	553	24	156	8.5	9.6	9.6	99.9	100.0
3. European Union	2008	396	6	8	13.6	2.9	2.2	23.7	94.4
4. Kuwait	2007	125	16	70	5.4	3.2	3.2	99.5	99.8
5. Syrian Arab Republic	2007	93	8	14	28.0	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	47,103	1	4	1.7	0.0	0.0	71.2	99.9
2. Korea, Republic of	2008	19,173	1	3	6.4	2.7	0.0	22.2	9.0
3. India	2008	11,648	17	39	9.6	6.0	0.0	5.5	13.7
4. Thailand	2008	11,099	1	1	12.9	0.1	0.0	10.1	97.7
5. European Union	2008	7,302	50	232	4.1	2.5	1.8	69.2	83.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.5	5.2	3.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	3.5	4.7	3.3			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2008	2.0	4.1	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Imports in billion US\$	2008	2,009.8	83.1	1,926.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		2.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	32.9	41.5	12.9	4.3	3.2	1.7	0.5	0.7	40.0
MFN applied 2009	30.5	44.2	14.4	5.5	3.1	1.6	0.4	0.3	40.6
Imports 2008	39.9	39.8	14.0	3.1	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	38.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	47.6	26.7	16.7	5.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.4
MFN applied 2009	47.5	27.3	17.5	5.0	2.0	0.6	0.0	0	3.3
Imports 2008	48.3	41.1	6.2	0.8	3.0	0.6	0.0	0	19.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.6	31.0	26	100	2.5	31.0	26	0.4	25.8
Dairy products	21.1	0.3	126	100	16.2	0.2	126	0.1	15.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.5	23.3	132	100	4.9	20.1	132	1.0	24.0
Coffee, tea	3.7	53.5	69	100	3.6	53.3	69	0.4	81.2
Cereals & preparations	3.7	20.8	98	100	4.0	20.9	98	0.5	32.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.7	28.0	164	100	4.2	24.3	164	0.4	35.8
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	2.9	79	100	9.1	2.1	79	0.1	7.2
Beverages & tobacco	16.4	27.8	350	100	13.5	26.8	350	1.0	49.7
Cotton	4.8	38.3	20	100	2.5	40.0	20	0.0	75.2
Other agricultural products	1.1	62.5	70	100	1.1	59.7	70	0.3	64.9
Fish & fish products	1.2	79.5	35	100	1.0	81.0	35	0.7	90.6
Minerals & metals	1.7	59.9	38	100	1.8	60.8	38	14.6	76.7
Petroleum	1.8	25.0	8	80.0	1.5	20.0	8	18.0	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.0	7	100	2.8	40.7	7	9.6	67.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	91.8	14	100	0.5	90.2	14	3.6	91.9
Textiles	7.9	16.0	38	100	8.0	15.0	38	1.8	12.1
Clothing	11.4	3.4	32	100	12.1	2.8	32	3.6	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.3	38.4	60	100	4.0	38.9	60	2.2	20.0
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.3	10	100	1.2	65.0	10	12.6	80.4
Electrical machinery	1.7	48.8	15	100	1.7	48.4	15	11.8	63.9
Transport equipment	3.1	54.8	25	100	3.0	55.7	25	10.9	14.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	49.6	53	100	2.6	44.4	53	6.5	73.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2008	18,918	25	88	20.5	10.7	0.0	23.5	67.2
2. Mexico	2008	17,631	27	164	25.2	57.6	57.6	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2008	15,976	29	282	15.7	4.5	4.4	94.6	100.0
4. China	2008	13,894	12	24	15.3	7.6	4.1	6.4	0.7
5. European Union	2008	10,884	30	169	17.4	4.8	0.0	15.4	51.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	205,137	59	1,513	3.9	1.4	0.0	30.4	66.5
2. Canada	2008	192,651	59	1,418	3.8	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2008	133,296	62	1,482	10.2	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2008	67,421	51	938	8.7	4.6	0.0	10.3	37.1
5. Japan	2008	57,106	57	794	2.9	0.7	0.0	54.9	83.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		31.6	33.9	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.5	10.1	10.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2008	6.6	10.2	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	8.9	0.8	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.1

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	3.0	7.9	84.1	4.3	0	0
MFN applied	2009	7.9	6.8	55.3	14.6	15.1	0.3	0.1	0
Imports	2008	22.2	4.6	38.6	11.0	20.7	2.1	0.6	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2009	16.0	17.8	10.8	17.3	37.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2008	50.0	10.3	9.7	8.1	21.9	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.1	0	55	100	8.9	4.8	16	0.5	3.4
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	15.1	0	16	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.8	6.0	55	1.0	5.8
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	0.8	7.1
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	55	100	11.4	13.7	20	2.0	28.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.0	9.6	16	1.5	29.7
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	17.5	0	35	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	16.6	4.6	20	0.6	34.9
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	6.7	8	0.0	42.0
Other agricultural products	31.3	0	35	100	7.5	10.4	14	1.5	35.1
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.6	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.7	10.1	20	10.3	27.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	26.9	98.8
Chemicals	21.7	0	35	100	7.8	5.3	18	14.2	33.9
Wood, paper, etc.	29.0	0	35	100	10.0	10.1	18	2.9	19.5
Textiles	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	1.7	35	2.0	6.3
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.7	0	35	100	15.3	2.6	35	3.0	14.2
Non-electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	3.3	63.2	20	10.0	46.5
Electrical machinery	33.8	0	35	100	11.3	23.6	20	6.2	11.7
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	8.6	39.1	23	9.9	26.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	35	100	13.3	20.6	20	4.2	56.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports in million US\$	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	912	12	29	20.4	47.1	0.3	21.2	25.3
2. Brazil	2008	482	10	27	11.5	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2008	376	5	6	13.8	6.0	0.0	6.1	0.1
4. Mexico	2008	150	3	8	24.2	23.4	22.2	76.9	74.2
5. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2008	148	6	10	20.8	30.4	19.5	8.3	15.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	742	19	42	4.4	1.7	1.0	65.1	72.9
2. Brazil	2008	536	35	128	15.7	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
3. Argentina	2008	472	38	145	16.4	14.5	14.5	99.5	100.0
4. China	2008	248	7	11	9.2	7.4	0.0	11.1	66.7
5. Mexico	2008	175	23	51	16.2	16.5	16.2	93.2	97.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2009	15.9	19.2	15.4	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0	22.2	32.1	0.3	0.3	43.8	0.9	0.4	11.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	3.7	27.2	36.8	0.1	0.1	31.2	0.4	0.3	4.9
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.5	0	30		
Dairy products					7.6	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					30.2	0	487		
Coffee, tea					15.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					20.4	0	51		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					26.7	0	57		
Beverages & tobacco					31.1	0	91		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.7	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.0	0	5		
Minerals & metals					14.7	1.3	129		
Petroleum					18.0	0	30		
Chemicals					9.0	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					16.4	1.9	30		
Textiles					24.9	0	317		
Clothing					39.0	0	366		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.6	0	94		
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	20.5	31		
Electrical machinery					13.1	8.7	348		
Transport equipment					13.0	2.5	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.8	4.2	104		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2008	537	8	34	13.1	7.5	7.5	99.6	100.0
2. Bangladesh	2007	512	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2008	291	2	2	12.0	37.9	32.3	14.3	0.1
4. European Union	2008	63	8	12	6.5	1.0	0.6	51.3	91.8
5. Kazakhstan	2008	49	11	20	13.1	3.9	3.7	95.6	99.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ukraine	2008	2,098	3	4	5.9	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2008	908	15	32	9.8	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2008	656	10	29	4.0	3.5	1.5	64.2	49.3
4. Turkey	2008	532	5	11	6.9	1.9	0.7	31.2	64.2
5. Kazakhstan	2008	490	16	35	4.8	1.4	1.4	99.9	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	15.8	29.4	13.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2007	19.7	41.7	14.4	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2007	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	21.6	9.0	5.2	10.7	29.5	17.1	1.3	2.8	11.3
Imports	2007	4.6	7.5	23.8	13.1	20.1	19.8	5.9	5.3	13.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	16.4	14.1	20.1	20.0	21.3	7.4	0.1	0.3	0.6
Imports	2007	16.7	16.6	6.9	17.3	17.7	24.4	0.4	0.0	18.3

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.0	8.6	55	1.9	0.4
Dairy products					20.8	0	40	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					20.7	16.4	30	1.3	2.6
Coffee, tea					21.2	0	30	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations					8.6	44.9	50	9.1	2.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	44.2	27	0.7	2.5
Sugars and confectionery					22.5	0	30	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco					222.8	0	> 1000	2.5	0
Cotton					15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					10.3	28.9	30	0.8	73.1
Fish & fish products					28.2	3.5	40	1.5	0.1
Minerals & metals					13.3	8.6	110	12.4	9.2
Petroleum					6.7	20.0	32	14.3	0.0
Chemicals					11.4	3.1	70	12.4	1.6
Wood, paper, etc.					15.7	20.1	40	5.2	28.9
Textiles					9.8	0.8	57	2.3	2.7
Clothing					15.3	0	40	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.7	28.5	30	1.3	4.8
Non-electrical machinery					7.8	67.7	50	9.5	61.0
Electrical machinery					20.2	18.5	35	6.7	30.7
Transport equipment					14.2	25.2	50	9.5	11.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					24.7	21.8	250	4.2	35.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	13	3	3	5.5	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	5	5	8	15.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2008	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2008	4	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Fiji	2007	3	1	1	59.7	5.1	5.0	33.3	99.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2008	461	2	3	11.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Japan	2008	30	2	6	1.3	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2008	17	21	109	12.2	8.7	0.0	4.0	2.3
4. Saudi Arabia	2007	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2008	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.4	18.5	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	10.9	18.9	9.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	6.5	9.9	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.2
Imports in billion US\$	2008	62.3	4.1	58.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.8	17.4	19.5	9.2	19.5	23.1	2.2	0.3	0
MFN applied 2009	13.5	18.0	12.0	7.7	16.8	29.2	2.3	0.5	0.2
Imports 2008	36.4	27.1	5.8	2.8	14.1	12.9	0.9	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.1	33.5	13.7	13.0	20.2	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2009	37.8	19.6	7.3	9.3	11.5	13.6	0.3	0	0.6
Imports 2008	44.6	23.5	10.8	10.2	3.9	6.3	0.7	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	7.2	40	100	14.6	6.9	36	0.1	3.8
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	12.8	0	20	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.5	7.9	40	100	24.4	8.8	40	0.6	7.9
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	29.8	0	46	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.5	80	100	21.6	7.4	40	1.4	31.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	1.3	35	100	8.6	15.3	30	2.1	61.4
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	15.8	12.5	40	0.2	11.9
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	50.0	0	145	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.4	99.4
Other agricultural products	7.4	23.3	20	100	6.8	36.4	26	0.7	19.1
Fish & fish products	18.1	1.3	35	100	25.7	1.1	36	0.6	0.2
Minerals & metals	11.0	12.2	60	100	8.6	38.6	49	23.2	57.2
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	13.5	14.2	20	10.7	33.7
Chemicals	6.1	9.0	27	100	4.2	62.8	41	12.5	52.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	13.0	25	100	13.5	23.3	37	3.4	43.4
Textiles	10.5	0.3	100	100	10.0	9.5	100	8.9	3.2
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.7	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.2	1.8	35	100	15.4	11.9	47	2.9	14.9
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	34.8	50	100	4.0	65.2	50	13.7	60.6
Electrical machinery	9.6	32.1	35	100	10.9	37.6	40	10.0	48.2
Transport equipment	22.0	21.8	200	100	18.9	38.6	90	4.7	31.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	37.4	35	100	12.1	40.4	47	2.7	54.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	1,810	11	25	14.5	3.1	1.0	17.1	84.9
2. United States	2008	927	8	19	4.2	1.0	0.0	36.3	85.4
3. Philippines	2008	549	4	4	11.3	47.6	2.1	41.5	1.1
4. Japan	2008	471	20	52	16.4	8.3	2.1	36.2	41.9
5. China	2008	457	6	10	15.4	11.1	9.0	34.5	74.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2008	11,600	32	222	5.1	9.7	0.0	39.1	30.1
2. European Union	2008	10,321	48	330	4.7	7.7	2.9	60.7	37.6
3. Japan	2008	8,536	40	254	3.9	1.8	0.4	67.7	79.1
4. Australia	2008	4,302	16	33	5.9	0.6	0.0	26.2	91.3
5. China	2008	3,879	31	146	10.1	3.2	0.8	14.9	71.5



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.1	10.5	6.6	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	6.4	5.1	6.8	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	8.5	2.1	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	0.9	43.0	29.7	0	18.4	0	0	0	8.1
Imports	2008	38.9	31.3	26.2	0	3.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	1.3	73.1	20.8	0	3.0	0	0	0	1.7
Imports	2008	4.8	55.2	39.8	0	0.2	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties			MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					12.7	0	25	2.7	0
Dairy products					5.8	0	10	2.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					16.3	0	25	1.1	0
Coffee, tea					12.4	0	25	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations					6.6	7.7	25	11.8	82.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.6	0	25	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.5	0	10	2.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					13.2	0	25	1.5	0
Cotton					9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					6.2	0	10	0.5	0
Fish & fish products					24.4	0	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					6.4	0.9	25	11.7	0.9
Petroleum					6.8	0	10	21.4	0
Chemicals					5.8	0.2	25	7.6	11.7
Wood, paper, etc.					6.2	2.7	10	4.7	19.1
Textiles					6.1	0.2	25	1.1	0.1
Clothing					10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.3	1.3	10	1.0	1.0
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	2.5	10	10.2	1.9
Electrical machinery					5.1	0.2	10	5.7	0
Transport equipment					4.8	4.7	5	8.2	17.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.4	4.8	10	2.7	2.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2007	88	9	23	4.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. Jordan	2008	12	4	5	23.6	79.2	79.2	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2008	10	1	1	7.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. Ethiopia	2008	8	3	3	26.3	29.2	0.0	3.6	0.5
5. Oman	2008	7	7	11	5.0	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2008	3,210	1	1	7.1	0.1	0.0	37.5	98.7
2. Thailand	2008	2,756	1	1	5.7	0.0	0.0	21.7	99.7
3. India	2008	1,601	1	2	8.5	5.4	0.0	8.9	0.2
4. South Africa	2008	1,389	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2008	537	1	2	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		106.5	123.4	42.7	Binding coverage:	Total 16.8
Simple average MFN applied	2009	13.6	19.1	12.8		Non-Ag 4.1
Trade weighted average	2008	9.7	17.3	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	5.1	0.3	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	0.1	97.8	0
MFN applied 2009	2.5	16.0	0	20.8	60.4	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2008	4.1	29.7	0	22.9	40.9	2.4	0.0	0	20.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0.0	0
MFN applied 2009	23.8	15.4	0	32.0	28.8	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2008	33.7	23.6	0	25.6	16.7	0.4	0.1	0	7.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.5	6.7	25	0.3	30.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.2	2.7	25	0.4	0.6
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	18.0	0	25	1.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	100	14.4	5.6	25	2.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	21.8	6.3	25	0.2	45.9
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	0	25	0.6	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	4.3	25	0.3	27.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	23.3	0.8	25	0.2	40.3
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.4	10.9	22.2	25	27.1	61.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.7	2.5	25	15.3	1.5
Chemicals	45.0	0	125	1.0	7.4	54.2	25	11.5	67.0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	16.8	5.4	25	2.7	30.0
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	16.0	6.6	25	1.0	15.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.5	17.7	18.6	25	1.9	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	44.8	0	60	19.9	7.5	36.5	25	16.8	33.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	14.7	2.4	25	5.8	1.6
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	4.9	9.9	25.8	25	10.1	1.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.8	18.6	25	1.5	17.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	121	5	10	11.3	28.7	28.7	100.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2008	80	2	3	34.3	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2008	33	2	2	14.4	19.5	10.9	40.0	0.3
4. South Africa	2008	27	10	15	15.0	27.4	27.4	97.5	99.9
5. Malawi	2008	22	4	5	19.5	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2008	600	1	1	4.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2008	490	3	6	5.9	0.4	0.4	83.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2007	454	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2008	386	3	3	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2008	299	1	1	3.7	3.0	2.9	58.3	98.1

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		89.2	140.1	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total 21.9
Simple average MFN applied	2008	25.6	25.3	25.6		Non-Ag 10.0
Trade weighted average	2008	17.1	20.5	16.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	3.2	0.4	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	2.9	0.1	0	2.8	0	0	92.9	2.4
MFN applied 2008	2.7	20.2	15.7	3.0	11.9	43.4	2.9	0.1	4.4
Imports 2008	37.2	8.6	14.6	5.2	11.0	11.9	11.4	0.1	4.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.9	3.4	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.7	0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied 2008	6.7	44.0	8.6	9.2	14.1	9.7	2.0	5.7	7.3
Imports 2008	16.8	43.1	8.6	5.2	14.3	5.8	5.2	1.0	1.6

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	34.0	0	40	0.1	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	34.4	0	40	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.3	3.7	150	100	29.5	4.1	40	0.6	3.6
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	148.4	0	150	100	24.8	3.4	40	7.5	59.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.5	0	150	100	12.1	0	40	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	21.8	0	40	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	51.7	0	140	2.2	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	49.9
Other agricultural products	122.3	0	150	100	9.9	5.1	40	0.5	1.2
Fish & fish products	1.7	77.4	8	71.9	11.0	61.8	40	0.1	39.1
Minerals & metals	11.6	5.7	25	4.7	13.9	0.8	65	16.3	6.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	23.6	7.1	45	17.5	18.1
Chemicals	15.9	0	150	3.2	8.0	1.6	40	11.5	10.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	0	25	20.1	18.4	2.0	40	2.7	5.4
Textiles	27.4	0	35	5.6	34.1	0	> 1000	2.3	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	203.9	0	> 1000	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	20.6	37.2	2.7	339	2.6	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	0	25	15.7	6.9	30.7	65	14.5	36.5
Electrical machinery	2.8	77.8	25	10.6	16.4	2.6	60	4.1	2.8
Transport equipment	13.6	0	33	22.0	14.6	7.8	80	14.3	24.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.5	0	30	9.3	17.2	2.2	60	1.9	16.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2008	186	11	21	14.6	30.1	30.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2008	130	2	2	17.9	12.1	2.4	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2008	78	12	20	11.4	62.2	62.2	98.2	100.0
4. Zambia	2008	37	14	24	19.6	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2008	33	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2008	708	17	28	10.7	1.3	1.3	99.8	100.0
2. European Union	2008	264	6	11	4.6	2.5	2.5	99.8	100.0
3. Japan	2008	114	2	2	2.3	0.9	0.4	70.8	47.3
4. United States	2008	110	3	3	4.0	1.6	1.6	69.7	99.6
5. Zambia	2008	66	43	169	15.4	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0



## A. SCHEDULE OF CONCESSIONS: OTHER DUTIES AND CHARGES

“Other duties and charges (ODCs)” on bound tariff items form part of the concessions on goods and are likewise listed in the schedule of WTO Members. Like the customs tariff, ODCs are bound at the tariff line level and are expressed either in ad valorem or non-ad valorem format. This information is stored in the Consolidated Tariff Schedules database of the WTO. Summary statistics of concessions on ODCs are presented below.

### TECHNICAL NOTES

The commitments on ODCs are interpreted in the following manner. Null value in the ODC column of the schedule means the ODC is duty free. On the other hand, commitments established as a note of legal nature (usually, a reference to some law or regulation), are treated as non-ad valorem ODCs. Specific, mixed and compound duty types are aggregated into the non-ad valorem duty type. Ad valorem equivalents (AVEs) for these non-ad valorem duties are calculated using the unit value based on average trade for the years 1999 to 2001 and at the average exchange rate for these years. When it is not possible to generate a unit value from the trade data at country level because of unavailability of data, the world trade unit value at six digits of the Harmonized System is used. In cases where there is no world trade for the specific product, the AVE is not calculated. Similarly, when the ODC cannot be expressed into a quantifiable measure (e.g. legal notes mentioned above), no AVE is available either.

All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

### Description of column headings

Column heading	Description or method of calculation
ODC Coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line with other duties and charges. Unbound tariff lines are not taken into account. Full coverage is indicated by 100 without any decimal. If some tariff lines have no ODC but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. Partial coverage at tariff line level is taken into account on a pro rata basis.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Maximum	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Share of non- <i>ad valorem</i> ODCs in total ODCs	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

**Summary statistics on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs) in the schedule of Concessions**
**Only for WTO Members with ODCs in their schedule of concessions**

Member	ODC Coverage			Simple average			Maximum Duty			Share of non-ad valorem ODC in total ODCs		
	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total
	Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in %											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Angola	100	100	100	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0
Argentina	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Bahrain	5.9	0	1.1	0.1	-	0.0	2.0	-	2.0	0	-	0
Bangladesh	97.0	32.1	86.5	2.4	0.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	0	0	0
Barbados	100	100.0	100.0	93.0	99.2	98.4	230.1	246.0	246.0	0	0	0
Belize	100	100	100	14.7	14.1	14.2	106.0	39.0	106.0	0	0.0	0.0
Benin	97.3	4.6	35.8	18.5	0.9	6.8	19.0	19.0	19.0	0	0	0
Botswana	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Burkina Faso	97.4	4.0	35.6	48.7	2.0	17.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Burundi	93.9	13.9	62.5	28.2	4.2	18.8	30.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
Cameroon	100	100	100							100	100	100
Canada	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100	-	13.3
Central African Republic	100	94.6	95.8	16.0	15.1	15.3	16.0	16.0	16.0	0	0	0
Chile	100	100	100							100	100	100
Costa Rica	99.3	97.0	97.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	77.1	1.5	31.7	16.8	0.4	6.9	200.0	25.0	200.0	22.8	0	9.1
Djibouti	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Gabon	100	100	100	19.3	18.0	18.2	48.0	18.0	48.0	0	0	0
Gambia	100	100	100	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0
Ghana	1.6	0	1.5	0.2	-	0.2	15.0	-	15.0	0	-	0
Guinea	97.3	2.7	35.0	24.5	0.7	8.8	93.0	93.0	93.0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	100	100	100	25.8	50.1	46.8	50.0	80.0	80.0	0	0	0
Guyana	100	100	100	40.4	30.0	31.4	85.0	50.0	85.0	0	0	0
Haiti	86.2	77.6	78.9	13.8	12.4	12.6	21.0	16.0	21.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.5	25.0	25.0	0	0	0
Jamaica	97.0	81.7	83.8	24.5	12.3	13.9	200.0	80.0	200.0	0	0	0
Kuwait	100	100	100	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Madagascar	100	59.8	77.7	250.0	149.4	194.3	250.0	250.0	250.0	0	0	0
Malawi	4.5	99.9	59.4	0.9	20.0	11.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0.3	0.0	0.1							100	100	100
Maldives	100	100	100	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0
Mali	97.4	7.8	37.3	48.7	3.9	18.6	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Mauritania	97.4	4.5	35.8	14.6	0.7	5.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Mauritius	98.9	28.4	80.7	16.8	4.8	13.7	17.0	17.0	17.0	0	0	0
Morocco	100	100	100	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Namibia	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Niger	97.4	70.6	74.3	48.7	35.3	37.1	85.0	85.0	85.0	0	0	0
Nigeria	100	100	100	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	0	0	0
Pakistan	4.1	1.3	1.7							100	100	100
Qatar	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	99.9	100	100.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	58.7	120.8	120.8	2.5	0.1	0.4
Saudi Arabia	1.3	0	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	41.3	-	41.3	100	-	13.2
Senegal	94.8	2.7	14.9	46.9	1.3	7.4	85.0	85.0	85.0	1.9	0	0.2
Sierra Leone	97.7	95.6	95.9	19.8	46.8	43.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
South Africa	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Sri Lanka	4.1	13.8	10.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0
Suriname	99.6	6.5	53.3	49.8	3.3	26.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Swaziland	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Tanzania	0	42.9	0.4	-	32.0	0.3	-	84.0	84.0	-	0	0
Thailand	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	50	0	8.9
Togo	100	100	100	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	100	100	100
Trinidad and Tobago	89.3	95.2	94.4	13.4	14.3	14.2	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	8.8	6.8	-	0.9	0.7	-	30.0	30.0	-	0	0
Turkey	99.8	81.7	86.4							100	100	100
Uganda	8.6	98.5	23.2	1.0	16.6	3.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
United States	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.0	50.0	50.0	100	100	100
Uruguay	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	95.4	9.2	63.0	14.3	1.2	9.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	11.6	4.4

## B. DATA SOURCES

The data was pooled from the three organizations' respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the country pages, only applied tariffs for the years 2008 or 2009 and imports for 2007 or 2008 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 1 April 2010.

For Part B in the country tables more than 300 trade agreements were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	<a href="http://www.macmap.org">www.macmap.org</a>
ITC	TradeMap	<a href="http://www.trademap.org">www.trademap.org</a>
UNCTAD	TRAINS	<a href="http://unctad-trains.org">unctad-trains.org</a> or through <a href="http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb">wits.worldbank.org/witsweb</a>
UN	COMTRADE	<a href="http://comtrade.un.org">comtrade.un.org</a>
WTO	CTS	<a href="http://tariffdata.wto.org">tariffdata.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>
WTO	IDB <sup>1</sup>	<a href="http://tariffdata.wto.org">tariffdata.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>

<sup>1</sup> For a full status of IDB submissions, see the latest revision of WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.

Table B.1 Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2008 or 2009) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff line data <sup>2</sup>		HS six-digit
		WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
<b>Afghanistan</b>			2008		2008	2008
<b>Albania</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	2007
<b>Algeria</b>			2009		2008	2008
<b>Angola</b>	x	2009	2009			
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>	x	2009	2009	2007	2007	
<b>Argentina</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Armenia</b>	x	2008	2008		2008	
<b>Australia</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Azerbaijan</b>			2009		2008	
<b>Bahamas</b>			2009		2008	2008
<b>Bahrain</b>	x		2009	2007	2007	2007
<b>Bangladesh</b>	x	2008	2008		2007	2007
<b>Barbados</b>	x					
<b>Belarus</b>			2009		2008	
<b>Belize</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
<b>Benin</b>	x	2007	2009	2007	2006	
<b>Bermuda</b>			2009			
<b>Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
<b>Bolivia</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>			2009		2008	2008
<b>Botswana</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
<b>Brazil</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	x	2008	2008			
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	x	2008	2009			
<b>Burundi</b>	x		2008		2008	2008
<b>Cambodia</b>	x	2008	2008			
<b>Cameroon</b>	x	2009	2009			



Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2008 or 2009) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff line data <sup>2</sup>		HS six-digit
		WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
Canada	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Cape Verde	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Central African Republic	x		2009			
Chad	x	2009	2009			
Chile	x	2009	2009		2008	
China	x	2008	2009	2008	2008	
Colombia	x	2009	2009		2008	
Comoros			2008			
Congo	x					
Costa Rica	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Côte d'Ivoire	x	2008	2009		2008	
Croatia	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Cuba	x	2009	2009			
Dem. Republic of the Congo	x		2009			
Djibouti	x		2009			
Dominica	x					
Dominican Republic	x	2008	2008	2007	2007	
Ecuador	x		2009		2008	
Egypt	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
El Salvador	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Ethiopia			2009		2008	2008
European Union	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Fiji	x	2008	2009		2007	2007
FYR of Macedonia	x	2009	2009		2008	
Gabon	x	2009	2009	2007	2007	
Gambia	x		2009		2008	
Georgia	x	2009	2009	2008	2007	

Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences		Tariff line data <sup>2</sup>		HS six-digit
		(Latest year; 2008 or 2009) <sup>2</sup>	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
Ghana	x		2009		2008	2008
Grenada	x		2008		2008	2008
Guatemala	x	2009	2009		2008	
Guinea	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
Guinea-Bissau	x	2008	2009	2008	2008	
Guyana	x	2008	2008	2008	2008	
Haiti	x	2009	2009			
Honduras	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Hong Kong, China	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Iceland	x		2009		2008	
India	x	2008	2009	2008	2008	2008
Indonesia	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Iran, Islamic Republic of			2008			
Israel	x	2009	2009	2007	2007	
Jamaica	x		2009		2008	
Japan	x	2009	2008	2008	2008	
Jordan	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Kazakhstan			2009		2008	2008
Kenya	x		2009		2008	
Korea, Republic of	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Kuwait	x		2009	2007	2007	
Kyrgyz Republic	x	2008	2009		2007	2007
Lao People's Dem. Republic		2008	2008			
Lesotho	x	2009	2009			
Macao, China	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Madagascar	x	2008	2009		2008	
Malawi	x	2009	2009		2008	2008

Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2008 or 2009) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff line data <sup>2</sup>		HS six-digit
		WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
Malaysia	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
Maldives	x	2008	2009		2008	
Mali	x	2008	2009		2008	
Mauritania	x					
Mauritius	x	2008	2009	2008	2008	
Mexico	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Moldova	x		2009	2007	2007	
Mongolia	x	2009	2009		2007	2007
Montenegro			2009			
Morocco	x	2009	2009		2008	
Mozambique	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
Myanmar	x	2008				
Namibia	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
Nepal	x		2009			
New Zealand	x	2009	2008	2008	2008	
Nicaragua	x	2009	2009		2008	
Niger	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Nigeria	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
Norway	x	2008	2009	2008	2008	
Oman	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Pakistan	x	2009	2009		2008	
Palau			2009			
Panama	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Papua New Guinea	x	2008	2008			
Paraguay	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
Peru	x	2009	2009		2008	
Philippines	x	2009	2008	2008	2007	

Table B.1 Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences		Tariff line data <sup>2</sup>		HS six-digit
		(Latest year; 2008 or 2009) <sup>2</sup>	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
<b>Qatar</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	
<b>Russian Federation</b>			2009		2008	2008
<b>Rwanda</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2007	
<b>Saint Lucia</b>	x					
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>	x				2007	2007
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	x	2008	2009	2007	2007	
<b>Senegal</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Serbia</b>			2009		2008	2008
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	x					
<b>Singapore</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	x		2008			
<b>South Africa</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	
<b>Sudan</b>			2009		2008	2008
<b>Suriname</b>	x					
<b>Swaziland</b>	x	2009	2009		2007	2007
<b>Switzerland</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>			2009		2007	2007
<b>Taipei, Chinese</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Tajikistan</b>			2009			
<b>Tanzania</b>	x		2009		2007	2007
<b>Thailand</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Togo</b>	x	2008	2009		2007	2007
<b>Tonga</b>	x	2009	2009			
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>	x		2008		2008	2008
<b>Tunisia</b>	x	2008	2008		2008	2008

**Table B.1 Data availability** (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2007 or 2008)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2008 or 2009) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff line data <sup>2</sup>		HS six-digit
		WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
<b>Turkey</b>	x	2008	2009		2008	
<b>Uganda</b>	x		2009		2008	
<b>Ukraine</b>	x	2009	2009		2008	2008
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	x	2008	2009	2007	2007	
<b>United States</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Uruguay</b>	x	2009	2009	2008	2008	
<b>Uzbekistan</b>			2009			
<b>Vanuatu</b>			2009	2007	2007	
<b>Viet Nam</b>	x	2008	2009		2008	2008
<b>Yemen</b>			2009		2008	2008
<b>Zambia</b>	x	2008	2009		2008	
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	x		2008		2008	2008

<sup>2</sup> For some countries the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent or, in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

### C. GLOSSARY OF TARIFF AND TRADE-RELATED TERMS

#### AD VALOREM DUTY

An *ad valorem* duty is a customs tariff duty expressed as a percentage of the value of the imported goods (e.g. 10 per cent of the value). In the case of specific duties (i.e. US\$2.00/kg.), the ad valorem equivalent (AVE) can be calculated, which gives the equivalent level of the duty in percentage terms at a given time (the year of imports used in the calculation).

#### AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT (AVE)

An *ad valorem* equivalent is the equivalent in percentage terms of a specific, mixed, compound or other duty containing a specific element. Ad valorem equivalents are calculated for customs duties that are not ad valorem. The AVE is calculated from the actual duty collection or from an historical UV of imports. For example, the AVE of a specific duty of US\$1.00/kg levied on a product with a UV of US\$10.00/kg is equal to 10 per cent (US\$1.00/US\$10.00).

#### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS - NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

The Agreement on Agriculture defines in its Annex 1 agricultural products by reference to the Harmonised System of product classification – the definition covers not only basic agricultural products such as wheat, milk and live animals, but the products derived from them such as bread, butter and meat, as well as all processed agricultural products such as chocolate and sausages. The coverage also includes wines, spirits and tobacco products, fibres such as cotton, wool and silk, and raw animal skins destined for leather production. Fish and fish products are not included, nor are forestry products. Non agricultural products are all those products not covered by the Agreement on Agriculture. In terms of HS codes, the product coverage is basically HS chapters 01-24, with some exceptions, notably Chapter 03 (fish), and some headings/sub headings in Chapters 05, 15, 16 and 23. Additionally some headings/sub headings in Chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43, 50, 51, 52 and 53 are included in the definition of agricultural products. For a detailed definition, which is used in this publication see the technical notes preceding the country pages.

#### BINDING OR BOUND DUTY

GATT Article II provides that signatories may “bind” tariff duties by including them in their Schedules of tariff concessions, annexed to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Once a duty is bound, it may not be raised above that bound level without compensating affected parties.

#### COMTRADE

UN COMTRADE is the pseudonym for United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database. Over 140 reporter countries provide the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) with their annual international trade statistics data detailed by commodities and partner countries. These data are subsequently transformed into the United Nations Statistics Division standard format with consistent coding and valuation. The UN COMTRADE is the largest depository of international trade data. Commodities are reported in the current HS classification and revision and are converted all the way down to the earliest classification SITC revision 1. The data are permanently stored in the UN COMTRADE database server (<http://comtrade.un.org/>).

## CONSOLIDATED TARIFF SCHEDULES DATABASE (CTS)

The Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) contains all WTO Members' concessions on goods in a standardized format. The database has been established as a working tool only, without implications as to the legal status of the information therein. All Members' CTS files (approved and provisional) were made available to Members on 28 June 2002 through the Integrated Data Base IDB/CTS Internet File Transfer Facility. For each WTO Member there is a CTS file containing its tariff commitments and, if applicable, its specific commitments in Agriculture. The information contained in the CTS is available on the WTO web site.

## DUTY

A customs duty is a tax levied at the border on imported goods. There are different technical methods of assessing customs duties - ad valorem (percentage of import value), specific (based on weight or volume of goods), mixed (ad valorem or specific - whichever is higher/lower), compound (ad valorem and specific) or on another basis (e.g. according to percentage content of a product component). Other sources sometimes use the term "tariff" to refer to a duty.

## GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT)

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade has been superseded as an international organization by the WTO. An updated General Agreement is now the WTO agreement governing trade in goods. GATT 1947 is the official legal term for the old (pre 1994) version of the GATT. GATT 1994 is the official legal term for the new version of the General Agreement, incorporated into the WTO, and including GATT 1947.

## HARMONIZED SYSTEM (HS)

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (known as the Harmonized System), instituted by the World Customs Organization in 1988, is an international product classification for customs tariffs and trade statistics. It is applied by more than 190 countries or customs territories, which are either signatories to the HS Convention or applying the HS on a de facto basis. The HS product classification is broken down by Sections, Chapters, Headings and, at its most detailed level, Subheadings (HS 6-digit codes). The HS product classification is logically structured and supported by rules and definitions to achieve uniform classification. The HS was developed as an extension of the former 4-digit CCCN heading to the 6-digit HS heading and was amended in 1988, 1996, 2002 and 2007, as follows:

Nomenclature	CCCN	HS 1988	HS 1996	HS 2002	HS 2007
<b>Sections</b>	21	21	21	21	21
<b>Chapters (2-digit items)</b>	99	96	96	96	96
<b>Headings (4-digit items)</b>	1011	1241	1241	1244	1221
<b>Sub-headings (6-digit items)</b>	-	5019	5113	5224	5052

In customs tariffs, the first six digits of the tariff line number correspond to the relevant HS 6-digit subheadings. Many countries have expanded their national tariff nomenclature beyond the HS 6-digit level to 8-digit and even 10-digit tariff lines, to suit their domestic requirements for product classification and duty collection. Beyond the HS 6-digit level, customs tariffs sometimes also contain tariff heading descriptions covering several tariff lines in order to avoid the repetition of very long product descriptions. No duties are attached to tariff heading descriptions.

### **INTEGRATED DATA BASE (IDB) - WTO**

The IDB contains WTO Members' annual notifications of tariff and trade information, linked at the level of tariff lines. On the trade side, the IDB contains imports by country of origin, in value and quantity, by tariff line. On the tariff side, it contains MFN current bound duties and MFN current applied duties. Whenever provided, additional information covering preferential duties is also included. Product descriptions at the tariff line level are also part of the database. The information included in the IDB comes directly from national official sources and is submitted to the WTO Secretariat through governments' WTO representatives. Data coming from other sources other than national official agencies are included in the database only after explicit approval from the Member concerned. The WTO Secretariat converts the information to a standardized database format and coding scheme (country codes, quantity units, etc). The information is then made available on the WTO web site.

### **MARKET ACCESS**

The extent to which a market is accessible to foreign exporters depends on the existence and extent of trade barriers (tariff and non-tariff). In the Uruguay Round, a Group of Negotiations on Market Access was established to deal with: tariffs, non-tariff measures, tropical products and natural resource based products. Under the WTO, a Committee on Market Access has been established to deal with these issues. WTO Members seek to continually improve market access through the regular WTO work programme and through negotiations such as those launched at the Doha Ministerial Conference in November 2001.

### **MARKET ACCESS MAP (MACMAP) - ITC**

Market Access Map is an interactive application on customs tariffs and market access barriers. Market Access Map was developed by ITC in close collaboration with WTO and UNCTAD. It contains the market access conditions applied at the bilateral level by 184 importing countries and territories. Market Access Map's strength lies in its wide geographical coverage; its inclusion of almost all multilateral, regional and bilateral trade agreements; the integration of Ad valorem equivalents of specific tariffs; as well as certificates and rules of origin, tariff quotas and anti dumping duties. Tariffs are presented at the most detailed national tariff line level as well as at 6, 4 and 2-digit levels of aggregation. The application also provides for the aggregation of country groups and simulation of tariff reductions using various formulas. Visit <http://www.macmap.org> or contact [macmap@intracen.org](mailto:macmap@intracen.org) for more information.



## MOST FAVOURED NATION (MFN)

With respect to customs duties, any advantage, favour, privilege or immunity, granted by any WTO Member to any product originating in or destined for any other country, are accorded in principle to the like product originating from or destined for the territories of all other WTO Members, under the principle of MFN treatment. GSP, FTA and other preferential trading arrangements are exceptions to the MFN treatment.

## NOMENCLATURE

A nomenclature is an agreed system for classifying goods according to defined criteria, and in given detail and order, by associating to product groups a number, which is used by all parties which adopt the nomenclature. Most major trading nations classify imported goods in conformity with the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, also called the **Harmonized System**.

## PREFERENCES

Special trade advantages (e.g. tariff preferences) granted by a government to some of its trading partners to promote trade with them.

## PREFERENCE MARGIN

The difference between the duty levied on an MFN basis and the duty levied under a preferential system.

## SCHEDULES

In general, a WTO member's list of commitments on market access (bound tariff rates, access to services markets). Goods schedules can include commitments on agricultural subsidies and domestic support. Services commitments include bindings on national treatment. All concessions negotiated in GATT/WTO negotiations are reported in the legal instruments containing Schedules of concessions. Each WTO Member incorporates its concessions in its own schedule.

## TARIFF

A duty (or tax) levied upon goods transported from one customs area to another either for protective or revenue purposes. Tariffs raise the prices of imported goods, thus making them generally less competitive within the market of the importing country unless that country does not produce the items so tariffed. After seven rounds of GATT trade negotiations that focused heavily on tariff reductions, tariffs are less important measures of protection than they used to be. The term "tariff" often refers to a comprehensive list or schedule of merchandise with the rate of duty to be paid to the government for importing products listed, whereas the term "duty" applies only to the rate applicable to an individual tariff item.

### TARIFF LINE/TARIFF ITEM

National customs tariffs contain a list of all products that can be imported. Within the tariff, products are grouped according to the material they are made of, or according to the industrial sector to which they pertain either as input or as output materials (HS six-digit headings). Within those product groups customs tariffs contain as many tariff lines as there are different levels of customs duties. In other words, each duty rate is attached to a tariff line.

### TRADEMAP - ITC

TradeMap - Trade statistics for international business development - An online database of global trade flows and market access barriers for international business development and trade promotion, providing detailed export and import profiles and trends for over 5,300 products in 224 countries and territories. Based on the world's largest database COMTRADE, TradeMap presents import/export values and quantities, growth rates, market shares and market access information. It allows users to analyse markets, select priority countries for export diversification, review the performance of competing countries and assess opportunities for product diversification by identifying existing and potential trade between countries. Users can access the application directly on a subscription basis. Visit <http://www.trademap.org> or contact [trademap@intracen.org](mailto:trademap@intracen.org) for more information.

### TRAINS - UNCTAD

UNCTAD - Trade Analysis and Information System (TRAINS) is a comprehensive computerized information system at the HS-based tariff line level covering tariff, para-tariff and non-tariff measures as well as import flows by origin for more than 140 countries. The System is operated by the World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) software, developed jointly with the World Bank, which is also a gateway to other databases such as UN COMTRADE and WTO IDB/CTS. WITS is a simple to use yet powerful software which gives access to trade and tariff related statistical information and includes some simulation and analysis tools. For more information, please visit <http://unctad-trains.org> for TRAINS and <http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb> for the WITS software.

### UNBOUND DUTIES

A customs duty rate is unbound if it was never subject to a tariff concession during any WTO round of tariff negotiations (also see BINDING).

### UNIT VALUE (UV)

The unit value (UV) is defined as the value of a particular trade flow during a specified period divided by its volume. UVs are often used in AVE calculations as an approximation instead of the actual prices paid.

## URUGUAY ROUND

Multilateral trade negotiations launched at Punta del Este, Uruguay in September 1986 and concluded in Geneva in December 1993. Signed by Ministers in Marrakesh, Morocco, in April 1994. The main outcomes of the Uruguay Round are the establishment of the WTO and multilateral trade agreements: the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), the Agreement on Agriculture, and the strengthened dispute settlement system.

## WORLD CUSTOMS ORGANIZATION (WCO)

An intergovernmental organization located in Brussels exclusively focused on Customs matters. Among its many functions are the maintenance of the international Harmonized System goods nomenclature and administration of the technical aspects of the WTO Agreements on Customs Valuation and Rules of Origin. This institution was formerly called the Customs Co-operation Council. (<http://www.wcoomd.org/>)



World Tariff Profiles provides comprehensive information on the tariffs imposed by over 150 countries and customs territories. Summary tables in the first part of the publication allow for quick cross-country comparisons on the bound and applied duties for all products, as well as for agricultural and non-agricultural products. In the second part, a one-page summary for each country lists the tariffs imposed on its imports and the duties it faces when exporting to major trading partners. The third part contains data on other duties and charges for WTO members.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Center (ITC).

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